Closes 28

Campuses

Police, Students

Fight in Capital,

4 Other Cities

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

dents hurling firebombs and stones

set up barricades and battled riot

policemen in Seoul and other cities Wednesday as the authorities closed 28 universities in an effort to

stop anti-government protests. Students yelling, "Drive out the

dictator fought police units in running street battles in the capital

and at least four other cities as the

protests entered their second week. About 300 students in the southern coastal city of Chinju occupied

a stretch of highway, hijacked two liquid gas tankers and threatened

to blow them up. In Pusan, about 200 miles (325

kilometers) southeast of Seoul, students marched to support 300 dissi-dents who occupied the local Cath-

olic Center. The demonstration forced the nearby U.S. Consulate

The consulate was surrounded

Overall, the violence was not as

"Bring down the fascist dictator-

Opposition groups trying to oust President Chun Doo Hwan's gov-ernment and force direct presiden-

tial elections plan to hold nation-

wide demonstrations Thursday.

South Korea has been hit during

the past week by the worst political

violence the country has seen since

Police officials announced the country's 120,000-man national

police force remained on maximum

alert in anticipation of trouble

Hundreds of students occupied

Mr. Chun took power in 1980.

by 400 riot policemen and several

to close.

many rallies.

SEOUL - Thousands of stu-

Seoul

SAS Loses **Bid for** Routes

Open Skies' Plan Rejected by U.S.; No Counteroffer

By Juris Kaza

Special to the Herall Tribune STOCKHOLM — U.S. negotiators on Wednesday rejected out of hand a bid by Denmark, Norway and Sweden to win unrestricted landing rights in the United States for their joint-venture flag carrier, Scandinavian Airlines System. The unqualified refusal of the so-

called "open skies" proposal, which came at the end of three days of government talks in Copenha gen, was viewed as a stinging rebuff for the Nordic countries. In a bid to encourage reciprocal moves from the United States, the three recently granted unrestricted landing rights to the four U.S. carriers serve ing Scandinavia and have permit-ted them to introduce deep-discount fares on the routes.

The refusal also appears to threaten a pending \$600 million SAS order for McDonnell-Douglas MD-11 jetliners, which the carrier had earlier linked to favorable resolution of the air talks.

"Clearly, this is a disappo decision for SAS," said Knut Lovstuhagen, a spokesman for the car-rier. "We had hoped the U.S. would come up with a serious counter offer to our open skies proposal. We really didn't expect a rejection

The decision leaves SAS restricted to serving New York, Chicago, Los Angeles and Seattle, while the four U.S. carriers — Pan American World Airways, Trans World Airlines, Northwest Airlines and Tower Air — have theoretically unlimited access to Scandinavia.

But a U.S. official involved in the talks said the Scandinavian proposal was unacceptable because it would have opened the entire U.S. market to SAS while U.S. carriers, in reality, consider Scandinavia to consist of only four cities.

"Basically, when you talk Scan-dinavia you mean Stockholm, Oslo, Copenhagen and Helsinki," said the source. "Let's face it — there aren't that many people lining up to fly the nonstop New York-Kirin Pope to Meet

According to the official, the United States was willing to trade off some expanded opportunities" in the U.S. market for concessions on pricing, including the right of joint veto power over fares. Under the existing treaty, Scandinavian

When that was not forthcoming the official suggested, there was little left to discuss. "SAS has 65 wists the Vatican next week, the

See ROUTES, Page 11

Kiosk Sharja Sheikh

Said to Abdicate SHARJA, United Arab

Emirates (AP) - Sheikh Sultan bin Mohammed al-Qasimi has abdicated as ruler of Sharja, the state radio said Wednesday. But the government in Dubai indicated he was overthrown. Sharja is the third largest and

richest of the seven sheikhdoms that make up the United Arab Emirates at the southern end of the Gulf. Sharja Radio broadcast a statement, purportedly on behalf of the sheikh, saying he was stepping down in favor of his brother. Sheikh Abdel-Aziz bin Mohammed al-Qasimi.

Two hours later, however, Dubai's radio and television stations interrupted programs and said the abdication statement masked an "unacceptable move to take over government by force."



Serge Klarsfeld called on a Lyon jury to convict Klaus Barbie. Page 2.

GENERAL NEWS

Moscow dismissals continued after the landing of a small plane at Red Square. Page 2. BUSINESS/FINANCE

The U.S. economy grew at a 4.8 percent annual rate in the first quarter, but analysts said the figure overstated its







South Korean opposition members, left, demanding the end of the house arrest of their leader, Kim Dae Jung, were loaded onto a bus after their arrest in Seoul on Wednesday. At right, a demonstrator at Hanyang University in the capital fleeing the police during a campus demonstration.

U.S. Navy Running on a Hair-Trigger Alert in Gulf

By John H. Cushman Jr. New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - U.S. naval forces escorting merchant ships in the Gulf are operating under hairtrigger rules of military engagement, with the crews often manning battle stations, prepared to shoot before they come under fire, according to a Pentagon report to

The report was released Tuesday as part of an effort by the Reagan administration to overcome conin the Golf. It said that because the was struck by Iraqi missile

Waldheim

At Vatican

Vatican said Wednesday.

gations.

The visit, on June 25, will be Mr.

Waldheim's first abroad as presi-

dent since his election last year

amid allegations that he was in-

volved in Nazi crimes. Mr. Wald-

heim, a former secretary-general of

the United Nations, denies the alle-

The announcement described the visit as official, which usually

military is prepared to defend merchant shipping, Iran would proba-bly avoid attacking ships flying the American flag, including 11 Ku-

Auxiety grew in Congress tect Gulf shipping. Page 3.

waiti vessels that are changing to U.S. registration.

The rules of engagement have been in effect since shortly after May 17 when 37 U.S. sailors were sional opposition to its policy killed on the frigate Stark after it

lawmakers who have expressed reservations about the Reagan administration's plan to expand naval escorts of merchant ships in the Gulf to include the Kuwaiti oil tankers. It characterized the operation's risks as relatively low despite the heightened state of alert.

*Threats to American warships and the protected U.S. vessels do exist, principally from unconventional methods of attack," said an unclassified version of the report, "but these risks are low to moderate." The unclassified version was

closed meeting Tuesday of the House Foreign Affairs Committee. American naval vessels already

The report was the Pentagon's most complete public description to date of the rules governing operations in the Gulf. It emphasized on an American ship in a manner suggesting that a weapon is being

The report is meant to reassure presented in detail by Defense Second hostile intent and would justify awmakers who have expressed reserved as the control of the report is meant to reassure presented in detail by Defense Second hostile intent and would justify awmakers who have expressed reserved as the research of the report is meant to reassure presented in detail by Defense Second hostile intent and would justify a support of the report is meant to reassure presented in detail by Defense Second hostile intent and would justify a support of the report is meant to reassure presented in detail by Defense Second hostile intent and would justify a support of the report is meant to reassure presented in detail by Defense Second hostile intent and would justify a support of the report of the r Similarly, any aircraft or surface ship that moves within shooting distance of the American convoys

could be subject to attack at the escort U.S. merchant ships and ocdiscretion of the U.S. ship's comcasionally other vessels in the Gulf. mander. The rules would apply equally to perceived threats from Iranian and Iraci forces.

The report did not say explicitly, however, under what circumthat even the act of focusing a radar stances a U.S. commander would be justified in attacking Iran's Silk-See GULF, Page 2 pointed would be viewed as a sign

Shultz Urges More Talks in South Korea

SINGAPORE — George P. Shultz, the U.S. secretary of state, voicing concern over the political crisis in South Korea, said Wednesday that the United States would like to see President Chun Doo Hwan resume a political dialogue

We express ourselves, and I think our importance causes people to pay attention to us," Mr. Shultz said, "but we are not going around twisting people's arms in any egre-

Speaking aboard his plane en route to Singapore from Manila where he praised President Corazon C. Aquino's restoration of dein the Phili Shultz said he saw few parallels between the widening anti-government protests in South Korea and the revolution in which Ferdinand

character." But he said he saw the current situation as part of a worldwide process of authoritarian regimes giving way to more democratic governments. Mr. Shultz said this was a process in which the United the government and the political States could lend its advice, but

sitions in countries from one kind of government to a more democratic government is extremely tricky," Mr. Shultz said. "We have seen it all around the world and we have Committee headquarters in Laubeen involved in it all around the

The best posture now for the United States, he said, was to "ex- lutely no change" in its plans to ercise some restraint in acting as though you've got all the answers," adding: "You've got to help them bring the answers out of their own

neer who shot the four men on a ciation for the Advancement of from the waist down, said: "The

protests scheduled for Thursday. ship," a speaker told hundreds of cheering students at Sungkyunk-wan University in Seoul in one of

By Keith B. Richburg

with opposition leaders.

the Reagan administration was limited in trying to apply pressure on the government in Seoul.

gious way.

E. Marcos was overthrown last Mr. Shultz called South Korea a tradition" and where political con- protests began June 10.

frontation was "part of the Korean

must ultimately sit on the sidelines. This problem of managing tran-

environment."

the United States was specifically ed in 1981. See SHULTZ, Page 2

hundred more closed off the street in front of the building, which was attacked twice by rampaging students last year. widespread as in recent days, apparently because tens of thousands of students were taking part in

However, Mr. Shultz said that

Thursday. the Myongdong Cathedral in Seoul last week and held it for six days,

prompting other protests across the country. Shortly before noon Wednesday, about 200 people sought to demon-strate near the Seoul home of an opposition leader, Kim Dae Jung, who has been under house arrest for 71 days.

Scuffles broke out between the protesters and the police, but no injuries were reported.

The authorities said Tuesday morning that more than 7,000 peocountry without a real "democratic ple had been apprehended since the

Since the government issued a stern warning last week against violence, there have been no official pronouncements on the unrest.

ing Democratic Justice Party was

trying to arrange meetings between

opposition but the efforts were said to have bossed down. A main theme of the protests has been Mr. Chun's declaration on April 13 that ended debate on constitutional revisions.

At the International Olympic sanne, Switzerland, a spokeswoman said Wednesday that the South Korean unrest had made "absohold the 1988 summer Olympic Games in Seoul. Michele Verdier said that bar-

ring "an act of war," the Olympics would remain in the South Korean A top U.S. official said later that capital, to which they were award-(AP, WP, UPI)

Lack of AIDS in Hong Kong Credited to Methadone

By Nicholas D. Kristof New York Times Service

HONG KONG - Lee Ping, 72, is a wizened heroin addict, a gaunt man who still speaks a smattering of English he learned munist China

Mr. Lec's life, like his face, is creased with the sorrows of addiction: first opium and then two decades in the twilight world of heroin, a craving he said he will never escape. Yet because Mr. Lee lives in Hong Kong certainly will avoid a greater sorrow: the addict population — Hong Kong may have haps nowhere is the distribution system so

acquired immune deliciency syndrome virus, according to city health officials.

Many of the addicts - nobody knows how many - will develop the fatal disease, from working with Americans in pre-Com- and all can pass it to drug companions on shared needles as well as to sex partners and

> More than half of Italy's addicts are beheved to carry the virus. In France the figure is estimated to be 30 percent.

more heroin addicts than Britain. Thus some highly developed as in Hong Kong. In New York City, perhaps 100,000 heroin experts are looking at Hong Kong's ap-

83 are known to have been infected with the

ment program is the use of methadone as a heroin substitute. Methadone, a synthetic Yet in Hong Kong, no drug addict is narcotic, is used in the United States. Brit-Addicts can get methadone seven days a

Mr. Cabey's companions, James

Ramseur, Barry Allen and Troy

Canty, have all recovered from

Mrs. Cabey said that her son's multimillion-dollar civil damage suit against Mr. Goetz would pro-

ceed despite his acquittal. Mr.

Goetz is also named in lawsuits

filed by two other victims, Mr.

See GOETZ, Page 2

The Manhattan district attorney,

Ramseur and Mr. Canty.

take methadone every day, out of a total of 38,000 known heroin addicts. It prevents the agony of withdrawal, without offering the high of heroin.

While methadone does not cure addicts of their dependency, it allows them to live reasonably normal lives. Seventy percent of the methadone patients hold regular jobs. Because there is only a nominal charge, addicts instead of New York or Rome he almost known to have been infected despite a large ain, the Netherlands and elsewhere, but per-More recently, another advantage has be-

See ADDICTS, Page 2

Why Not White Carrots? U.S. Is Discovering a Food Rainbow

By Trish Hall New York Times Service

NEW YORK - When Andrew D'Amico cooked for a party of Mobil Corp. executives, he served purcan. The first thing people think is tained. that the potatoes have been shot full of chemicals."

But purple potatoes, grown in Peru for years and now available in the United States, are natural - as natural as white carrots, yellow tomatoes, gold beets, red bananas, fennel and red chard.

Because old varieties of fruits and vegetables have been rediscovdeveloped, food in colors can now suit any mood. The edible rainbow cob. is startling in a country that 20 years ago stayed with foods that

were mostly beige, white and brown, with an occasional green or yellow in a reluctant nod to nutrition.

Different-colored foods are ple potatoes. "There were a lot of showing up primarily in New York weird comments," said Mr. D'A- and California in restaurants that mico, the executive chef at the Sign must constantly reinvent them-of the Dove restaurant in Manhat- selves to keep customers enter-

"People always want something new," said Alain Quinn, the chef at Raoul's, a French bistro. "It is more interesting to talk about a red banana than a regular banana."

Oddly colored varieties may be a subtle way to show off. "These yellow cherries, red spinach, golden might be foods for the elite to eat," raspbernes, purple peppers, bronze said Nan Rothschild, an anthropology professor at Barnard College. Before freezers were widespread, she said, the rich could exhibit their ered and new varieties have been status by eating ice cream. Now, they can serve lavender corn on the

> Purveyors of produce to restau-See SPINACH, Page 2

includes a private meeting, a public exchange of speeches by both persons and a ceremony marked by the playing of national anthems. Mr. Waldheim, a Roman Catholic, has not made any visits abroad since taking office in July after an election campaign marked by allegations that he took part in Nazi

atrocities while serving in the German Army in the Balkans during World War IL in Vienna, Mr. Waldheim's spokesman, Gerold Christian, said that Mr. Waldbeim would go to Rome on June 24 and would return to Vienna on June 27. He will be Who Is the Victim? Verdict on Goetz Fuels Debate

accompanied by Foreign Minister Alois Mock Until Wednesday, the only trip Mr. Waldheim had planned abroad was a visit to Jordan at the invita-

Mr. Waldheim was barred in April from visiting the United States when U.S. Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d put him on a U.S. "watch list" of underirable aliens and the states when the states "watch list" of undesirable aliens. Signal for whites to kill blacks and The U.S. Justice Department others calling it a triumph of justice Department others calling it a triumph of justice Department others.

He was convicted of only one Goetz case happened was because felony weapons charge, which carries a maximum penalty of seven years in prison. His lawyers say years in prison. His lawyers say were say the reason the reason the reason the case happened was because felony weapons charge, which carries a maximum penalty of seven years in prison. His lawyers say years in prison. His lawyers say the reason that the reason that the reason the reason that the reason Waldheim to Nazi atrocities The State Supreme Court jury against Yugoslav partisans and decided Tuesday that Mr. Goetz

States to remove the ban.

Greek Jews. On Tuesday, the Ans- "was not a vigilante" but simply a trian government urged the United "fellow trapped on a train" Manhattan by his four victims, one of young black males," said Hazel Shirley Cabey, the mother of of the jurors said Wednesday.

Dukes, president of the New York Darrell Cabey, one of the four shot (Reuters, AP) of the jurors said Wednesday.

NEW YORK - The acquittal of

Bernhard H. Goetz on charges of

attempted murder in the shootings

addicts — half of the total — carry the proach to narcotics treatment as a model. week, late at night, and even when a typhoon acquired immune deficiency syndrome virus, — The extent to which the treatment is responsible for the lack of AIDS cases among Hong Kong's addicts is still a matter of conjecture. The incidence of AIDS in Hong Kong is low. Out of the population of 5.5 million, four persons have died of AIDS and

Court officers clearing the way for Bernhard H. Goetz, center with glasses, as he left court after his acquittal.

germent and four weapons charges. cial Equality, said: "The reason the

they believe he may be granted pro- of New York, the black and the

bation when sentenced on Sept. 4. white citizens, the decent people,

open season for whites on the lives against criminals," he said.

"I believe this verdict means are not going to stand idly by

He was convicted of only one Goetz case happened was because

Mr. Goetz, 39, an electrical engi- State branch of the National Asso- by Mr. Goetz and left paralyzed

But another black leader, Roy

crowded subway train on Dec. 22. Colored People. "This is outra-1984, was found not guilty on four geous." Colored People. "This is outra-izense to shoot down black youths."

Innis, head of the Congress of Ra-

The centerpiece of Hong Kong's treat-

their injuries.

More than 9,000 Hong Kong residents

E Ati

₃ **12**

By David K. Shipler

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The United States and the Soviet Union seem to be inching toward a summit meeting in Washington this auturna, provided they can resolve their final disagreements over a treaty eliminating short-range and medium-range nuclear weapons from Europe.

The remaining issue are difficult, and officials in the administration of President Ronald Rengan hesitate to predict success, despite NATO's formal endorsement last week of a Soviet proposal to ban short-range missiles. But both Mr. Reagan and Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, appear to have strong political motives for concluding an accord and making their next meeting, which would be their third, an occasion

for signing the document. A successful negotiation would enable Mr. Reagan to complete eight years in office with at least one clear achievement in foreign policy, thereby leaving something significant and positive in the historical record.

In addition, as some of his advisers in the White House have been saying privately, an arms control - even on the peripheral would help the Republican Party

from the Democrats in 1988 that the Reagan administration has done nothing to defuse East-West

According to some officials, this

NEWS ANALYSIS

political consideration has recently become a factor in internal Reagan administration debates over negotiating positions.

Mr. Gorbachev also has a domestic political calculation to make, analysts of Soviet affairs contend. Some Soviets who have opposed his calls for economic reform, more open debate and freer film and literature argue that he is

man who can, indeed, accomplish something concrete.

The Soviet leader has departed twice from the usual Soviet demand that a summit meeting be "pre-cooked," that it conclude accords already negotiated. In the past, the Russians have usually wanted to avoid wholly extemporaneous meetings, figuring that at least one positive agreement ought so be ready for signature to preclude the impression of failure.

In Geneva in 1985 and in Revkjavik in 1986, however, Mr. Gorbaprearranged outcome. He failed in ments. A treaty would presumably based defense idea known as the be nearing retirement, then I may to 600 miles (485 to 970 kilometers)

counter the inevitable accusation give Mr. Gorbachev the aura of a Strategic Defense Initiative, or travel just for pleasure, but now I "star wars."

Afterward, some American analysts picked up rumblings of unhappiness in the Soviet hierarchy that the summit meetings had allowed Mr. Reagan to defuse some of the pressure that had been building in Western Europe and the United States for American compromises on arms control.

Consequently, Mr. Gorbachev appears to have returned to the more traditional approach of requiring an agreement before a summit meeting, "Without a reason, I do not go anywhere, particularly to chev met with Mr. Reagan with no America," he said just before meeting with Secretary of State George both cases to persuade the U.S. P. Shultz in April in Moscow. "This long on talk and short on achieve- president to abandon the space- cannot be just a stroll. When I will

as well. But several key points of

disagreement remain, officials say. A major arms control treaty reducing intercontinental nuclear agree to a global ban on the weapons seems increasingly unlikely before the Mr. Reagan leaves shorter-range missiles. Another concerns U.S. nuclear office in January 1989. But the less warheads for 72 shorter-range sweeping treaty on missiles in Europe would apparently be enough West German Pershing IA misfor Mr. Gorbachev to accept Mr. Reagan's invitation to Washington.

Mr. Shultz and his Soviet counterpart, Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze, are reportedly considering a July meeting in an effort to resolve the remaining differences.

Both the Soviet Union and the United States have agreed to eliminate all short-range missiles from Europe - those with ranges of 300

He said U.S. negotiators would maintain nonstop negotiations in Geneva throughout the summer in mine the fate of the arms treaty. "If an effort to reach an agreement. He you want to cheat on any arms

siles. Soviet negotiators say the ban would mean their elimination. while the United States insists that they be exempt Within the Respan administra-

One is whether Moscow will

tion, disagreements remain over verification. The main concern, one official said, is how many sites would be exempt from "challenge inspections," that is, the right of one side to visit a facility where it suspects a violation. Intelligence agencies want a large number of exemptions, the official said, while the State Department wants a small

The United States and the Soviet Union have reportedly reached general agreement on allowing onsite inspection of manufacturing

number and the Pentagon has re-

and Storage facilities. in the end, however, it will be political will rather than technical accommodation that will deter-

sentence worthy of the gravity of

Mr. Klarsfeld, who with his wife.

Beate, spent 11 years tracking Bar-

bie to Bolivia and bringing him to

must be stopped from ending his

Arguing that as the head of the

Lvon Gestapo Barbie was responsi-

ble for the lzieu arrest, Mr. Klars-

feld recounted how German sol-

diers drove to the farm where the

children were hiding and forced the

sleepy youngsters into trucks.
Mr. Klarsfeld read out the names

of each child, most of whom, he.

said, were the offspring of refugee European Jews whose parents had

collaboration government and sent

The lawyer brought tears to the

eyes of many of the 700 people

thronging the courtroom when he

read letters written by children,

In a note addressed to God, Li-

But please God, I want to ask just

whether Barbie was guilty of the

stances, you will reply 'no!'

When you are asked whether

Mr. Klarsfeld reminded the jury

that after earning the nickname

"The Butcher of Lyon" when he

was Gestapo chief of the city from

1942 to 1944, Barbie was recruited

after the war by U.S. intelligence

officers who, he said, helped him

to Nazi gas chambers.

death camps.

he told the jury.

officer."

WORLD BRIEFS

,000 Philippine Guerrillas Surrender

SURIGAO DEL SUR, Philippines (Reuters) - More than 1,000 Communist guernillas surrendered Wednesday and exposed an claborate underground leftist provisional government on Mindingo island in the southern Philippines.

Government and military officials said those who surrendered included a town mayor, rebel lecturers and propagandists and hundreds of armed regulars in the Communist New People's Army. It was the first time in the 18-year guerrilla war that the rebels exposed a leftist shadow sovernment that collected taxes in the villages, said the governor of huigao del Sur, Felicidad Pimentel.

In ceremonies in the provincial capital of Tandag, the former rebels renounced membership of the outlawed Communist Party and burned the party's flag. Ms. Pimentel said. She said the surrender followed the organization of civilian vigilante groups, called People's Guardians which had been effective in combating the Communists.

Turnout Is Heavy in India State Voting

CHANDIGARH, India (UPI) - Voters in Haryana State turned out in record numbers Wednesday at heavily guarded polling stations to choose a new state assembly. The elections are crucial to Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi and his ruling Congress (I) Party. Early results were expected Thursday.

Officials said violence was reported in six districts. Fourteen people were injured. Police opened fire to break up clashes by supporters of rival parties at three sites.

Congress is facing a tough fight against an alliance of the agrarianbased Lok Dal Party and the rightist Bharatiya Janata Party. At least 1,272 candidates are running for 87 of 90 assembly seats. Three races were delayed by deaths of candidates. Also up for election were two seats in the

Decision on TWA Suspect Delayed

BONN (Reuters) — West Germany said Wednesday that it would decide next week whether to extradite a Lebanese wanted by the United States for murder and air piracy or put him on trial before a West German

Mohammed Ali Hamadeh is wanted in connection with the 1985 hijacking of a Trans World Airlines to Beirut and the murder of a U.S. Navy diver. He was arrested at the Frankfurt airport in January after the police found explosives in his baggage.

A West German government spokesman, Friedhelm Ost, said a decision on Mr. Hamadeh would be made June 24, although one had been expected on Wednesday. Mr. Ost was speaking after Chancellor Helmut Kohl briefed party leaders and senior ministers. Sources said Mr. Hams-deh would probably be put on trial in West Germany rather than in the

Jane's Says Iran Plans Nuclear Bomb

LONDON (Reuters) — Iran may be trying to build a nuclear weapon with Argentine help and has stepped up arms production, Jane's Defense Weekly magazine said Wednesday.

"Reports that Iran has signed an agreement with Argentina to buy nuclear technology and an unspecified amount of enriched uranium have rung alarm bells," the magazine said.

The source of the report was not revealed and the magazine gave no further details. Comments by Iranian officials showed the country was able to produce chemical weapons and a crude surface-to-surface missile, the magazine added

26 Nations Supply Arms in Gulf War

STOCKHOLM (AP) - Bu nesses or governments in at least 26 countries have sold weapons to both sides in the Iran-Iraq war, the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute said in its annual report, released Wednesday. The institute monitors worldwide developments in armaments and arms control.

Many of the sales took place without the knowledge or support of the governments named, according to the 500-page 1986 yearbook, which said policy makers are losing control of the arms trade to busines The report said that since the last Iran-Iraq war survey two years ago, 17 countries have joined the list of those selling weapons to both sides. They include Sweden, Britain, South Africa and the Netherlands.

For the Record

Israeli planes attacked targets in the Ain al Helweh refugee camp in south Lebanon on Wednesday, wounding six persons, the police in Sidon

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain will meet with President Ronald Reagan at the White House on July 17, it was announced Wednesday.

from occupying their new embassy in northwest Washington until steps are taken to prevent them from conducting electronic surveillance there and security at the new U.S. Embassy in Moscow is assured.

there are any extenuating circum-The effort of the newspaper Hoy, Humberto Dominguez Dibb, was imprisoned Monday in Asunción, Paraguay, on unspecified charges, witnesses reported. Mr. Dominguez, a former son-in-law of President Alfredo Stroessuer, wrote last week that Interior Minister Sabino Montanaro was involved in drug trafficking

President Hissène Habré of Chad is going to Washington this week to seek aid to rebuild his country, as well as military equipment to drive Libyan forces out.

TRAVEL UPDATE

Air Inter, the French domestic siriine, expects to cancel nine of its 300 flights Thursday because of the continuing morning strikes by air controllers, an airline spokesman said.

(AP)

U.S. Rules Out Inclusion of Bonn's Missiles in Pact

the U.S. presidential arms adviser, the framework of the Geneva arms on Wednesday ruled out the inclu-talks. sion of West German Pershing-1A missiles and their U.S. warheads in any planned U.S.-Soviet accord to cut medium- and shorter-range nu-

Mr. Nitze said the U.S. view was

the national embarrassment over

the flight by Mathias Rust past

viet military to the kind of tough

criticism that has penetrated other

sectors of Soviet life since Mr. Gor-

bachev took charge more than two

years ago. Until now, the Soviet Ministry of Defense, one of the

pillars of the government, had re-

"It is the first time that such a

sharp and frank exchange has tak-

en place," the armed forces news-

paper quoted Mr. Yeltsin as saying

to speak before the whole world

about the crisis situation in society,

but in the military district, it was:

'Everything is fine. Everything is

fine, "he said. "Perhaps, only with

the current situation has 'restruc-

turing' begun in the military dis-

Others at the meeting alluded to

the kind of abuse of power that has

become commonplace in the Soviet

military but until now has been

only rarely exposed publicly, ac-

cording to the newspaper account.

command's party leadership was

The meeting stressed the obliga-

The party has had the strength

at the meeting.

LUICL

mained outside this "restructuring"

The incident has exposed the So-

Soviet air defenses.

that the 72 Pershing-1As represent-BRUSSELS - Paul H. Nitze, ed "third country" systems outside

> The Pershing-1 As also fell within the definition of "existing patterns of allied cooperation," a principle recognized by the United States and the Soviet Union, he added. Viktor P. Karpov, the former

in The Times of London on Wednesday that the warheads had to be included in any deal. The missiles have a range of 460 miles (740 kilometers), which is within the shorter-range category.

Mr. Nitze said the Soviet Union

gotiations and had then given way.
"They've backed down on this chief Soviet arms negotiator, said once," he added. "Maybe they'll back down again."

had raised issues similar to the Per-stopped short of forecasting when shing-1A issue at previous arms ne-sany agreement could be reached.

Klarsfeld Calls on Jury To Find Barbie Guilty

LYON - The lawyer who sought for more than a decade to bring Klaus Barbie to justice called on Wednesday on the jury at the former Gestapo officer's trial to find him guilty of crimes against justice, said, "The assassin of Izieu

humanity. Serge Klarsfeld, the first of 39 days in peace and passing his time civil lawyers due to testify against recounting his exploits as a Nazi Barbie during the final stage of the trial, urged the jury to condemn him for his role in the World War II arrest and deportation to Nazi

death camps of 44 Jewish children. Another lawyer. Charles Libman, who with Mr. Klarsfeld represents 86 of 130 plaintiffs who have filed civil suits against Barbie, took the stand to attack the defendant's lawyer. Jacques Vergès, for making a "V-for-victory" sign to photographers after the trial opened on May been rounded up by France's Vichy

ment if convicted of complicity in the arrest of the children, whose ages were between 4 and 17. They were taken from hiding in the hamlet of Izieu on April 6, 1944, and some of whom were already ordeported to camps from which they phans, before they were sent to the never returned

the former SS officer.

Mr. Klarsfeld told the jury that one thing - make my parents rethe only two surviving mothers of turn." the children had waited since the Discussing Barbie's claims of in-

Barbie, 73, faces life imprison-

The raid on the children's refuge is one of five charges of crimes liane Gerenstein, 11, wrote: "We against humanity leveled against are happy here and you are kind.

it was fair to Mr. Goetz.

who carries a gun which is unliwhere else is going to be prosecuted and may very well be convicted."

■ Legal and Social Test

Times reported earlier,

represents the climax of a multilay- January 1985, indicted the defen-

seemed to bask in it.

some of New York's best legal district attorney — were wrong minds to debate where and how the But the questions of public polines of justified deadly self-de-licy and criminal justice raised were (UPI, AP, Reuters) fense should be drawn, and as a no larger or more difficult than the result effectively defined -- some questions the case raised about sosay redefined.

looking but defiant and outspoken charges in the second indictment. man who at times seemed to shrink He did so primarily because, he the grand jurars by the prosecutor As a legal story, the case led - Gregory L. Waples, an assistant ciety and crime. If a person enters a

escape to Bolivia in 1951.

Ruling on New Charges Judicial officials said Prosecutor Christian Gallut has ruled favorably on a request to start a second case against Barbie focusing on the arrest of two of the people rounded up in the June 21, 1943, Gestapo raid that also netted a Resistance chief, Jean Moulin, The Associated Press reported from Lyon.

The case has been turned over to an investigating magistrate.

Nearly 2,000 people died on Bangladeshi roads last year, parliament was told Wednesday. More than 4,000 others suffered injuries. Reckless driving, overloading, faulty vehicles and bad road conditions were blamed by the deputy prime minister, Abdul Matin.

SPINACH: Americans Are Discovering a Rainbow of Fruits, Vegetables

(Continued from Page 1) rants and fancy grocery stores say they are selling an ever-growing ar-ray of fruits and vegetables in unusual colors. Yellow seems especially popular. In fact, the demand for veilow tomatoes exceeds the supply, according to Joey Weiss, the president of Northern Produce-

Mushrooms Inc. in Los Angeles. Flying Foods International in Long Island City. New York, sells red bananas, brown peppers, green mussels, red prawns and striped beets, but restaurant customers esnecially covet a California-grown hybrid derived from the tiny French wild strawberry, fraise des

"It's a white strawberry the size ply lines would weaken because of your baby fingernail, if you there is no national production don't bite it, said Walter Martin, a managing director. The company's sales of foods in which color is a big factor have grown by about 50 per cent in the last three years, he said, ing sending troops to the Gulf or to about \$2 million a year, almost a calling for a mobilization of the third of the company's annual reve-

> Seeds for some of the unusual varieties are supplied by Le Marche Seeds International in Dixon. California. The company's business has five years ago. Sales of \$250,000 are anticipated this year. It offers 33 varieties of lettuce - but not iceberg. The company had purple potatoes last year, and "we sold out of everything we had," said Georgeanne Brennan-Schrupp, a 20-

This year, the company is offer-

ing eggplant with lavender and

cream stripes, red and white striped

liked the spinach in salads.

dariv needles.

ficulties of comparison.

Nearly half of all addiets in

man Brothers. The color bled and the picture."

turned sauces pink, he said, but he Jan Blum, a partner in Seeds They are changing now, though,

because farmers tended to grow the varieties that were easiest to produce and ship. "Farming is a handme-down thing, and they have grown the same potato for a long time," said Thomas Smith, acting project leader for the California Potato Variety Development Program at the University of California at Davis. "It is very hard to get

unusual varieties. Such produce brings higher prices partly because the seeds are more costly, partly because the plants can be less har-

But in some cases, prices are high simply because demand exceeds me, a cherry is red." supply, which helps hard-pressed farmers. "So many of the standard products just aren't bringing in the profits," said Ann Henry at Frie-da's Finest-Specialties Inc. in Los Angeles, which plans to distribute purple potatoes to supermarkets this fall. "Farmers have to turn to more exotic things."

every American home is another strictions on the press. matter. "People don't like colors that they're not accustomed to," said Carol Christensen, a psychologist and color expert at the Pills-Blum in Boise, Idaho, which sells because of the strong market for bury Company in Minneapolis.

ange."

Marie Murphy, who was picking cherries out of a bin at a Manhattan supermarket, said she could not imagine buying a white cherry. "To

"You expect an orange to be or-

SHULTZ: Seoul Talks Urged

(Continued from Page 1) urging Mr. Chun to make changes in election laws before the balloting Whether purple potatoes and in election laws before the balloting such exotica will find their way into for a new president and to lift re-

In April, Mr. Chun broke off talks with opposition leaders over constitutional reforms and west ahead with naming his own successor, a retired general Roh Tae Woo. The choice of Mr. Woo is expected to be ratified by a largely pro-government electoral college in

Mr. Chun said when he broke off the talks that the discussions aimed at constitutional revisions leading to direct presidential elections would not be resumed until after

The U.S. official said Mr. Chun could still make significant election reforms even before the constitutional talks resume, which might encourage the opposition leaders to

Mr. Shultz arrived in Singapore on Wednesday with his delegation interviewed by a social worker be-for meetings with the foreign min-fore getting a dose of methadone. The methadone program was in- Thereafter, the addict shows an Communist countries, grouped to-Hong Kong, for example, inhale although he takes methadone regutroduced in 1972 and expanded identity card, is poured a dose, gether in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations

Under U.S. Flag, Ships May Sound New Jerseyish

WASHINGTON - If Kuwaiti tankers are placed under U.S. registry, they will also be given new names, introducing such American names as "Surf

City, Sea Isle City and Bridge

"All of a sudden, the Kuwaiti fleet reads like a road map of southern New Jersey," Representative William J. Hughes, a New Jersey Democrat. said

named the Chesapeake City, Middleton, Townsend, Gas Queen, Gas Princess, Gas King and Gas Prince.

ware, corporation.

The general stressed in an interview that he was not recommenddefense industry.

However, the general warned. there is a "mismatch" between the fighting forces and the industries that support them. He said that after lighting for up to three months, the army would have to wait nine months before American industry could start delivering re-

placements for destroyed tanks and

GOETZ: Verdict Fuels Debate on Crime Victims in U.S.

Robert M. Morgenthau, said he believed that justice had been done. "I think it was a fair trial." Mr. Morgenthau said at a news conference. "It was fair to the people and

from the case was "that anybody censed on a subway train or any-

David Pitt of The New York The verdict, coming nearly two

ered drama that has been both a dant only on gun charges. precedent-setting legal case and a A second milestone was the deci-

ment was the decision by Mr. Mor- some part of that place dominated

The first major legal develop- subway car, for example, and finds

chard, blue corn and red pumpkins. Cathie Maiello of Lloyd Harbor unusual seeds, said many of these More novel seeds are on the way: Greens Inc. on Long Island has foods were not always so rare. "I Le Marche hopes to have red corn also had problems selling certain have a seed catalogue from 1870," she said, "and it lists purple caulitakers. "Right now we have red spinach," said Gary Feldman, a partner in Bink & Bink. Merket.

wild about it." Mr. Feldman said. are eating less quantity," Ms.

METHADONE: It Might Be Protecting Hong Kong Addicts From AIDS

(Continued from Page 1) podermics are sold in any drugcome obvious: methadone is taken store. orally, and so there are no shared

methadone don't need to use needles," said a doctor as he watched addicts drinking their doses of methadone, "And that means they don trisk getting AIDS or hepatitis or other ailments that you get from participants drop out within a month, and three-fourths within a

Only a tiny number of addicts the biggest of the methadone clin-been on making it easy. Twenty-

Yet doctors also warn of the dif- year. Many drift back and forth between heroin and methadone Mr. Lee, for example, said that

"Maybe the price of heroin will While regulations in the United o up and people will come in for States result in a long waiting list just a few days to get methadone,"

in Hong Kong, partly because of a gram, says that 25 percent of the tradition of opium smoking. European traders introduced opium to China, and in the Opium Wars of the 19th century the West forced

for methadone, in Hong Kong the said Elaine Ma, a social worker at emphasis since the beginning has the 1988 summer Olympic Games. five clinics throughout Hong Kong administer methadone. It takes about 30 minutes for an

addict to enroll in the program and get his first dose of methadone.

The new participant is issued an identity card with a photo. Then he or she is examined by a doctor and

drop their plans for an election DOVCOLL

tion says were purchased from China last year, could reach across the Strait of Hormuz at the mouth

According to the Pentagon report, whenever a U.S. warship goes through the strait, or when it is approached in a manner suggesting the possibility of attack, its crew must go to "general quarters," which means that every weapon.

The report also suggested, for the first time, that the Reagan administration is considering adding a battleship with 16-inch (40-centimeter) guns and cruise missiles to the force in or just outside the Gulf. The big ships, built during

even a strike from a Silkworm missile without sinking, military ex-

mor heavy enough to withstand

The rules of engagement are similar in many respects to those governing naval forces in other regions where attack is possible, but they have been tailored for the Gulf, the report said. For example, they provide "specific guidance" for commanders on how to deal with the possibility of attack by Silkworm

The rules appear to allow preemptive strikes against Silkworm missiles at the commander's discretion if the missiles are deployed

but would run out of supplies after

army could quickly deploy troops

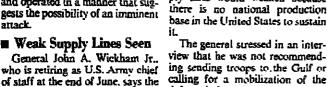
to the Gulf or a similar trouble spot



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City" to the Gulf.

Under the plan, four of the reflagged tankers would be named for New Jersey towns, according to a congressional report. They would go from Arabic names like Al Rekkah and Casbah to Surf City, Ocean

Tuesday. He said he has been unable to find out why the New Jersey names were picked. Other tankers would be

According to the report by the House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee, ownership of the tankers would be transferred to Chesapeake Shipping Co., a Dover, Dela-

few months of fighting. The Washington Post reported Wednesday from Washington, General Wickham said the sup-

Instead, he said, he was portraying the reality of a high quality, small army that could fly to a trouble zone in a hurry in hopes of deterring war and, failing that, doubled every year since it started fight intensively for up to three

Shortcomings piled up over the meeting. The Soviet authorities are still vears," it said. Marshal Konstantinov, who had holding Mr. Rust in Moscow's Le-

headed Moscow's air defenses fortovo Prison, awaiting the results day of the raid for Barbie to be nocence in the Izieu case, Mr. Lib-Krasnaya Zvezda said Marshal since at least 1980, has been re- of an investigation into his actions. brought from where he thought he man said, "When you are asked

Monika ano Karl-Heinz Rust heading Wednesday to see

their son, iviaihias, at Lefortovo Prison in Moscow.

Konstantinov had failed to trans- placed by Colonel General V. Tsar-

late party directives into action. kov. who also addressed the party

pectacle of human emotion.

At center stage: a meek, frailJanuary 1986 to dismiss most of the spectacle of human emotion. He said that the only message from the spotlight and at times said, the legal instructions given to

genthan to seek a second indict- by a group of rowdy and perhaps ment against Mr. Goetz after the intimidating people, who must give and a half years after the incident, first grand jury to hear the case, in way?

partner in Bink & Bink. a Manhat-tan broker that sells blue potatoes, toes and golden raspberries sell red mustard greens, white tomatoes themselves. She also sells red musand Lola Rosa, a crinkly green let- tard greens, bronze fennel and tuce with bright red tips. He sent white cherries.
the spinach to some chefs, but The varied colors help chefs cre-"they're not jumping-up-and-down ate eye-catching dishes. "People

Why not? "You couldn't cook Maiello said. "You have to give with it," said Anthony Damiano, them something else to make them the executive chef at Shearson Leb- happy. So you give them the visual, farmers to change

Even proponents of methadone concede that it is not a panacea. "These chaps coming in for manage to wean themselves from drugs altogether, and even sticking to methadone without reverting to heroin often proves too difficult. M.B. Ali, the head of the pro-

ics. "It's temporary, but at least they're not picking your pocket to get the money to buy heroin." Drug addiction is a vast problem

China to accept the opium trade. enormously over the next decade. gulps it and walks out.

25-

27.

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War. Res

Red Square Plane Fiasco Claims Another Marshal By Celestine Bohlen MOSCOW - Another marshal has been dismissed and a group of

of the Soviet military continues in the wake of the landing of a small West German plane at Red Square According to Wednesday's issue of the armed forces newspaper Krasnaya Zvezda, the party chief in Moscow, Boris N. Yeltsin, strongly criticized local military

commanders for failing to correct

top officers expelled from the

Communist Party as the shake-up

discipline problems in the armed Marshal Anatoli Konstantinov. commander of the Moscow air district was dismissed for failing to establish order in his command. and four ranking officers, "among others," were kicked out of the party, according to the newspaper.

Two days after the plane landed

at Red Square, the Soviet defense

minister, Marshal Sergei L. Soko-

lov, and the chief of the country's

air defense forces, Chief Marshal

Alexander I. Koldunov, were dis-

missed. The Politburo, meeting on May 30, rebuked the military for its careless handling of the small air- tion of military officers to fulfill the craft's overflight of Soviet territory. party's directives. The military Mr. Yeltsin's presence at the meeting was another sign of the criticized for promoting "showdetermination of the Soviet leader, off" attitudes, servility and lack of

Mikhail S. Gorbachev, to exert

firm control over the military after

GULF: Rules for Navy (Continued from Page 1) siles, which the Reagan administra-

sensor and battle station is manned and routine activities are halted.

World War II, have been equipped with modern weapons and have ar-

perts say. Five pages of classified material were deleted from the report.

and operated in a manner that suggests the possibility of an imminent ■ Weak Supply Lines Seen General John A. Wickham Jr.,

Congress Still Fears **Gulf Plan**

And the second s 医克勒氏试验检检验

Military Report Has Little Effect

By Helen Dewar and Edward Walsh

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Auxiety in Congress over President Ronald Reagan's Gulf policy appeared to be mounting despite reassurances from the administration that its plan to give U.S. protection to Knwaiti tankers is a "limited response to a very real threat."

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As members of Congress began analyzing a Pentagon report on security arrangements in the Gulf region, Democratic Party leaders and some Republicans expressed deepening reservations, citing the possibility of American casualties and increased U.S. involvement in the

iran-iraq war. Many urged the administration to "pause" or reconsider before beginning to place the Kuwaiti ships under U.S. flags. But there was little consensus about what Congress should do, including whether it should seek to block the operation or try to formulate an alternative strategy to keep oil flowing through

On Tuesday, in his most vigorous criticism so far, the Senate Democratic leader, Robert C. Byrd of West Virginia, called the Golf policy a "half-baked, poorly developed" operation by which the United States is attempting to "show our macho" after the embarrassment of the Iran-contra affair.

"It is a sign of bad policy, of secret policy, of misplaced arrosaid Mr. Byrd. "And we need to chart a better course for our interests in the Persian Gulf re-

The Senate Republican leader, Bob Dole of Kansas, said the administration "needs to do a better job" explaining its policy.

"I don't think anyone kno quite what the policy is," he added.

Asked if he believed the administration should delay the reflagging of Kuwaiti tankers, Mr. Dole said, "I don't know if delay is the right word, but I think we should kick it

around for a while." Department, with White House ap-The chairman of the House proval, has announced that it re-Armed Services Committee, Representative Les Aspin, said lawmaktors as unconstitutional and said it ers were concerned about the timwould advise President Ronald ing of the decision to protect the Kuwaiti tankers, the apparent lack of strong support from U.S. allies extension of it as now drafted. and implications for overall U.S. Government Act of 1978, is being

foreign policy.

But Mr. Aspin, a Wisconsin used to investigate a number of Democrat, also reflected the manning Research additional former officials, of the ity of Congress to agree on an alternative. Asked what Congress should do, he said: "I don't know. I case; Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. see problems either way. We're left

with no good choices." North, in the Iran-contra affair: The Senate Foreign Relations Committee will consider this week and two former White House aides, Michael K. Deaver and Lyn C. Nofziger, for their lobbying activilegislation sponsored by its chairman, Senator Claiborne Pell, Demties after leaving government serocrat of Rhode Island, to cut off
vice. Colonel North and Mr. of just such an investigation, John Deaver have filed lawsuits chal- R. Bolton, the assistant attorney funds for the naval escort operation. The measure would also call lenging the constitutionality of the general for legislative and intergovon Mr. Reagan to move instead for law. Their actions are pending. the wake of the Watergate scandal qualified himself from participat

force for the Gulf. Many other leaders in the Senate It provides for court-appointed in- ing in matters related to the extenand House of Representatives have dependent prosecutors to investi-indicated hesitancy, if not outright gate allegations of wrongdoing by opposition, to any moves that high-level officials in the executive ment has avoided flatly stating a would leave any congressional re- branch whenever the attorney gen- position on the constitutionality of sponsibility for the Gulf policy, one way or the other. Instead, they appear to be relying on rhetorical pressure to convince the administration to "slow down," as several

lawmakers put it Tuesday. armed services committees. Speaking of House committee members, Mr. Aspin said that "they're all over the lot," a fact that "gives you

After the Senate committee was gressional budget procedures in an briefed on the Pentagon report, attempt to give his weakened ad-Sam Nunn, Democrat of Georgia, ministration a political boost, ac-who is chairman of the Senate cording to aides. Armed Services Committee, reiterated his complaint that the administration lacks a coherent Gulf po-licy. He also renewed his call for a the results of last week's economic delay in the naval escort plan.

John W. Warner of Virginia, the ranking Republican on the com-mittee, said it was too late for the passionately, but at times disjoint-mise on this year's budget proposcommitment to protect the 11 Kuwaiti tankers, but he added, "Let's hope there are no other firm com-

Carl Levin, a Michigan Demo-crat who is a member of the Armed Services Committee, said: "It's not a Democratic or Republican issue. I think there are more expressions of Republican unease on this issue than just about any foreign policy issue in this administration."

But the reactions of Mr. Pell and his foreign affairs committee counterpart in the House, Representa-tive Dante B. Fascell, Democrat of Florida, indicated the disarray, even among Democratic leaders.

Mr. Fascell said he saw no tilt toward iraq in the naval escort plan, while Mr. Pell said Iran would "clearly see this as a provocative threat on our part," running the risk of involving the United States in the war. Mr. Pell said that involvement was "an engagement Americans neither want nor support."

Shamir Arrives in Cameroon

The Associated Press YAOUNDE, Cameroon - The Israeli prime minister, Yitzhak Shamir, arrived Wednesday in Yaoundé after a visit to Togo. He is on a five-nation African tour that also will take him to Liberia, Zaire and Ivory Coast

Contra Debate Record Makes Expensive Reading

By Dale Russakoff

ton Post Servic WASHINGTON - The U.S. House of Representatives was in session for less than an hour and the Senate for less than 20 minutes. The Congressional Record should have been as thin as a reed.

Why, then, does Monday's Record have

the girth of a Russian novel and the price tag

of real estate? Because Representative Bill Alexander, Democrat of Arkansas, took it upon himself —at an estimated cost to the government of \$197,382 - to insert into the Record three and one half years of congressional debate on the Boland Amendment barring military aid

to the contras fighting the government of It was the longest insertion in the Record

in at least 20 years, according to a Govern-ment Printing Office spokesman.

"The cost of U.S. policy in Central Ameri-ca is more than a billion dollars," said Mr. Alexander, a stern opponent of that policy. "If this information is used properly, it could save us billions of dollars.

Mr. Alexander pointed out that the 403 pages of debate include no mention of presi-

dential immunity. "I wanted to put the entire debate in one compendium in order that people could judge for themselves whether or not the president's defense was credible and

legal." he said. Mr. Alexander's publishing binge fell fully within the rules. The only requirement is that for remarks extending beyond two pages a cost estimate must be published. Lawmakers also must get unanimous consent from colleagues - generally bestowed on request.

Mr. Alexander did both, although House members apparently had no idea what they were consenting to. The House Republican leader, Robert H.

Michel, of Illinois, was described by an aide as gailed. He took the floor Tuesday to tell Republicans to object to all future insertions that would cost more than \$10,000. "We have gotten quite excessive lately," Mr. Michael said. "And it's just got to stop."

"I also will have my floor representatives require that every such request must be made at a microphone so that all can clearly understand exactly what the request was," Mr. Michel said.

Mr. Alexander, a 10-term congressman, was a candidate for the post of majority whip

until it was revealed in 1985 that, at a cost of \$50,000, he requisitioned a military aircraft to fly him to Brazil to study alcohol-based fuel. Mr. Alexander dropped out of the whip's race.

Representative John McK. Spratt Jr., was almost empty and nobody objected. Mr. Spratt said he did not hear Mr. Alexander state the printing cost, although the Record

"I was presiding over the routine passage of two noncontroversial bills and I didn't have any advance notice of what Bill Alexander intended to do," Mr. Spratt said, adding that he would have been shocked if he had heard the cost figure.

An expert said the \$197,000 estimate is probably inflated because the history did not have to be typed, but was retrieved electronically from earlier publications. It probably cost no more than the collective expense of

Democrat of South Carolina, who was presiding in the House when Mr. Alexander announced he was going to insert the full record of the Boland debate, said the floor

members who insert the favorite apple pie recipe of some constituent, he added.

fused to testify privately on the Iran-contra affair but will tell his But he said he would recommend story in public next month, the that the committees waive that investigating the affair said

Wednesday. Senator Daniel K. Inouye, Democrat of Hawaii, made the announcement one day before Colonel North, a central figure in the affair, was due to testify secretly

1. 19-1

information could

Democrat of Arkansas

– Bill Alexander

save us billions

of dollars.'

This

before congressional investigators. Colonel North, who was dismissed from his position as a Na tional Security Council aide in November, has been described as the mastermind of the covert sale of arms to Iran and diversion of profits to the contras, as the Nicara-

New York Times Service

gards the law on special prosecu-

Reagan to veto any congressional

The law, part of the Ethics in

These include Attorney General

Edwin Meese 3d, in the Wedtech

Reagan administration.

WASHINGTON — The Justice

right and agree to question Colonel

Colonel North and his chief private collaborator in the Iran-contra operations, Richard V. Second, a retired air force major general, shredded key documents relating to their activities within a day or

two of each other in November,

according to testimony released by

congressional investigators The shredding of the govern-

ss partner, Albert A. Hakim. Mr. Hakim has refused to testify about the meeting but may be com-

dismissed from the National Security Council staff. In the period of Nov. 21-25, At-

torney General Edwin Meese 3d.

memorandum about a diversion of arms sales profits to the contras and then announced that there had been a diversion, that Colonel North had been dismissed and that his superior, the national security Mr. Inonye said that the special men, attended by a Washington adviser, Rear Admiral John M. Senate and House committees lawyer, Thomas C. Green, on each Poindexter, had resigned.

ticipants may have "manufactured "after the cover story was blown,"

day, General Secord's secretary, Shirley A. Napier, described her role in the fourth of those daily

redded records from General Se-Colonel North and his attorney, Brendan Sullivan, were conferring. She said that she later put the boxes

this period to see whether key par- ogy Trading Group Inc. He said that he took them home, looked their testimony" about key events through them and returned them to the office.

Ms. Napier told the committees that the boxes were not returned to General Secord's office in Vienna. the office of Laurence E. Walsh,

Virginia, until March. She said the pertinent unshredded documents were subsequently turned over to She said she delivered two boxes the independent counsel, or special

gating committees are focusing on on his company, Stanford Technol-

Mr. Young acknowledged that intended to discourage her testimo-

"With regard to allegations of there is evidence beyond a reason- ported, he said.

the charges.

Atlanta Mayor Cleared Of Obstructing Justice

rights activist.

any of those involved.

said at a news conference.

There is evidence that federal laws have been violated," Mr. Barr

He emphasized, however, that

A federal grand jury last month

began investigating Atlanta offi-cials' handling of allegations by

Mr. Bond's estranged wife, Alice,

that her husband was a regular co-

caine user. Mr. Bond has denied

phoning Mrs. Bond before an inter-

the focus of the investigation has

distribution of dangerous drugs."

ATLANTA — A U.S. attorney committed," Mr. Barr said.

Mrs. Bond told police on March said Wednesday that there was insufficient evidence to prosecute 19 that a number of prominent At-Mayor Andrew Young or other At- lantans used or supplied others lanta officials for obstruction of with cocaine. In a tape recording of justice in the handling of drug alle- the first interview, Mrs. Bond said gations against Julian Bond, the drug dealers fed cocaine to Mr. Democratic politician and civil Bond "like milk to a baby."

Five days later, Morris Reddin the Atlanta police chief, briefed However, Robert Barr, the feder-Mr. Young on the allegations. Mr. al prosecutor, said an investigation Young said he then telephoned of narcotics allegations against a Mrs. Bond as a friend and asked number of prominent Atlantans is that she not spread unfounded rucontinuing. He declined to identify

> "I said if she really had evidence, fine, but if she was just telling, passing rumors she shouldn't do anything in a fit of emotion," Mr. Young said.

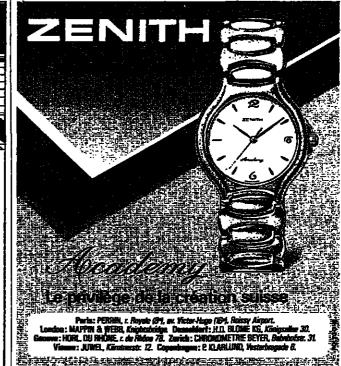
The grand jury heard testimony from Mr. Young, his chief aide, Eugene Duffy, Mr. Redding and narrowed to "the possession and

Mrs. Bond's lawyer said she told the grand jury that Mr. Young did not try to discourage her cooperation with police. Mr. Young would not discuss his four hours of testi-

The panel was asked to consider Mr. Bond had hired Griffin Bell, whether Mr. Young, who served as former U.S. attorney general, to ambassador to the United Nations help him prepare before facing the in the Carter administration, tamgrand jury. pered with a federal witness by tele-

view she had with police and Flu Epidemic in Uruguay Federal Bureau of Investigation

Agence France-Presse MONTEVIDEO - One out of he made the call, but said it was not five Uruguayan workers is out of work due to a nationwide influenza epidemic that has hit 30 percent of the population, the health minister, obstruction of justice or tampering Raul M. Ugarte, said Tuesday, No with a witness, I do not believe flu-related deaths have been re-





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once close to. But it doesn't have to. A simple phone call to the folks you miss in the States helps keep you close. Surprisingly close, even though you're far apart.



North Will Testify at Public Hearing, Inouye Says jointly investigating the affair could hold Colonel North in contempt for refusing to testify in pri-WASHINGTON - Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North has re- tempt for refusing to testify in pri-

North in a public session.

■ Key Documents Shredded

mental and private records was followed by meetings between the two

tigation was warranted.

about it then.

the Wedtech case.

Mr. Reagan signed an extension

of the statute into law in 1983,

A paradox in the department's

action Tuesday is that while it has

repeatedly expressed concern

about the law and the need for it,

Mr. Meese has twice urged that a

special prosecutor be named to in-

vestigate allegations against him.

The first time occurred before his

confirmation as attorney general

and the second just last month, in

Investigators are trying to deter-

mine how Wedtech, a military con-

tractor, obtained millions of dollars

in federal contracts without having

ernmental affairs, said Tuesday

to submit to competitive bidding.

although the Justice Department

pelled to do so. On Nov. 25, Colonel North was

on orders from President Ronald Reagan, conducted his review of the U.S.-Iran arms sales.

one senator said Tuesday. In the testimony released Tues-

meetings between Colonel North and General Secord on Nov. 26. of telephone, telex and other unsh- prosecutor, in the case. He discovered Colonel North's cord's company to a suburban Virginia hotel where General Secord,

> in General Secord's car. General Secord testified to the

select committees early last month that he had asked for the records in

legislation of its own to extend the statute or the proposed reauthorization meets the appropriate con-stitutional tests," he said. He said

Justice Dept. Criticizes Law on Special Prosecutors By Leslie Mairland Werner eral determined that such an invest the current law. It did not submit

> On Tuesday, Mr. Bolton elabo-rated on the department's position as expressed in the letter he wrote to Senator Carl Levin, Democrat of

Baccarat act when it expires in January. But in the letter it made public Tuesday, to the chairman of the his letter had been approved by the 30 bis, Rue de Paradis raised constitutional questions Senate subcommittee now working Office of Management and Budget **75010 PARIS** and by Arthur B. Culvahouse Jr., the White House counsel. to renew the law, the Justice De-(thru the archway) TeL: 47 70 64 30 partment said the act violates the U.S. Constitution by placing spe-A senior White House official When in Paris... cial prosecutors, with the title of said Tuesday that if Mr. Reagan visit our Museum independent counsel, under the vetoed the law, he would want to and sales floor "direction and control" of a court, make sure that inquiries under way rather than the president. Open Monday - Friday were not jeopardized. 9 a.m. to-6.p.m. Saturday 10-12 a.m., 2-5 p.m. Eugene C. Thomas, president of Also in selected stores the American Bar Association, on near your home. Tuesday criticized the Justice Department's action.

Reagan Turns to Budget Some of the strongest misgivings came from the House and Senate In Effort to MoldAgenda By Gerald M. Boyd New York Times Service legislative agenda. Budget reform is

WASHINGTON - President some idea why the policy is in trou- Ronald Reagan started a personal campaign this week to change con-

Following up a speech Monday night that was defensive in tone in Reagan on Tuesday made his case Senate and House accused the administration to back off from a edly, in a news conference for eco- al. They argued that he ignored the

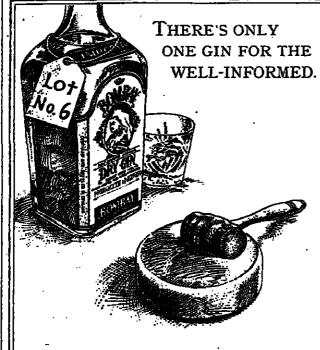
speech Monday night and the rush that he was responsible for the curof activities Tuesday were an attent budget impasse by refusing to tempt by Mr. Reagan to shape the negotiate with Congress.

an issue about which he has long felt strongly, but neither in his speech nor in his appearances Tuesday did he bring any new arguments to his case.

lican senators on Capitol Hill, he argued that they did not have to choose between high federal deficits and raising taxes.

Despite his efforts, skeptical summit meeting in Venice, Mr. Democratic leaders in both the fact that the deficit had skyrocketnomic writers.

White House officials said the ed under his administration and



Reagan's Song and Dance

It was one of the stranger speeches of the Reagan presidency. With a good script in his hands, Ronald Reagan is still the Music Man. Like the hero of Meredith Willson's musical, he can still inspire River City to buy band instruments for the kids, and uniforms, too. But Tuesday's was an old script. What the nation heard sounded like one of those \$9.95 albums, one familiar time modulating into another, recapping an artist's career.

"Ronald Reagan's Greatest Hits" included old favorites like the Balanced Budget Amendment and the ever-popular Line-Item Veto. There were reruns from past campaigns, like How We Defeated Double-Digit Inflation. There was a recent reprise, of his visit last week to the Berlin Wall. Presidents deserve applause when they exert themselves to communicate; this comtrunication left the wish that he had as much pride in the substance as the style. Consider the miscellaneous content. Who says nothing was accomplished at the Venice economic summit meeting? There was too! The leaders reaffirmed "the broad con-

sensus for economic growth" and "agreed

to continue working against trade barriers." What a headline achievement: Lead-

ers Agree Growth Good, Barriers Bad. Who says the allies don't support his Gulf policy? Their support "was extended without hesitation." In fact, they withheld the full support he wanted. They remain skeptical about his decision to put the American fleg on Kuwaiti oil tankers and about the increasing U.S. tilt toward Iraq. Whose fault is the U.S. budget deficit?

Mr. Reagan has borrowed more than all 39 other presidents combined, but he continues to blame Congress. He's right to taunt the Democrats about their inability to enact even a budget resolution. Yet the session is almost half-finished and he's still saying "I scut the Congress a responsible budget that met this year's deficit targets." His 1988 budget appeared to meet them only by using phony growth forecasts. Now, even his own Office of Management and Budget

acknowledges that it does not. What was the point of assembling all these smiles of a spring night? So odd a collection invites a suspicion, the same one that arises when a fading star issues a \$9.95 collection: to keep his name in lights; to play some march music. On Tuesday, it sounded more like elevator music.

... THE NEW YORK TIMES

The Right Note on the Gulf

ghanistan, what was alarming about the act - in addition to the brutal aggression against the Afghans - was that Soviet power had moved that much closer to the Gulf. That region was recognized as intrinsically "strategic" and of "vital" interest to the United States. Recall how often a case has been made against U.S. involvement in other areas on grounds that these weren't the Gulf, weren't unequivocally strategic a designation summoning up a whole higher set of stakes, costs and risks.

We cite this background by way of observing that President Reagan struck the right, geopolitical note on the Gulf Monday night. He has been accused of beeling up the U.S. naval presence there I) in response to the Soviets' strengthening theirs and 2) to cover his embarrassment over his arms-forhostages dealings with Iran. But these considerations are real. It would have been a geopolitical revolution for the United States to suddenly concede to the Kremlin a premier patron's role in the Gulf. It would have been a dereliction for the government. being faced with the general Arab conviction that it had enlisted on Iran's side of the

In 1979, when the Soviets invaded Af- war with Iraq, to ignore the requirement to make a gesture for the Arab cause.

A burden falls on Mr. Reagan to show that the steps he proposes in the Gulf serve, efficiently and prudently, the large and legitimate purpose of preserving a U.S. position in a vital region. To judge by the misgivings still being expressed in Congress and elsewhere, he has a way to go to make this demonstration, and may yet have to scale down some of his plans. Most conspicuously, he failed to make the case for engaging Saudi Arabia, whose quiet cooperation is critical to the U.S. military mission; that lapse let a myopic Israel lobby kill the proposed sale of Maver-ick missiles to the Sandis. He has also failed to build a constituency for the diplomacy he

has undertaken at the UN Security Council. But a burden also falls on critics to give a fair hearing to the president's strategic case, and not to terminate their contemplation of the issue with a recital of the risks. And if they do give a bearing and determine that his case is valid, they must follow through - by voting for the Maverick sale when it comes up again, for instance, and by supporting efforts to negotiate an end to the Iran-Iraq war.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Those Cautious Italians

Italian elections do not settle questions, but rather defer them. The previous coalition government collapsed in a quarrel between the strongest of the partners, the Christian Democrats and the Socialists, over who most urgently deserved to be premier. The voters this week rewarded the former premier, Bettino Craxi, a Socialist - but rewarded him only in moderation. The Socialists got 14 percent of the vote, up three points from the previous election four years ago. The Christian Democrats got 34 rcent, also up a little from the last time. In effect, the voters seem to have told the politicians to figure it out for themselves. The biggest loser, the Communist Party, suffers from what it would call an internal contradiction. To grow, it needs to keep recruiting in Italy's expanding middle class as it did with some success in the 1970s. But a lot of the present membership resents and regists this unseemly pursuit of the bourgeoisie, and seeks purity rather than power. It's tempting to think that Italy may be following the French pattern, in which the Socialist Party rose rapidly at the expense of the Communists. That might offer Italy the kind of effective, non-Marxist opposition party that it will need

if it is ever to have strong government.

But, unlike the French, Italians distrust

Italy's national experience there has been only one memorably dramatic and adventurous government: Mussolini's Fascism, which led the country into the unimaginable catastrophes of World War II. Ever since, most Italians have thought it prudent to get along with as little government as possible.

Over the years the dominant Christian Democratic Party has evolved into a patronage machine that, like most machines, is interested in very little beyond keeping itself decade by a series of scandals, and the Socialists, seizing their opportunity with considerable skill, have given the country an example of a more vigorous kind of politics. But this week's returns suggest they haven't won over any great number of voters so far. Is that irrational? With weak and fragmented governments, Italians over the past generation have achieved both immense prosperity and profound stability. NATO protects the country from the only visible foreign threat. The Common Market encourages the economy to grow, and it is growing at one of the fastest rates in Europe. Most Italians, according to the re-

turns, find it hard to think that the time has come for any very great change. — THE WASHINGTON POST.

Goetz: The Jury's Still Out

By acquitting Bernhard Goetz of all but a gun possession charge, a jury setueu a marrow debate over his justification for shooting down four teen-agers on a New York City subway train. But this case also outs broader questions to a larger jury, composed of everyone con-

cerned about crime, anger and fear.

Mr. Goetz claimed his legal right to selfdefense because he feared being robbed. The evidence appeared murky; the four displayed no weapons and claimed they were simply panhandling. Mr. Goetz, traumatized by previous victimizations, said he suspected them because of the looks and smiles on their faces. Was shooting them a reasonable response? The jury said yes, sweeping aside arguments that he might have exerted more control and gratifying anger that criminal justice no longer controls crime, if ever it did. Commit a felony in New York City and your chance of arrest is 1 in 10; of imprisonment, 1 in 50. Thus the police advise the burglary victim to get stronger locks as they help with the insurance claim. Who is to blame? Ideology yields no answer. Liberal-minded efforts to rehabilitate criminals have failed. So have conservatively. Meanwhile, neither police warnings nor political oratory address the immediate mestion: What to do if I think someone is going to mug me? Why do I have to surrender meckly? Mr. Goetz's angry answer evoked a primal response from millions. Another response is also valid. It explains

why Manhattan District Attorney Robert Morgenthan rightly pressed attempted murder and assault charges. It, too, is based on fear, the fear that granting individuals too much license for violence, even where official protection falters, leads to chaos. Is society safer when a jury sanctions gunfire in the confines of a subway car? What encourage ment might an unhinged mind find in this case? What bloodshed might result from the belief that a gleam in the eye warrants deadly self-defense? Where lies the proper balance

A Manhattan trial jury did its job, finding an answer to the specific circumstances of Mr. Goetz's case. The continuing task of the larger jury, to find a balance between self-defense and social order, is harder.

--- THE NEW YORK TIMES

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**Summer of the Comor of the



Gandhi Plays a Dangerous Game in Sri Lanka Poor Time

By Paul Johnson

munal struggle, Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi of India is fighting for his own political survival. There are more than 50 million Tamils in India. and he is under intense pressure not to "stand idly by" while the Tamil minority across the straits is coerced by the Sn Lankan armed forces. But for the Sri Lankans them-

selves, the issues are far more fundamental. There are only 16 million of them altogether, the great majority Buddhists. They have a long history of wars with the Hindu mainland, whose people are divided from them by a deep chasm of religion, race and culture. The Hindu Tamils have been infiltrating Sri Lanka for centuries, crossing the straits in small boats and settling in the north of the island.

During the last three years, their resistance fighters, the Tamil Tigers, have openly demanded a separate sovereign country in the north, reinforcpaign of terrorism. The majority of the Sci Lankans fear that this enclave will be turned into a bridgehead, bringing a steady influx of millions of Tamils from poor, grossly overcrowded India into their relatively rich and underpopulated island. Their nightmare is that within a generation or two they will become a minority in their own

tions inspire fear and violence. In Fiji the indigenous islanders, who have watched Asian immigrants overtake them to form 51 percent of the popu-

lation and finally secure power through the ballot box, staged a military coup last month. They intend to rewrite the constitution to bar the Asians permanently from obtaining a majority in the parliament.
Throughout Southern Asia, from

Encouraging racial strife also exposes India to it.

northwest to the borders of Thailand in the southeast, political frontiers cut across religious, racial, linguistic and cultural divides. Every state has a large minority -- often many, usually times such anomalies were resolved, by war and massacre or forcible conversions, or by stripping the minor-ities of all their rights.

The spread of Britain's liberal em-

pire in the 18th and 19th centuries, based on the abstract principle of the rule of law and equality before it, imposed a real if brittle multi-ethnic peace on this vast area. It did not

Dear Revound falwell it. I have over the years ofthough I can ill-afford it. I have over the years of through I can ill-afford it. I have over that sent most of everything I own to the PTI. When that sent most of the property of the property of the year of the years along, dear Reverend falwell, with all your came along, dear Reverend falwell, with all your came concern for the impovershed people of the Christian concern for the impovershed people of the choise. Save the clay: Now it seems that poor every, to save the clay: Now it seems that poor every needs millions more dollars in order to recover, so I am answering your affect the money, dear Reverend Falwell. By tilling money, dear Reverend Falwell.

Such demographic transforma- matter to the British whether their subjects were Hindu, Buddhist or Moslem, which of the 500-plus languages they spoke or whether they were high or low caste, light- or dark-skinned — they were all "natives." The British were not settlers (they retired to Britain), and so were impartial. They ran India with a mere 5,000 administrators and a British Army that rarely numbered more than 60,000, so British rule was clearly by consent until modern Asian

> When the British left, Borma and Sri Lanka (then Ceylon) got their independence and the subcontinent split into Moslem Pakistan and predominantly Hindu India. And at once all the old minority problems recanerged, with no neutral paramount power to arbitrate between them. Burma cut itself off from the out-

side world, and has set upon its own minorities with muffled ferocity. That option was not open to Sri Lanka. It is small, peaceful, poorly armed and auxious to be democratic. Its efforts to find a solution to the Tamil demands for autonomy that fall short of partition, efforts usually supported by the Indian government, have been re-buffed by the Tigers. Last month Sri Lanka finally took the all-out military option. India responded with an air drop of supplies to the Tamils, escort-

ed by supersonic fighters.
India's action, in view of its consistent and vociferous support at the United Nations for the peaceful resolution of disputes, has a smack of humbug. It is not uncharacteristic, however, India regards itself as the successor state to the British Raj, the regional superpower, and often has resorted to force. It invaded and still occupies most of Kashmir, where there is a Marian resorted to force the resorted to for there is a Moslem majority. It took waning presidency has he been in a over Gos, whose inhabitants were allowed no rights of self-determination: wants to achieve in his remainin, It tried to settle its frontier disputes months depends on the cooperation with China by force, and resorted to of the House and Senate. force to help the Bangladeshis break away from Pakistan. It would not be surprising if India used its consider- leaders of the industrial nations pro-

such a policy. It has already aroused fierce criticism from Pakistan and rumblings from China. In addition, india is in no position to criticize Sri Lanka for trying to use its army to suppress a minority resistance move- allies gave to our Persian Gulf policy. ment. The Indian Army is constantly So all of this is good news, or at employed in such tasks, notably in least it has been," he concluded. "You the Punjab and Assam. India has see, in the critical match-up between more minorities than all the other those who want to keep spending your states in the area put together, some of them enormous. Hundreds, some-times thousands, of Indians are killed

If it uses its state power to interfere in the internal problems of neighboring states, India exposes itself to retaliation, which could be devastating. gress is in a mood to question his Indeed, India, of all large states, has judgment on almost everything. the most to gain from a general and scrupulous observance of the rule of law, both internal and external. For India is a huge bundle of races, cultures, religions and regions, held together not by any natural ties but by the fragile bonds of law and demosnap, India would become a vast thetroubles of Sri Lanka seem petty. India's only sensible policy is to put its weight behind a compromise solution that leaves Sri Lanks intact, for in

The writer, a journalist-historian, is. the author of "Modern Times" and the recently released "A History of the Iews." He contributed this comment to the Los Angeles Times.

tant bilateral alliance that their country

has, and to undermine economic rela-

tions with the single largest overseas; customer of American goods and the

of capital. It is one thing to press Japan to play a more responsible role in inter-

national economic affairs. It is quite

another to talk as if Japan were some kind of panish in the world community,

whose ability to produce high-quality,

Some Americans who have looked

in the Japanese mirror and, sadly,

butes in the United States, have con-

cluded that the solution to the prob-

cease-fire in the war of words with

Japan and to stop thinking that the

Japanese can somehow solve U.S.

roblems. And if Americans are fool-

ish enough to allow the differences

blown trade war, not only the Japa-

nese but Americans would suffer

grievously. The best thing that each

side can do now to improve the rela-

economic power. The United States has

to figure out how to raise the education-

al level of its labor force, how to make

business managers understand that the

key to "competitiveness" is making

products that people want to buy, how to convince the federal government that

a free ride on the back of a budget

deficit today is eventually going to

cause a crash, and how to get

Americans to realize that everyone can

forever go on living beyond their means only in a fool's paradise.

Making each other the scapegoat

for their internal problems is going to

help neither Japanese nor Americans

All it can accomplish is to under-

mine one of the great success stories

of postwar U.S. diplomacy and do.

incalculable damage to a relationship

that is more important to the United

States than many Americans either

The writer is professor of politics and

director of the East Asian Institute at

with the real proble

know or are willing to admit.

with its own domestic problems.

lems is to blame the mirror.

perseverance verge on the immoral.

nationalism eroded it in the 1940s. able navy, as well as its air force, to claiming what many members of browbeat the Sri Lankan government. Congress simply don't believe. But there are dangers for India in "The truth is," Mr. Reagan said in in communal disputes every year.

judgment on almost everything. What is particularly unfortunate about this is that it is happening negotiations with the Soviet Union for the reduction of nuclear weapons, when everybody wants the president to negotiate from strength.

Not since Washington and Mos-

cow acquired nuclear weapons has ater of communal strife, making the there been such an opportunity to get them under control, and much of the credit must be given to Mr. Reagan for this opportunity. It was he, and not the Russians, who proposed the long run that is the only way to six years ago the complete elimina-preserve India's national integrity too. tion of American and Soviet landbased intermediate-range missiles.

Bad Fight,

By James Reston

Yet he has come back from his

meeting in Venice with the other

his speech to the nation, we came

home from the summit with every-

money and raising your taxes, and those of us who reaist a return to the

old policies of 'tax and tax, spend and spend,' we have reached break point."

Thus he not only overstated his

"At that time," he said this week, "many labeled it ridiculous and suggested the Soviets would never accept it. Well, we remained determined and this year the Soviets adopted a similar position." This was not an overstatement. The objections of Moscow and the doubts of allies have been removed, and the way is now open at last for a beginming — it is no more than that — on the intricate process of reducing prin-

ciple to a treaty for Senate ratification.

Much remains to be done, particularly on the terms for verifying the agreement, and it is important that Mr. Reagan approach the summit meeting with Mikhail Gorbachev with all the congressional and public United States's major external source support he can get. All the more surprising, then, that in the same speech he appealed for bipartisan support on arms control and vilified the Demolow-cost goods and whose people's adherence to values of diligence, thrift and crats for threatening the economic security of the United States.

He was for consensus with the Russians, and consensus with the allies, but not with Congress. He was to the people the coming months, he said. "Because, believe me, if Congress won't see the light, I know you can make U.S. leaders need to declare a

them feel the heat ..."
This sort of appeal worked for Mr. Reagan in the past, but there is a difference now. He will not be on the ticket in the next election, and while his popularity remains high, his judgment has come under question even within his

own party in the last six months. The Iran-contra hearings will start again at the end of the month with Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North and tionship is to concentrate on dealing Rear Admiral John Poindexter on the stand, and the Iran-Iraq war will pro-Japan has a lot of catching up to do to bring its policies in line with its ceed, this time with U.S. planes and ships taking sides in the war zone. So it is a risky time for Mr. Reagan. Differences over the past are unavoidable, but what he doesn't need is a provocative public row with Congress, whose votes he needs in the future on funda-

mental foreign and domestic issues. How to reduce these old fevers and let the president approach the Gorbachev summit meeting with a united country behind him is now the first order of business. For this he needs a preliminary summit meeting with the leaders of Congress, and the sooner the better.

That, however, is apparently not his intention. The weaker he is, the tougher he sounds. He wants a constitution. al amendment to balance the budget but hasn't yet proposed a balanced budget of his own. He wants to convoy foreign ships through the Gulf "to keep the Soviets out of there," but

they we been there for years.
All this is weakening Mr. Reagan, and this is precisely what the United States does not need as he approaches the most important negotiation of his presidency.

Columbia University. He contributed The New York Times

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interview with Takuma Yamamoto, many others have written that Japan nese people. Resentment and fear the president of Fujitsu Ltd., the com-

N EW YORK — United States-Japan trade tensions are taking their toll on the nerves of the Japathat Japan is being forced to pay the price of the Reagan administration's economic policy failures and of American industries' declining competitiveness have reinforced the Jananese image of their country as a punching bag, a scapegoat, a victim—and of the United States as a bully

all too ready to hit below the belt. The acrimonious and intermerate language that has become part of Japan-bashing by Americans who are argue back when it is right to argue troubled by Japan's competitive back. To endure in silence and then do inates Japanese press coverage of the of a sudden Jan allusion to the attack two countries' relations, has taken an on Pearl Harbor] is something we extraordinary toll on Japanese per-want to avoid." This parallelism beceptions of what Americans think of Japan and the Japanese. A current trade relations and the situation that best seller titled "Japan Is Not Bad, prevailed on the eve of World War II America Is Bad" and others like it

reflect this growing mood. of Japan's most popular monthly mag-azine, Bungei-Shunju, headlines a spe-drawn from the darkest days of U.S.-

pany that backed away from its at-tempt to buy Fairchild Semiconductor Corp. after facing stiff opposition from the Reagan administration. According to Mr. Yamamoto, the United States blames Japan for its trade defi-

cit, orders Korea to raise its won and Taiwan its yuan and puts the blame for everything on others." The editors of Bungei-Shunju write:
"We believe that it is important to

tween the current state of U.S. Japan can only be taken as a mischievous effort to stir people's emotions rather After years of Americans' yelling at than encourage a reasoned discussion Japan, the Japanese are beginning to of the issues that are the source of ell back. The cover of the June issue current tensions. But the Japanese are cial feature: "The One at Fault Is Japan relations. The White House America!" The series opens with an chief of staff, Howard Baker Jr., and

has not given up its wartime goal of conquest but now pursues it by eco-nomic instead of military means. Senator John C. Danforth, Repub-

Poison Is Replacing Reason in U.S.-Japan Disputes

By Gerald L. Curtis

lican of Missouri, has called the Japanese "leeches." In the most obscene comment so far, Representative Jack Brooks, Democrat of Texas, when asked why the United States allowed Japan to dump its products, replied: God bless Harry Truman. He drooped two of them [atomic bombs]. He should have dropped four." (Acsaid he intended "only to dramatize my own very serious concern about a \$160 billion trade deficit we now

Amid all the inflammatory charges of predatory and adversarial trade practices, and claims that there is a problem that requires punitive comtermeasures aimed specifically at Janan, it is not surprising that more and more Japanese believe that Americans are simply unwilling to accept the fact that Japanese can defeat them fairly at their own game.

with Japan to escalate into a full-

It Would Be Best if Bonn Tries Hamadeh

WASHINGTON — Despite a personal appeal by President Ronald Reagan, it now seems certain that West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl will not approve the extradition of the Lebanese Shiite wanted by the United States for his role in the 1985 hijacking of a TWA airliner. In that ordeal hijackers murdered a U.S. Navy diver and held 39 Americans hostage for 17 days. Bonn has balked because somewhere in Lebanon, Hezbollah's terrorists have threatened to kill two West German hostages should Mohammed Ali Hamadeh be handed over to the United States.

But Americans rush to criticize the West Germans for going soft on terrorism, we should consider whether trying Mr. Hamadeh in West Germany may even be preferable to his extradition. Were a West German court to convict and punish him for international air piracy, that would do more to demonstrate shared Western resolve than a U.S. trial for the same crime. It might also prevent the transformation of West Germany into a forward base of Shiite terrorism in Europe.

A major international convention obliges West Germany to try Mr. Hamadeh for air piracy if it chooses not to extradite him. There is an understandable American desire to see American justice meted out for the hijacking of Americans. But the United States has a paramount interest in establishing that such hijack-ings, even when directed specifically against U.S. planes and passengers. are crimes against the community of nations. That principle already is enshrined in international law, but it lacks courtroom precedents.

If the United States wants to build an effective league against hijacking, it should welcome a West German decision to bear the burden of trying Mr. Hamadeh for air piracy. This also would send a message to aspiring hijackers. Following Mr. Hamadeh's arrest, a Hezbollah leader declared that "even if it is proved that Hamadeh was involved in the hijacking of a TWA plane, so what? We are at open By Martin Kramer

war with the Americans, their planes, their cars, their people, and the Germans should keep out of it." Nothing would disabuse Hezbollan of this notion more thoroughly than a West German trial for the TWA hijacking. For Bonn there is also a domestic political logic in favor of a West German trial for Mr. Hamadeh. He was caught attempting to smuggle explosives into West Germany on a false passport. West Germans may be reluctant to make sacrifices in order to see justice done for crimes against others, but they surely cannot fail to uphold the law of their own land. Middle Eastern abuse of West German hospitality is an issue that distresses nearly all West Germans, who demand security in their airports and streets. A broad West German consensus could be built behind Mr. Hamadeh's trial

on West Germany's own charges. There is also a long-sighted rationale for a West German trial. If Mr. Hamadeh were extradited to the United States, one or both German hostages might well be murdered. Washington and Bonn would join in condemning the killings as a beinous crime, but it is doubtful whether West Germany would ever again arrest a Hezbollah terrorist. Such persons, if nese for the murder of an U.S. sailor detected would stand a better chance in Beirut. If not, the United States of being expelled or allowed passage should press for Mr. Hamadeh's exthrough West Germany. Hezbollah tradition, but only after a West Gerwould be quick to press its advantage, man trial for the hijacking.

Ultimately, the United States must into a transit point for Shiite terrorists. find methods of retribution that do

Europe what they had failed to secom- ning of judgment, not its finale. plish in the Middle East. Now they are probing foreign ports of entry for any The writer, a visiting fellow at the breach they might exploit in opening a Washington Institute for Near East second front in their war against the Policy, contributed this comment to United States, Israel and France.

Once these terrorists enter West Germany, that country offers many advantages. Potential U.S. targets are more numerous there than anywhere else in Eurone, And West Germany is home to the largest Iranian expatriate community in Europe, as well as a sizable Lebanese Shirte community.

Mr. Hamadeh himself was based in West Germany, where he found anonymity in numbers. Murderers of Iranian dissidents in West Germany also have lost themselves in the expatriate crowd. If the West Germans fail to prove that they, too, feel violated by such deeds on their sovereign soil Hezbollah's operatives will try to run the West German border gauntles again and again. Those who succeed will invest every resource in building a secure West German base.

In contrast, a West German trial for Mr. Hamadeh would require Bonn to take special precautions against his supporters in Hezbollah, lest they launch a terror campaign during the trial. The West Germans would come to see this as their war too - a U.S.

political goal of the first order.
The United States should urge the relegates prosecution of Mr. Hama deh on every charge that can legally be brought against him in West Germany. What is not clear is whether a West German court can try a Leba-

More freedom of movement not depend on the good will of Eurothrough West Germany for Hezbol- pean friends. In particular, it should lah's operatives would dangerously intensify its hunt for the other three compromise the safety of Americans men indicted for the same hijacking, who work or travel in Europe. Shiite who are presumed to be in Lebanon. terrorists are today at the point The United States must lengthen its reached in the early 1970s by Palestin-reach, and demonstrate to Hezbollah ian terrorists, who sought to achieve in that Mr. Hamadeh's trial is the begin-

> The writer, a visiting fellow at the The Washington Post.

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

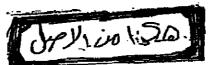
1912: A Mortal Bridge

bridge, the gift of William Rockelel- moting the bill, was jubilant ler. The old bridge was narrow and CALCUITA - Amelia Earhart arwas at a bad curve in the road. It was rived here at 11:27 A.M., British

beautiful Katrina Van Tassel,

1937: Equal Rights Bill NEW YORK - The famous old Po- WASHINGTON - The Ludlow rescantico Bridge at Tarrytown, known olution submitting an amendment to the world over as the "Headless the Constitution giving women equal Horseman's Bridge," went down with rights with men was passed unania crash recently. Workmen for severmously [on June 17] by the subcoma classification. Workings for several days had been undermining it. The mittee of the House judiciary combridge was built by Ambrose Kingsmittee. The amendment would
land when he was Mayor of New provide that "men and women shall York City, and was one of the histor-have equal rights throughout the ic spots of the Sleepy Hollow coun-United States and in every place subtry. It was torn down to make way for ject to its jurisdiction." The National a new Washington Irving memorial Women's Party, which has been pro-

decided to erect a new and wider Summer Time, today [June 17] from bridge to accommodate the heavy Karachi on her round-the-world automobile traffic. In his "Legend of flight. She left Karachi at 3:03 this Sleepy Hollow," Irving has immortal morning. She was greeted cordially ized the old bridge, where Ichabod by members of the American colony Crane mer disaster at the hands of and the press. She landed rested and Brom Bones, the favored suitor of the in high spirits. The journey from Karachi was uneventful, she said. **D** = 7,500



OPINION

Bad F. A Turning Point in British Socialism's Demise By George F. Will ONDON—The morning after Margive the hard left ample exposure. Bed the bard left ample exposure. Bed the bard left ample exposure. A Turning Point in History:

ONDON—The morning after Margaret Thatcher won another lease of up to five years on the Downing

Some British socialism as a socialism. Street house she has inhabited for eight years, a wit wondered, "After 13 years in No. 10, does she get the right to buy?" That is a resonant question about the lady who, as the scourge of socialism, has required local authorities to sell municipal housing to occupants.

As the dust settles from her most recent dustup with the Labor Party, the electoral result stands revealed as a large event in the history of a large development in the late 20th century; the death of socialism.

In 1983, Labor failed to unseat a

Conservative government that had presharper than that of 1929. In 1983, and now again, Labor has failed to translate three million unemployed into a winning issue. Mrs. Thatcher does well with skilled workers, the Alliance (Liberals and Social Democrats) does well with the intelligentsia (known here, delightfully, as the chattering classes).

In London this year, Labor did even worse than in 1983, when Mrs. Thatcher had the Falklands factor and Labor was saddled with the inexpressibly uncon-vincing leadership of Michael Foot. This month Labor lost three working-class seats in London, one the seat held years ago by Clement Attlee, leader of the postwar Labor government. That is what happens when you raise property taxes 62 percent to hire an army of homosexual-

rights and race-relations bureaucrats. When a party plunges into steep decline, even its victories injure it. About one-quarter of the seats Labor won June 11 are now held by freshman members of Parliament, many of them from the hard left. Already their voices are raised to blame the party's trouncing on insuf-ficient commitment to "real" socialism. The Tories must be tempted to permit

The Careful Thatcher

GIVEN the powers of the office, a British prime minister has to be almost careless to lose an election. Margaret Thatcher is many things — tough, determined, stubborn, smart — but cer-tainly not careless. She noticed last month that unemployment figures were dropping, her popularity was up and the opposition Labor Party was saddled with a vulnerable platform. She called a snap election, and voters made Mrs. Thatcher the first British prime minister in 161 years to win three consecutive terms.

The Labor Party leader, Neil Kinnock, ran a vigorous, skillful campaign, but he ran with three handicaps: a pledge to give up nuclear weapons no matter what, the party's unpopular social ideology, and the antics of the radical extremists.

—The Knawille (Tamessee) News-Sentinel.

should not be judged by its works but by the purity of its ideals. But the central ideal is as implausible as the works have been disappointing.

Socialism is, as the saying goes, "about equality." It carries the heavy baggage of having to believe that wealth and opportunity should be allocated somewhat coercively, to mini-mize the influence of talent. Socialism's implausible theory is matched by failures of practice. The collective pur-chase of "key goods," such as housing, and public ownership of the "commanding heights" of the economy have lost whatever allure they once had.

In the 1950s and 1960s, British socialism tried to turn itself inside out by becoming more meritocratic than capi-talism. It stressed "planning": Eco-nomic decision-making should be concentrated in a government composed of the best and brightest, so that reason could replace inefficient motives ("greed") in animating the economy. But the lesson of planning is that riskaverse bureaucracies are unsatisfactory

ources of economic dynamism. Elsewhere in Europe, there has been an "Americanization of the left," the identification of the left with middle class, often noneconomic, issues such as environmentalism, racial and sexual discrimination and opposition to nuclear weapons and power. But in Britain, the left, once an example of merely arrested development, has been regressing.

George Watson, of St. John's College

Cambridge, notes that for the first time in this century it is trendy to be Tory. As for socialism: "It has come down in the world, and top people have deserted it. It now belongs, if anywhere, to a world of the semiliterate and the semieducated: to South American priests dedicated to new-fangled liberation theology, to tribal ofigarchies in black Africa and, in Europe, to the dropouts of higher educa-tion — a sort of *Lumpenpolytechnik* of bedsitter Trotskyites to whom mid-Victorian concepts of class and conscious-

ness still look like the latest thing."

For the first time since Disraeli, Mr. Watson says, British conservatism is ideologically fervid, confident not just that conservatism is good for the stock market but that it is true. The embodiment of this confidence is the woman who, if her current government runs a full five years, at the next election would be younger than Churchill was when he first became prime minister,

The day after her third victory, she was asked if she would be prime minister in the year 2000, when she will be 75. "You never know," she said. "I might be here, I might be twanging a harp." As long as there are cizfists to defeat, heaven can wait.

Washington Post Writers Group.

o n Ø Ø - PZ

T'm Popeye the sailorman!"

Israel: Common 'Assumptions' Should Be Checked Out

There are times when a writer reflects ment restrictions on its own citizens from

the recent series by Glenn Frankel Concerning Mr. Frankel's analysis and marking the 20th anniversary of the reports on Israeli Orthodox Jewish ex-

ties in the West Bank. It is true that the learning academy, Ateret Kohanim.

residents off from the West Bank. On the for the ultraorthodox population increase

Bank residents against arbitrary land ex- examination of the secular Israeli system

ties. But this does not cut Arab are not "ultraorthodox." And the reason

purchasing private lands in the West

Bank and Gaza deserve more attention.

tremism, I can recall no ultraorthodox

group that is actively involved in plans to

rebuild Solomon's Temple on the Temple

Mount in Jerusalem's Old City. There is a small Zionist yeshiva there which studies

the theoretics of such. A visit to this

would render an understanding that they

in Jerusalem has much more to do with

Since Mr. Frankel made so many refer

ences to the ultraorthodox in Jerusalem, I

do not understand why he did not explore

their heterogeneity. There are those who participate in the Zionist government

nize the state of Israel, Since Mr. Frankel

mentions a case of recurring ultraortho-

dox violence on the Sabbath, why does he

not mention how many are involved (about 30, most of whom peaceably dem-

ruling from the ultraorthodox rabbinical

Left unexplored in this series is any

that mocks the Orthodox way of life. A

the weekday or the Sabbath?

birthrate than it does with migration.

Commission Marchite &

the commonly held prejudices of the society around him. A case in point is

June 1967 Israel-Arab war. I call atten-

tion the article, "Jerusalem: Barriers Are

Gone, but Divisions Remain" (June 3).

Mr. Frankel begins his description of the Arab quarter of East Jerusalem as if it

is cordoned off from the Arab communi-

hills around Jerusalem now sport Jewish

contrary, one of the factors in the expan-

sion of the Arab economy in East Jerusa-

lem and its doubling of Arab population

has been the vast improvement in road and

restrictions are used against "activists" and, in his earlier article June 1, writes

that Israelis "acquiesce" in the "adminis-

trative imprisonment and the deportation

of Arab people and the seizure of their

land." The military government does take

action, but against citizens accused of

sedition against the state of Israel. Any

and Arab mosts have become well versed

in the use of the Israeli legal system,

which often can tone down a given direc-

tive ordered by the military administra-

tion. The successful struggle of West

propriation and the severe Israeli govern-

rson arrested has the right of counsel,

Mr. Frankel notes that detentions and

commercial access to the West Bank.

Is Death the Sentence if a Corpse Is Missing?

By Fenton Bresler

"guilty — but only if you do not execute."

ed the gas chamber for Darren Charles Williams, convicted of the 1984 execu-

tion-style slayings of the mother and three other relatives of a former football

star, Kermit Alexander. One juror ex-

LOS ANGELES — Can you sentence someone to death for murder when there is no murdered body? Can you be so sure that the alleged victim really is dead? Such questions haunt jurors and were among the issues facing 11 women and I man in a gray-walled, windowless jury room at a Santa Monica, California, courthouse this month. In April, they had decided that the Billionaire Boys' Club leader. Joe Hunt, was guilty of first-degree murder, with special circumstances, for slaving a Beverly Hills wheeler-dealer, Ron Levin, who had dis-

appeared three years ago. But Mr. Levin's body was never found and Arthur Barens, Mr. Hunt's attorncy, reminded the jury that never in the history of California had a man been put to death in such circumstances. If the death penalty were applied, it would be "state-sanctioned murder."

The argument is that, if you imprison a no-body murderer for life and the deceased reappears, quite alive, at least amends can be made, whereas death in the gas chamber closes the matter forever. The Hunt jury, in fact, recommended life imprisonment without possibility of pa-role. Sentencing is scheduled for June 25. Yet considerations about a corpse may defy logic if not mercy. If a jury is sufficiently sure of guilt to convict in the first place, what is the sense of a sentence like

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR study published early last month of Georgian Russian immigrants, all of whom come from a most Orthodox way of life. found that after a generation of schooling in the Israeli secular school system a majority of these young Israelis no longer attend synagogue, a factor that creates great tension between generations.

> Zionist or anti-Orthodox inclinations. What I would suggest is that foreign correspondents in Israel probe behind the commonly held "assumptions" of Israeli society and verify the truth of every generalization that they encounter.

I do not accuse Mr. Frankel of anti-

DAVID S. BEDEIN, International Institute for the Study of Prejudice. Ramat Gan, Israel.

Misleading Soviet Reforms

Regarding "The Soviet Middle Class Is Taking Power" (May 28) by Jiri Pehe:

Shas), those who participate only in the The Communist parties in the states of Knesset and city councils (Agudat Yis-rael), and a few sects who do not recogthe Soviet bloc do not represent the interests of the working class or those of any "middle class" and never did. These Communist parties have represented only their own interests; the one-party system in the Soviet Union excludes any possibility of real democratization. Mr. Pene's assumponstrate), and the formal and severe legal tion about the takeover of power by the representatives of the "middle class" seems court against any violence, whether on to me to be a very dangerous misinterpretation of the reforms in the Soviet Union.

TAKACH ARTHUR. Königssee, West Germany.

plained that the decision was based in MEANWHILE

part on the "viciousness of the killings." Viciousness is a legitimate factor, and in the penalty phase of the Hunt trial the deputy district attorney, Fred Wapner, asked the jury to consider the vicious nature of another murder alleged to have been committed by the defendant.

In Britain, having found a body always mattered until the Abolition Act of 1965 ended capital punishment. In cases without corpses, we British traditionally found guilt without finding for the death penalty. There was little practical prob-lem about obtaining a conviction without a corpus delicti: the death of the victim was merely one more fact that could be proved by whatever admissible evidence was available. When, for instance, a 31year-old ship's steward, James Camb, was tried for the murder of a 21-year-old actress. Gay Gibson, in the 1940s - she had disappeared from her cabin in the middle of the night on the high seas there was ample other evidence, including the defendant's admissions to the police, to convict him of having pushed her through the porthole after she had rejected sexual advances. But authorities still could not steel themselves to hang him. In the name of King George VI, the home secretary. Chuter Ede, commuted this

sentence to life imprisonment. British juries have no say in matters of sentence; that is the province of the judge. Now, freed from the terrible re-sponsibility of imposing an execution, British juries have readily convicted, mi-

nus corpses, in many cases since 1965. The most recent was last October, when 46-year-old Ronald Barton was imprisoned for life for the abduction and murder of his 14-year-old stepdaughter, Keighley. The Old Bailey jury convicted, despite testimony from four witnesses who swore they had seen the schoolgirl in the street after she had been reported missing after taking the family dog for a walk (there have been similar reports about the missing Ron Levin). The day following his conviction, Mr. Barton, who had all along maintained his innocence, confessed to a prison functionary and told him where he had dumped the body, so that her mother could at last give

Keighley a Christian burial.

The French, by contrast, until they, too, abolished capital punishment in 1981, were not squeamish about execution simply because a murderer had been clever enough to get rid of the body. In 1922. Henri Desire Landru, the original "Bluebeard" and the inspiration for

Charles Chaplin's "Monsieur Verdoux," was guillotined in public outside Versailles Prison for having murdered at least 11 wealthy, middle-aged widows and While the Hunt jury was out, a jury in Los Angeles Superior Court recommend-outside Paris for a "weekend of love." No outside Paris for a "weekend of love." No body was ever found, but Mr. Landru's own petry cash book was incriminating enough: It fisted all his expenses, includ ing a return train fare itemized for himself on those weekends but only a one-way fare for each adoring companion. Forty six years later, a Parisian newspaper pubhished his confession: "I did it. I burned their bodies in my kitchen stove." His note had been found scribbled on the back of a framed drawing that he gave

one of his attorneys before execution. But the ultimate example of stern French logic was the Alain Robert case. Charged in the early '30s at Arles Assize
Court with the murder of his wealthy, and much older, wife, Madeleine, the evidence appeared overwhelming despite the absence of a body. She had, he claimed, gone to visit friends in Normandy but never arrived and, in the intervening months, he cashed several checks that he said she left for him. The checks proved to be forgeries. When the defense counsel rose to make his final speech, he knew that only an extraordinary forensic

coup could save his client's life.
"I have one last witness to call," he told the judge, "Madeleine Robert." The usher threw open the doors of the court and the audience looked out as it heard the usher's voice reverberate along the corridor: "Madeleine Robert! Madeleine Robert!" Then the usher returned to tell the judge: "No reply."

Whereupon counsel launched a passionate appeal. How could the jurors pos-sibly convict? They would be condemning an innocent man; after all, when he called the name of the supposedly murdered woman, they had all turned toward the door, waiting to see if she appeared. It was a magnificent effort. The attorney sat down, exhausted but exhibarated, sure that he had gained an acquittal.

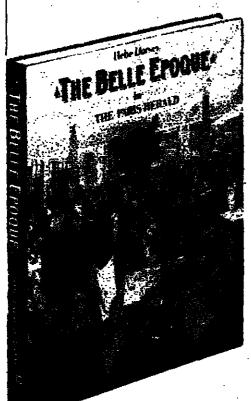
The jurors retired — along with the judge, as is French practice — to consider their verdict. Decision: guilty. Alain Robert was sent to the guillotine. Months later, defense counsel met the judge at a social affair and asked him to explain. What had the judge said in the jury room to undo the brilliance of his ploy?

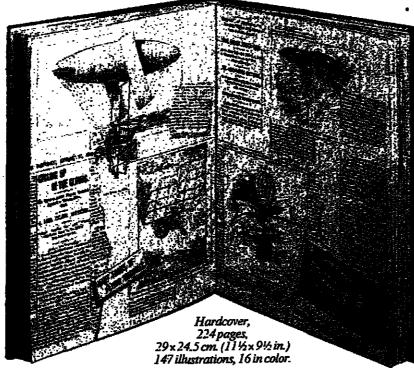
"I felt it my duty to point out." he replied, "that when you were enacting that magnificent piece of theater and calling the missing woman as a witness, everyone in the court turned toward the door in expectation -- except the accused. He knew she would not come. He knew she was dead."

After 35 years of practice at the English bar, having defended in five murders, I envy French lawyers and judges their God-like self-confidence. Logic is not quite enough when you are snuffing out, in the name of society, another human life. I still look out at the corridors.

The writer, an English attorney and journalist currently researching two books, con-

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Netherlands	FL	650	360	198	FL 1,21	FL 440
Norway*	N.Kr.	1,800	990	540	N.Kr. 3,05	N.Kr 1,110
Portugal	Esc.	22,000	12,000	6,600	Esc. 64,56	Esc. 23,500
Spain*	Plas.	29,000	16,000	008,8	Ptas. 55,33	Ptas. 20,140
Sweden*	S.Kr.	1,800	990	540	S.Kr 3,05	S.Kr 1,110
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By Metrill Collett

CARACAS - Colombian drug traffickers attacking across Venezuela's mountainous northwestern border have killed at least 10 members of an anti-drug unit, military authorities announced.

Other reports said as many as 18 national guardsmen may have been killed in the battle Tuesday. Local radio and television stations, in unconfirmed reports, said the Venezuelan troops fought back and may have killed 25 of their attackers.

The Sierra de Perija region where the attack took place borders on Colombia's most fertile marijuanagrowing area. It has been the scene of several recent confrontations between the Venezuelan armed forces and drug traffickers. The clash on Tuesday was the first battle with so

The attack is the latest in a number of drug-related incidents underscoring what observers have in Colombia and consumers in Eubeen suggesting for months - that rope and the United States. With Venezuela is being pulled into

South America's drug empire.

Authorities said Tuesday that about 85 attackers opened fire on guardsmen destroying marijuana and coca plantations concealed along the slopes of the 75-mile-long (120 kilometer) Sierra de Perija range in the Venezuelan state of Zulia.

Claims by military sources that the attackers were members of leftist anti-government guerrilla groups in Colombia could not be confirmed. There have been allegations in Colombia for some time that guerrillas can be hired for protection services for drug traffickers.

Three weeks ago, the same guard unit that came under fire Tuesday discovered a 320-acre (150-hectare) plantation of marijuana and cocaabout six miles from the Colombi-

marijuana ready for shipment, abroad put the country on the That followed an earlier find in the skids. same area of a 250-acre marijuana farm and some test plantings of

tion campaign against marijuana creditors demanded reforms. plantations has apparently pushed growers over the border. Authorities said marijuana grown in Venezuela is carried by donkeys back into Colombia and then exported through the port of Santa Marta.

traffickers out of the Sierra de Per-market economy got the message. ija pointed up the country's weakness before the onslaught of rich, been the place where Egyptians tightly organized drug dealers.

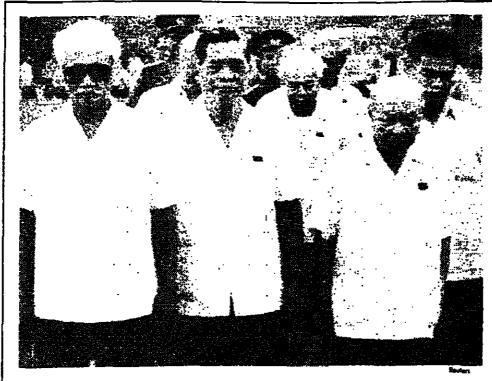
U.S.-Japan Trade Cap Expected to Keep Risin

likely that crooks and corrupt officials would turn to drug trafficking. But as oil prices remain low and unemployment rises, the lure of profits on cocaine has taken on a

In February detectives arrested a member of Congress, Hermocrates Castillo, after they discovered 11 pounds (5 kilograms) of cocaine in the trunk of his official car.

In October, U.S. Drug Enforcement Agency officials in Florida found 6.800 pounds of high-quality cocaine welded into two shipping containers transported from the Caracas port of La Guaira on the Venezuelan freighter Marlago I. It was the largest cocaine seizure in

Now hardly a day passes without new drug discoveries. Venezuela serves the drug traffickers as a bridge between coca plantations in Bolivia and Peru, cocaine refineries its excellent highways, many small airstrips and half-dozen Caribbean ports. Venezuela is a natural con-



Vietnamese to Vote for President, Prime Minister

Before opening the Vietnamese National Assembly on Wednesday, Nguyen Van Linh, center, the Communist Party chief, Prime Minister Pham Van Dong, left, and President Truong Chinh. right, visited the Ho Chi Minh Mausoleum in Hanoi. The assembly will choose successors Thursday to Mr. Dong, 80, and Mr. Chinh, 81. Speculation over who would be elected centered on four Politburo members, Pham Hung and Vo Chi Cong, who are in their 70s, and Nguyen Co Thach and Vo Van Kiet, who are in their 60s. The 496-member assembly was elected in April.

tor, Saleh Hamed, said recently.

The initial reforms brought im-

mediate results: new credit backing

to Egypt from the International

and a number of creditor nations.

out various plans to defer the S7

During the breathing period this

debt relief plan will yield, Egypt

hopes to recharge the engines of its

economy: oil, cotton and other ag-

ricultural production: tourism;

Suez shipping, and the wages of four million Egyptian workers in

This will be a difficult task be-

cause over the years Egypt has

agricultural subsidies and tangled

business disincentives. Two-thirds

machinery and underpaid workers.

"You couldn't even get a tele-

An IMF credit agreement was

including the United States.

ments due this year.

foreign countries.

Quietly, Mubarak's Economic Reforms Proceed

By Patrick E. Tyler Washington Post Service

CAIRO - President Hosni Mubarak has quietly begun Egypt's first major economic reform program in a decade. While the government-controlled press has lined up behind it, as expected, the rest they needed to buy raw materials. of Egypt and the outside world are waiting to see whether it will take hold.

The stakes are high. The govern-In November troops patrolling ist cancellations and smaller pay-the region discovered 26 tons of checks from Egyptians working ist cancellations and smaller pay- money traders.

cash from creditors and relief from Colombia's aggressive defolia-country's \$40 billion debt. Egypt's

> moves came on May 11, when the thriving black market for currency bank had taken the painful first erected an array of bureaucracies. -a fixture of Egyptian life for two decades — was shut down. About

The black market had always could convert foreign-earned cur-During the oil boom Venezuela's rency to Egyptian pounds at a bet-fidence. high standard of living made it less ter rate than that offered by the

Oil Prices Fall

After OPEC a

Shift on Output

Herald Eribune

lars for foreign vacations and to

finance purchases abroad. When the government began going broke last summer, even the state-owned industries turned to the black market for the dollars

The black market had come to symbolize all that Egypt's leaders could not do. Private businesses shunned the central banking sysment effectively went broke last tem and financed up to \$3 billion in autumn and falling oil prices, tour-annual imports by going to the

By its stern move, the government effectively tried to recapture the black market and bring it back The only hope was an infusion of into the banks. The price was walking away from the unrealistic value Egypt's Central Bank had been enforcing for the pound. In one day, the pound fell from 1.35 to the The first of Mr. Mubarak's dollar to 2.15. By acknowledging that the pound was worth less, the

The price of imports for industry 200 money changers were jailed to and consumers will rise as the 18- of its industry is state-owned and Venezuela's failure to keep the make sure the rest of the black month staged devaluation takes operates at a loss, with outdated hold. But by seizing the ground the black market had occupied, the government hopes to provoke an inflow of dollars and investor con-

banks. They also bought U.S. dol- economy," the Central Bank direct hat the telephones will stop working again when the new American equipment begins failing for lack of

maintenance by Egyptians. Mr. Mubarak's supporters say Monetary Fund, the World Bank they think he will succeed, although a crucial test looms in coming weeks as Egyptian importers and vacationers, cut off from the tradi-tional neighborhood currency marsigned in mid-May and was followed by a meeting in Paris of kets, have begun to demand access to dollars. The Central Bank so far Egypt's creditors, who have worked is hoarding the inflow and the pobillion to \$8 billion in debt paylice are still locking up all the money changers they can find.

Still, it has survived the first culture. Each step will have an impact on the cost of living in Egypt. The average Egyptian will be worse trickle down.

phone call across town until we talism have strengthened as the dumped \$1 billion on them to in-stall new switching equipment, quality of life has deteriorated stricter than the current proposal "We have a basic strength in our said one Westerner, who predicts among the country's masses.

ers would probably ignore it. "Limits need to be realistic or

Uniform Speed Limit Splits EC Britain, West Germany Lead Fight Against Latest Effort

International Herald Tribuni BRUSSELS - in Ireland, a mothey will not be obeyed," the comtorist can be fined for driving faster mission's report said. than 88 kph. On West Germany's

laughed off the road for slowing down that much. Welcome to the highways of the European Community, where more than a white line separates the fast

autobahns, a driver might be

and slow lanes. For the past few years, though, EC officials have been trying, with little success, to get a uniform

speed limit in the community. Officials of the member nations met Wednesday in Luxembourg to discuss the matter. Transport ministers may take up the subject at a meeting next week.

But the speed-limit proposal stands only a slight chance of sur-viving. West Germany and Britain are adamantly opposed to it, while most other EC members except France, Belgium and the Netherlands are unenthusiastic.

"We're not too keen on it," said a British diplomat. "Frankly, we think it's a waste of time."

An angry West German aide aid: "We have data and facts which show the German autobahns are the safest in Europe. There is no need for a speed limit.

There is no speed limit, as such, in West Germany. The government has a "recommended" maximum speed of 130 kph (80 mph), but only trucks with heavy loads seem to take note of it.

The Bonn delegation at community headquarters in Brussels requested last week that a new Belgian proposal for a 130-kph speed limit not be discussed at the upcoming meetings. Britain argued that there are more important issues to debate.

On the surface, a common speed talities and air pollution would be They have to solve this in the cut significantly by slowing everynext couple of weeks or the black one down, while a degree of ratio

The question has been most market will break out again," said nality would be brought to the acute for the Alliance, which had

The draft Belgian proposal destage. Ahead lie difficult cuts in scribes harmonized speed limits as dle way. When the votes were basic subsidies for food and agri- a "fundamental factor for the cred- counted, however, the Alliance ibility of the community," according to a diplomatic source.

But there are some twists. For off until the benefits of growth example, while a 130-kph limit would slow down the West Ger-For Mr. Mubarak, a cautious po-mans and Italians — who have a litical tactician, the stakes are high. 140-kph limit - drivers in Ireland. Failure could easily be catastrophic for the 50 million people Portugal and the Benelux countries who live in the Nile Valley, where would be allowed to drive faster the currents of Islamic fundamen- than national laws now permit.

However, if an EC limit were

the Dutch maximum - many driv-

Many EC officials suggest that the speed-limit idea is merely a French plot to annoy the West Germans and punish them for supporting strict controls on automotive

An EC vehicle-exhaust plan for new vehicles backed by Bonn would burt the French auto industry more than the West Germans.

"It's a French dig at the Germans," the British diplomat said. EC diplomats also say that some French manufacturers believe that the lack of a speed limit gives the West German auto industry an unfair competitive edge.

nied that his government sought to slow down the West German car industry rather than West German drivers. "If we want to create an Europe of transport, then we have to harmonize speed limits," he said

In a way, the autobahns amount

to the world's largest test track,

where automakers can see how

their cars perform under road con-

In addition, West German con-

sumers like to buy fast cars - and

this, of course, gives West German

car makers an advantage over com-

petitors in France, where brute

power is not a central element in

However, a French diplomat de-

ditions

car design.

Sunn

The British diplomat disagreed "If the issue is really road safety," he said, "then we'd all go at 10 miles an hour."

Choice for U.K. Alliance Is Breakup or Merger

By Karen DeYoung igian Post Servi

LONDON - A week after its poor showing in the general election, the Liberal-Social Democrat Alliance is suffering an identity crisis that is likely to end in its break- officials. up or its emergence as a single political entity.

The operation of a merger beween the Liberals and Social Democrats has hovered in the background since they joined in an electoral coalition six years ago. Long favored by the Liberal leader. David Steel, a merger has been strongly opposed by his Social Democratic counterpart, David

But after Prime Minister Margalimit seems to be a good idea. A ret Thatcher's victory Thursday, report by the EC Commission in the Alliance and the leading oppo-December concluded that road fa- sition Labor Party are expected to undergo major re-evaluations of their organization and strategy.

patchwork of existing speed limits. told voters that the election was "the last chance" to choose a midshare had fallen from 25 percent and 27 parliamentary seats to 22 percent and 22 seats.

> To Mr. Steel, who had long argued against the dual party leadership as confusing and unappealing to voters, the electoral results pointed to only one course of action - a "fusion" between the two parties under one still-to-be-decid-

He made his first move over the eckend, calling for merger by the end of this year and the formation of a new party called the Liberal Democratic Alliance that would challenge Labor as an "effective center-left movement" and compete directly with the Conserva-tives the next time around. The announcement brought no response from Mr. Owen.

On Monday, the 26 members of the national committee of the So- a tradition dating to the 18th-cenpostponed a reply for two weeks, pending further consultations.

Mr. Owen made no comment after the meeting, but Shirley Wilhams, the party's president, said the committee had been "pretty members, she said, felt they were

being pushed by the Liberals before they were ready.
On Tuesday, Mr. Steel stepped

up the pressure, publicly releasing a memorandum on the subject that was presented to top Liberal Party Outlining three alternatives for the future. Mr. Steel said the Alli.

ance could remain as it is - two separate parties with separate membership and policy-making apparatus, joined together at election time to present a joint slate of candidates and a melded platform,

The Alliance entered the most recent campaign, as it had in 1983, without specifying which of its two leaders - Mr. Owen or Mr. Steel would become prime minister in the event of victory, saying simply that the job would go to the leader of the party with the most parlia-

The second alternative, Mr. Steel said, was for the Alliance to break up altogether, with the Liberals and the Social Democrats going their separate ways.

Mr. Steel said he would prefer a

mentary seats.

third alternative, "the formation of a single organization, a Liberal Democratic Alliance, incorporating the best aspects of both our existing parties.

In a reference to pre-electoral battles between the two parties, Mr. Steel described the process of putting together a jointly agreed platform as "torturous."

Had he or Mr. Owen run the campaign as a single leader, "it would have had both a sharper image and strategy." Instead, Mr. Steel said, they had reduced each other's effectiveness by 50 percent. We simply-ended up-companing with each other in the ratings war.

Although the two parties have much in common in terms of their left-center political outlook, they come from widely different backgrounds. The Liberals, with nearly three times as many members as the 58,000 Social Democrats, have

The Social Democratic Party is a product of the 1980s, a Labor Party breakaway led by Mr. Owen and Mrs. Williams, along with two other former Labor ministers. William Rogers and Roy Jenkins. In last week's election. Mr. Jenkins lost his seat, and Mrs. Williams and Mr. Rogers, who lost in 1983, failed to win election back into the House of

Mr. Owen now leads a parliamentary party of only live Social Democratic members, increasing the pressure on him to merge, and decreasing the likelihood that he

Marine Commandant Picked United Press International

WASHINGTON - President ant General Alfred M. Gray Jr. 10 developed into a guerrilla insurgento the rank of general. He will succy. Most of the northern Jaffna ceed Vice General Paul X. Kelley. who is retiring.

THERE'S BEEN A LOT OF TALK

LATELY ABOUT HOW THIN THE

VICE PRESIDENTS SUPPORT IS!

Opponents Called Traitors by Panama's Assembly

By Julia Preston

ngton Past Service PANAMA CITY - The governnent-controlled National Assempolitical leaders and several promiprotests against General Manuel Antonio Noriega.

Among those declared to be traiweek that General Noriega, the

Mr. Ardito Barletta said last commander of the National DeHugo Spadafora, a popular Nor- commander of the National De- General Noriega's forces and the iega critic who was found behead- fense Force was involved in assassi-

Ricardo Arias Calderón, head of charges set off a weeklong crisis. bly decreed that nine opposition the opposition Christian Democratic Party, was named along with cree included Federico Humbert, a nent businessmen committed high Gabriel Lewis Galindo. a former top officer of Banco General, the stoppage, begun six days ago, but cial Democratic Party met in Lontury Whigs. By the 1970s, however, treason by conspiring to overthrow ambassador to Washington, who largest Panamanian bank; Roberto wowed Tuesday to continue orga- don to consider Mr. Steel's propos- the party was reduced to only a the government during a week of fled to Costa Rica on Saturday ai- Motta, president of Banco Continized protests against General al. After several hours, the handful of seats. ter allegedly receiving threats from the military.

The decree by the National Astors Tuesday night was former sembly is not legally binding but President Nicolas Ardito Barletta. could lead to arrests if the government pursues it.

The charges appear to be a counterattack by the government to alfense Force, forced him out of of- legations by General Noriega's forfice in 1985 after he demanded an mer second-in-command, Colonel investigation, of the murder of Roberto Diaz Herrera, that the

Alemán, president of the national brewery and another former am- privately sought government and assador to the United States. The businessmen were believed dential elections as a possible way to have been in touch with Mr. out of Panama's lingering political

nations and electoral fraud. The ■ Work Stoppage Fails

Business and professional Businessmen named in the degroups called off a failing work nental: Fernando Eleta, owner of a Noticea television station, and Roberto reported. Meanwhile, the U.S. Embassy

opposition reaction to early presi-

Lewis last week while he conducted crisis. Elections are scheduled for split over the merger issue. Some an abortive mediation between 1989. Election Boycott Urged in Sri Lanka

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka - Sri Lanka's main opposition parties said Wednesday that they would boycott planned local elections and instead they called for a general

The government has said elec-tions to 12 municipal councils, 39 urban councils and 257 village councils will be held in September except in northern areas controlled

Sirimano Bandaranaike, the former prime minister and leader of Freedom Party, said her party de- would not be held even then if

general election and not these local elections." Mrs. Bandaranaike An alliance of three leftist parties cancel the local polls and hold gen-

eral elections, not due until early

President Junius R. Jayawardene has said that general elections

cided Wednesday to boycott the Tamil guerrilla violence continued local elections and she asked the in the north and east. The guerrillas would emerge as the leader of an people to stay away from the polls. are fighting for an independent Alliance fused into a single party.

The political need today is eighting for an independent Alliance fused into a single party. ther a presidential election or a dominated island. Mrs. Bandaranaike has ques-

tioned how a government that claims that it cannot hold general

peninsula is under rebel control.

elections because of the guerrilla Ronald Reagan announced Tues-An alinance of three lethst parties also called on the government to throughout most of the island.

An alinance of three lethst parties violence could stage local elections day that he is nominating Lieuten-throughout most of the island.

An alinance of three lethst parties violence could stage local elections day that he is nominating Lieuten-throughout most of the island. More than 6,000 have died since serve as commandant of the U.S. ethnic violence flared in 1983 and Marine Corps and is elevating him

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Salvador Rightists Issue New Threats

SAN SALVADOR - One of El

Salvador's most notorious rightist death squads has resurfaced, distributing a list of 14 university

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them to get out of the country.

The Maximiliano Hernandez Martinez Brigade said in a communique sent to local newspapers Tuesday that the 14 were extremists with links to guerrillas fighting the U.S.-backed Salvadoran gov-

ernment. It gave them 48 hours to leave El Salvador. The National University "has recently been turned into a Communist sanctuars in spite of the re-peated denials of its leaders, who are no more than puppers of the FMLN," the statement said.

by Tamil separatist guerrillas.

the main opposition Sri Lanka

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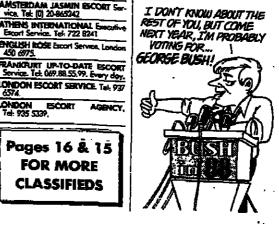
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actuary card, is poured a dose, gether in the Association of enormously over the next decade. gulps it and walks out.

TRAVEL/PARIS/SPECIAL REPORT

Summer Festivals Offer a Rich, Eclectic Repertory

By Cynthia Guttman

coast until, a month later, festival fever hits the capital. From then

forms the city into a nightlong dance floor, with bands playing in

every arrondissement.

The bug continues throughout the summer. Musicians from across Europe take a vacation from concert halls to play in the historical settings of cathedrals and medieval residences, actors perform on terraces and squares in the tradition of the colorful, local fairs of the Middle Ages. For the lover of opera, classical, sacred or contemporary music, theater and jazz, the festival season offers moderately priced entertainment m settings that usually receive nomore than the eye's cursory atten-

The 22d Festival Estival de Paris offers close to a concert a day between July 15 and Sept. 18. Aside from a classical repertory rich in Ravel, Brahms and Mozart. the festival honors the Hungarianborn composer Gyorgy Ligeti. with a chance to discover a num-

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"Pson", pare de vente de Tarael et JULIAN's

ber of his works written over the past 25 years.

Highlights of the festival in-

The state of the s

ITH the Cannes film ... chide Scarlatti's Passion Accordfestival, Parisians reing to St. John, by the Collegium ceive their first vibes first unrential de Bringes (July 16); of summer from the an organ concert featuring several of Ligetr's compositions in the Eglise St. Germain-des-Pres (July on, any pretext goes.

The summer solstice starts with Orchestra (July 30); the Arditti the elegant steeplechase race at Auteuil and ends with the Fête de la Musique, an event that transforms the city into a manufacturing the forms the city into a manufacturing the forms the city into a manufacturing the (Aug. 8), and the Gustav Mahler Jugend Orchestra (Aug. 11). For full program information from the festival's office, telephone 48 04 98

> Created in 1962 to entice Parisians to the then dilapidated Mar-ais quarter, the festival has since become an annual reference point on the city's cultural calendar. Alongside its theater and music performances held in the elegant 18th-century atmosphere of illuminated townhouses, the festival has not forgotten its original vocation to lobby support for the area's preservation. Historical tours run every Saturday at 3 P.M. and Thursdays at 9:30 P.M.

. The festival includes "Jacques et Son Mattre" by Milan Kundera, and a Jules Verne inspired musical tale, "Les Tribulations d'un Chinois en Chine" enacted in the gothic cave of the Hôtel de Beauvais. On the musical side, Joseph

Haydn's "La Vera Costanza" runs



at the Théatre TLP Déjazet, and the Fichendorff Vienna quintet plays at the Eglise Saint Merri (June 29), while Latin buffs will opt for Una Ramos's lyrical Ar-

and Pile & Face's tango show (through July 4). Program information is available at 42 78 81 95. The Foire Saint Germain celebrates its 10th anniversary with an eclectic tribute to the 1950s, years

decorative style that marked the decade is on view at the Mairie du 6ème until July 4.

Until June 23, the Place Saint-Sulpice is crowded with antique stands, a Dickensian curiosity shop with as much appeal to the art collector as to the browser. The literary market then takes over the Place with a three-day poetry festival, welcoming 300 exhibitors and 50 foreign poets residing in Paris. An lonesco play is also performed every day at 6:30 P.M. on the

Place Saint-Sulpice.
All that Jazz is back with the Paris Jazz Festival, which features a golden roster of performers at the Palais des Sports: Ray Charles and Dee Dee Bridgewater (June 29); Miles Davis (June 30); Manhattan Transfer and the Modern Jazz Quartet (July 1); Pat Metheny (July 2); Chuck Berry and BB King (July 7); Sarah Vaughan and Dizzy Gillespie (July 8) and Fais Domino (July 9).

In line with their strong "regional" identity, the Montmartrians have again organized the Festival de La Butte, which takes place along the steep hill's winding streets, the Place du Tertre, the Eglise Saint Pierre and the Square Willette. The festival is one of the few to include dance, with performances by the Icosaedre Marilen Breuker company (June 25, 26, 27), and a musical premiere with 180 participants, appropriately baptized "La Butte Enchantée" (June 21 and 28). Program infor-

Rarely visited during the year,

mation is available at 42 62 46 22.

that created the intellectual legend Saint Denis stages an impressive of the Left Bank. An exhibit of the summer festival around its one landmark, the great 12th-century gothic cathedral and necropolis of the kings and queens of France. On June 20 and 21, Lisza's Faust Symphony is interpreted by the Orchestre National de France in the basilica, Jessye Norman gives her only recital in France of the year on June 23, Philippe Herreweghe will direct Bach's Cantatas on June 24, and the Choirs of the Opera will sing themes from Nabucco, Boris Godounov. Turandot and Moise in the basilica (July 3). Program in-formation is available at 42 43 06

> Traveling into the future, the Cité des Sciences et de l'Industrie at La Villette has lined up a full summer season, notably with an exhibit from the San Francisco exploratorium, "La Lumière Demas-quee." Through more than 70 games, the viewer explores the nature of light, optical illusions, waves, perception and color. Under the silver dome of the Geode. the origins of the universe, the Grand Canyon and other natural phenomena are explored on the panoramic screen, while the planetarium has created a spectacle traveling five billion years into the past and future, "Les Enfants du

The Grande Halle at La Villette will resound with the rhythm of the Bembeya Jazz National and several other African dance and music groups (June 26, 27).

If festivals seem incomplete without fireworks, there are several occasions to enjoy a sky festival

Ell Aug

before the national Bastille Day celebrations on July 14. On June 19, the Festival de L'Eau et de la Lumière marks the 50th anniversary of the 1937 International Fair with a Charles Trenet concert at the Trocadero at 9:30 P.M. fol-lowed by fireworks and an aquatic

100/350

festival over the Seine at 11 P.M. Montmartre celebrates Saint John's day on June 24 with fire-

out of the city, at the Palace of Versailles, "The Triumph of Nep-tune" (July 18 and 25, Aug. 8 and 15. Sept. 19) weaves history, music, fountains and fireworks into a festive extravaganza, a finale fit enough for the Sun King himself.

CYNTHIA GUTTMAN is on the staff of the International Herald

Expatriate Jazzmen's Love Affair With a City of Disorder

By Mike Zwerin

HE French have a secret love affair with disorder. "What a mess!" they exclaim with joy when the system breaks down. This appeals to the individualism organic to the form of musical improvisation called jazz. French residence, a Dutch agent, a Swedish woman and German tours it's tailor-made for the type of person who does not like to be tied

Some jazzmen prefer bases in the Netherlands or Scandinavia erything works. Lovers of disorder kept his door locked while Miles cocktail music in a Holiday Inn,

Ignored or condescended to at home, such masters of yore as Sidney Becher, Coleman Hawkins. Benny Carter, Lester Young and Bud Powell were treated like artists when they moved to Paris, and their color was no handicap. It has become a tradition, a growth phase of a jazzman's career. Dex-ter Gordon immortalized the tradition playing Dale Turner in Ber- own. He bought a house in the trand Tavernier's film "Round

The late Kenny Clarke, the father of beloop drumming, was so busy in New York in the 1950s the early days in the life of the where the climate may be bad, but that he never saw the sun or a tree avant-garde Art Ensemble of Chieverybody speaks English and evand he was always tired. When he cago. Malachi Favors had to play

Davis knocked asking him to take a job, he thought there must be something wrong if you have to hide from a guy you respect offering you work. French bandleader Jacques Helian sent him a firstclass ticket on the Liberté and Clarke sailed across the Atlantic

suburb of Montreuil and thought: I guess this is home." The "free jazz" of the 1960s was first acclaimed in France. During

Roscoe Mitchell worked in a factory, Lester Bowie toured with rhythm and blues singer Jackie Wilson. The Ensemble, which a critic called "one of the most powerful, dynamic and unique groups of the new music [and the old music, 100]," moved to Paris in 1969, taking the plunge to sink or

wim together, once and for all. They stayed afloat and returned home seaworthy 10 years later. (The Art Ensemble will be touring France from June 24 through July 6.) Bowie calls Paris "our second

In the late 1970s, Lavelle McKinnie Duggan ("just call me Lavelle"), a conservatory gradu-

ate, was a stand-up singer in Las Vegas lounges. Bored, frustrated not being able to play piano, Lavelle accepted an offer from the Sheraton Hotel chain to tour their European piano bars. Writeups were ecstatic in Paris, the first stop. Management asked the home office for permission to hold her over. She remained there three

To borrow a word from the writer Boris Vian, "jazzistique" life in Paris has evolved. Relations between the French and American jazz communities are not so comrarely come to hear each other.

munal. They rarely play together, Though the French learned to play from top Americans in close

proximity, they have by now been "taught." Americans have become competition, and clubs are criticized for hiring too many of them. With the increased ease of

trans-Atlantic flight and the weak

dollar, the bigger American names can now afford to live at home and work in Europe - making as many as six round trips a year. Familiarity breeds, if not contempt, familiarity, and Americans who live in Paris are considered less anthentic after a few years they are rarely hired to play the

summer international festivals thus fighting competition from On a year-round Continental scale, the situation is looking up. The European establishment subsidizes jazz concerts — in recent years notably the Italian Communist Party. Like opera, jazz is not expected to be self-supporting. The subsidies are often municipal

places expatriates in a good competitive position. American record companies do not consider unknown jazz musicians to be a salable product, no matter how well they play. Scattered around Western Europe are many small record companies owned by people satisfied with

and, being close to the scene,

help jazz. Emigration ebbed somewhat in the 1980s but musicians predict a new wave from New York, where rising costs have forced jazz clubs to bet increasingly on sure things. It is more and more difficult to build a reputation there. But it takes a lively intellect, good will and a sense of adventure to flour-

ish in an expatriate situation.

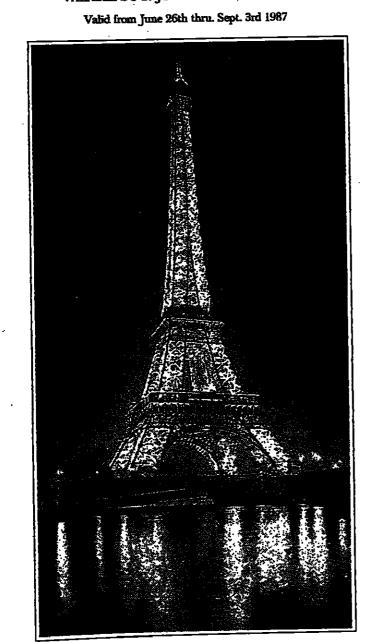
Although Steve Wilson had worked for several years with his father — the late pianist Teddy Wilson — he was driving a Yellow cab in New York because he could no longer support himself playing drums. Four months ago, he fell asleep at the wheel on the Long Island expressway and broke an arm. He came to recuperate at the home of his mother, an American Parisian, intending to go back as soon as the cast was removed. However, he decided to keep his distance.

"New Yorkers are hyper tense, gruff," he said. "You can really tell what people are like when you drive a cab. Paris is more cosmopolitan than New York in general. There are more clubs in Paris and there's a lot going on in the suburbs now. The reputation of New York as the jazz capital is rapidly diminishing. People who still think of New York as having that charisma are not well informed. The charisma has moved to Paris.

MIKE ZWERIN writes regularly about jazz for the Interna Herald Tribune

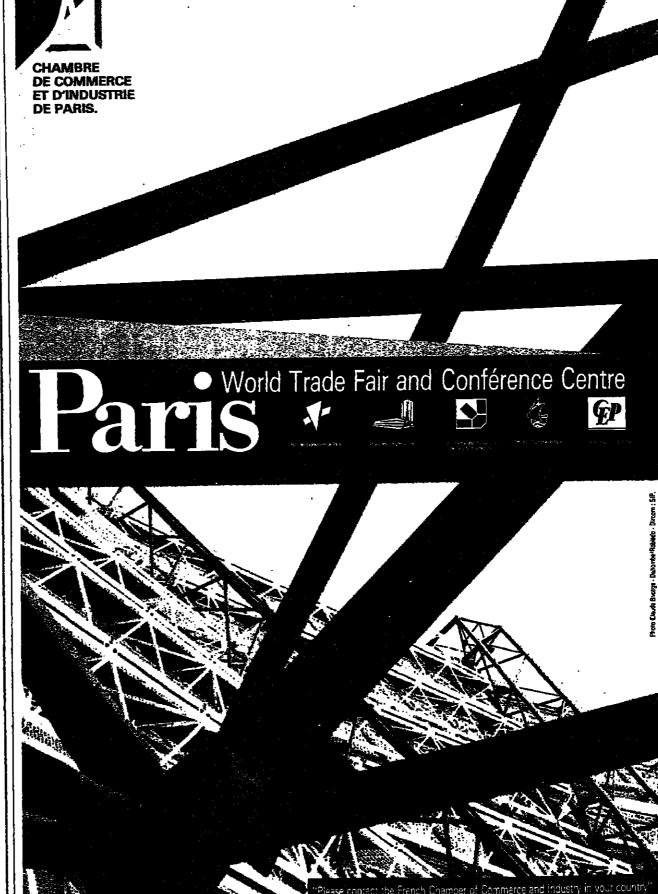


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The Hazards and Advantages of an August Vacation

By Edward Behr

N the heady days of May 1958, when General De Gaulle was doing his best to ignore the French Army and Algerian "colons" plotting to bring him back to power (while at the same time encouraging them to go ahead in every conceivable way) a distinguished Fleet Street columnist-cum-Labor politician arrived in Paris to report on the expected coup.

He wrote a sensational piece for a tabloid Sunday paper about Parisians fleeing the capital in panic, bumper to bumper, with mattresses on their car roofs. He was immediately declared perso-

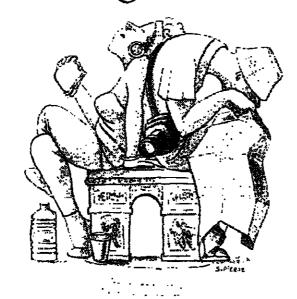
na non grata and expelled. There may have been some element of Freudian truth in his description of a city supposedly in panic, A French psychiatrist once theorized to me that this weekend exodus mirrored the unconscious desire, on the part of his compatriots, to relive both the shame of the June 1940 "exodus" before the advancing Panzer divisions and the heady dash back to Paris. in the style of the much-admired "Deuxième Division" of the World War II hero General Le-

What the columnist had actu-

ally witnessed, of course, was the routine weekend departure of Parisians to the country. And it is still one of the hazards of unsuspecting tourists, for in summer the French bow to no nation, except perhaps the Japanese, in their lemming-like capacity to be at the same place at the same time. This means appalling congestion on the "Sun Freeway." that expensive 600-mile (970-kilometer) gateway to the Riviera, and almost everywhere else.

The corollary of this basic truth is that the best place to be in, in France, during August at least, is Paris: no traffic jams. no parking violations, no stress of any kind — just the sheer bliss of being in one of the world's most pleasant, beautiful cities. On the dark side, however, no top restaurants, precious few theaters or even laundries remain open. All guidebooks carry lists of places that ARE functioning, however, and the pluses far outweigh the

If, however, an August vacation in France is unavoidable, avoid all the better-known spots. St. Tropez is hell (unless you can afford a walled country-house with private park, beliport and swimming pool — about \$30,000



The rest of the French Riviera fares little better. Tempers are frayed, crime and sexually transmitted diseases soar. And don't be surprised if the smart spots, like Pampelonne's "Club 55," seem to be patronized solely by raddled real estate agents and the French equivalent of Seventh Av-

The beautiful people know better than to set foot in a public place anywhere near the Riviera in August. So try June, early July, September, October even. Remember, in the Var department, the weather is fabulous in autumn, often right up to the onset of November. On Jan. 1 this year. I bathed in the Mediterranean

The other hazard in summer is

language. Judging from car numberplates, it's a wonder that any Belgians, Dutch or Germans are left in their own countries during August. Most of them seem to be in France, and while English can become the lingua franca between you and them, don't be surprised if Frenchmen, especially those in authority, make things difficult for unfortunate visitors who have failed to master their language, as the following story

A few Augusts ago, the news-paper Nice-Matin ran a frontpage story about a spectacular gendarmerie coup. Members of this elite corps, it said, had arrested two British heroin smugglers. No conditionals, ifs or buts. The two criminals had been taken to Marseille for questioning. A cryptic news item, a few days later, stated that the two "suspects" had been released. It took some time, and a little digging, to get to the real facts behind the story.

What had happened was that a French gendarmerie patrol had come across a young British couple in their parked caravan, and their attention had been drawn to some potted plants visible in the

marijuana. They decided there and then to raid the van. Taking the place apart, in the presence of the frightened, baffled, vacationing couple, they came across a sack of white powder. "Ah ha."

said their leader, "drogue."
"Oui," said the Englishman,

"dog."
The semantic confusion was overlooked, and the couple was bundled into the gendarmerie vehicle and spent several days in the Marseille police cells while the heroin was analysed by the police lab. It was, of course, dog repel-lent that careful householders scatter around their doorways to prevent incontinent animals from pecing on their doorstep.

Remembering the famous Ma-rie Besnard case, when an old lady was unjustly accused of poisoning her relatives with cyanide, largely on the basis of French police pathologists' reports, the English couple was lucky the laboratory tests (they took a week) proved negative. But it proves you need a good dictionary, if not a good lawyer, as well as dog repellent, to feel secure in France during August. Bonnes vacances quand même!

EDWARD BEHR is European

Dining Outdoors: From Quiet Courtyards to Rooftop Terraces

By Mary Mills

ICTURE a sun-filled courtyard, framed by flowers and filled with elegantly set tables just 20 feet from the bustle of the Champs-Elysées. Or imagine a rooftop terrace under a star-filled Paris sky — the perfect setting for

a relaxed, romantic dinner. In a city renowned for its lively sidewalk cafés, quiet outdoor dining spots away from the pollution and traffic noise are not so easy to

Another problem to reckon with is the contrariness of the weather. Based on statistics over the past century, your chance of being rained out hovers around 44 percent, or an average of 164 days of the year.

Take the risk. Though none of the restaurants listed below is in the three-mar class, all get top marks for ambiance and you will dine very well.

For the most part the best outdoor dining opportunities lie at opposite ends of the city -in the Bois de Boulogne and the placid Ile de la Jatte to the west and the Bois de Vincennes on the eastern edge. Here, one has the feeling of being in the heart of the countryside, removed from the frenede city five minutes away.

But it is not necessary to leave the city to escape it.

Copenhague, in the Micison on the Arc de Triomphe, offers a haven for weary travelers and overwrought Parisians. About two dozen tables with cheerful vellow umbrellas occupy the pleasant courtyard.

For background music there is only the twittering of curious spar-

A wide range of Scandinavian specialties includes reindeer steak and salmon prepared in a variety of ways. The 369-franc menu for two persons features four courses

including dessert. Not far away, in the Plaza Athenee Hotel on the Avenue Montaigne. Régence holds court in a more elegant way. The courtyard of the ivy-covered Belle Epoque building is suitable as a movie set. with red awnings and boxes of red geraniums in every window and flowered tablecloths, red cushions and umbrellas at the tables, and twin reflecting pools at one end.

The menu is a melance of traditional and innovative cuisine, as well as Porterhouse and T-bone steaks. Specialties worth noting are the lobster souffle and the duck fillets with exotic fruits. For serene dining in the city, the courtyard settings for Regence and the Ritz-Espadon on the Place

Vendôme are unequaled. For a view, seek out Morot-

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BAZAAR 83,rue du Fg St-Honoré *(angle Avenue Mangnon)* Tel.: 42.66.65.08 - 10 α.m. - 7 μ.n nondescript, vaguely Art Deco-style building just off the Avenue LaMotte-Piquet. The view of the Eiffel Tower and environs is not restricted to the small terrace. however, since the octagonshaped dining room is bordered by sliding picture windows.

The cuisine is traditional with some unusual seafood offerings a warm salad of red mullet filets

asparagus spears, lotte (or burbot)
with herbs, calf's liver and a warm
Maillot but a world away from it.
Shared by Neuilly and Levalloissalad with yeal sweetbreads. In the Parc Floral of the sprawl-

ing Bois de Vincennes at Paris's southeastern edge, La Chesnaie du Roy has a vast terrace in front of a Scandinavian-modern building with about 60 tables on two levels and a panoramic view of the gardens, lake and fountains.

There are two simple four-



oil and a fish mousseline stuffed with oysters and topped with a rich lobster sauce.

Across the Seine, in the 16th arrondissement, Le Toit de Passy, with its sliding glass toof and floor-to-ceiling windows that open onto a terrace, has created the effect of an open-air dining room, inside and out, enhanced by a prorusion of plants and huge floral

bouquets. francs per person is portioned so that you don't walk out feeling stuffed, and it is paced to allow for breathing room and time to take in the view toward the river and the Eiffel Tower.

A typical menu begins with a mixed saled of fish in a creamy caviar sauce, progresses to the shellfish consomme, sauteed filet of red mullet, a Gamay-flavored surber, duck in ginger sauce served with fresh spinach and pears, cheese tray and a choice of seven desserts. Éach is an elaborate concoction that must be ordered before the meal.

The one catch is that everyone at the table must choose to order the menu, a practice the restaurant insists on in order to avoid confusion in the service.

The terrace at Aquitaine, lodged in a small two-story building on the Rue Dantzig, is an unexpected delight though the view is not

Scafood and fish are the specialties of the house, which features, the cuisine of Landes and the Gulf butter sauce, a marmite de pêcheur (fish stew), as well as salmon with 200 francs, including a half-bottle of wine per person.

The restaurant is open only during park hours, for lunch. It is advisable to make reservations on weekends, when Parisians flock to the parks. Rain or shine, the Bois de Bou-

logne is likely to be crowded. But its half-dozen restaurants provide outdoor dining experiences at all levels of the culinary scale. in a grand old manor house, set in

a heavily wooded area surrounded

by gardens. Less formal and costly but still elegant, La Grance Cascade occupies a setting worthy of a Proust novel Indeed, the Belie Epoquestyle chalet, flanked by tall trees and overlooking flower beds, was built as a hunting lodge for Napoleon III. To one side is a waterfall.

The total effect is scothing and relaxed. The cuisine is classic with regional specialties, such as roast langoustines Provençal style. The desserts are memorable - including a large plate of fresh fruits with Grand Marnier sorbet and an airy creation called dentelle aux framboises, with wild strawberries and

thick whipped cream layered between lacy cookies.

Le Châlet des Bes, near the Avenue St. Cloud, has a more casual air with a 161-franc menu or à la carte selection. A ferry takes you across the lake from the park road. Have an aperitif at the tables on the lake, then dine in the quiet garden behind the restaurant. Between Courbevoie and Neuil-

of Gascony. Among the offerings is an assortment of fish in a white

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as a quasi-industrial area filled with warehouses, garages and ate-liers. But it has a peaceful, refined side, too, and it is one of the few areas close to Paris with restaurants along the Seine. Les Pieds dans l'Eau, for exam-

Perret, the island is known mainly

ple, commands a river view from a two-tiered terrace surrounded by trees and flowers. The menu is uncomplicated but offers ample

On the other side of the island, Le Petit Poncet has the feel of a cale in the provinces. Its extensive terrace rimmed by flower boxes under a striped awning looks on several barges used as houseboats on this narrow bend of the Seine. The menu features the usual brasserie fare with the addition of couscous and a few Italian dishes.

Nearby, in a large courtyard sheltered by chestnut trees, La Tonnelle Saintongeaise specializes in the regional fare of the Saintonge, north of Bordeaux, where seafood is king but foie gras country is not far away. Among the offerings are cagouilles (snails) with garlic and bacon bits. magret de canard fumé, salmon steak with spinach, ray with capers in cheese

leeks and champagne sauce.
The house specialty, la Chaudrée Saintongeaise — a fish and mussel stew — is served only on Tuesdays and Thursdays.

Reservations are required at most of the restaurants listed and are necessary in order to request a table on the terrace or courtyard. Unless otherwise specified, major credit cards are accepted. Prices, per person, do not include wine

COPENHAGUE, 142 Ave. Champs Elysées 75008, (43 59 20 41). Open every day for lunch and dinner. Menu 369 francs (for two persons); à la carte, about 250

LE TOIT DE PASSY, 94 Ave. Paul-Doumer 70016, (45 24 55 37). Closed Saturday at bunch, all day Sunday and for a two-week period at year-end. Lunch menu 235 francs: dinner menu 315 francs; à la

LA GRANDE CASCADE, Allée de Longchamp in the Bois de Bou-logne, 75016. (45 27 33 51). Open every day for lunch and dinner except from Dec. 20 to Jan. 20. Lunch menu 240 francs; à la carte, about

RÉGENCE, Plaza Athénée Hotel, 25 Ave. Montaigne. (47 23 78 MARY MILLS is an editor on the 33). Open every day for lunch and staff of the IHT.

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dinner. A la carte, about 450 francs. MOROT-GAUDRY, 6 Rue de la Cavalerie 75015. (45 67 06 85). Closed Saturday and Sunday. A la carte, about 300 francs; 280-france

AQUITAINE, 54 Rue Dantzig 75015. (48 28 67 38). Closed Sun-day and Monday. A la carte, about

LA CHESNAIE DU ROY, Route de la Pyramide in the Bois de Vincennes, 75012. (43 74 67 50). Open every day for lunch only. Menu of 160 francs or 200 francs. No credit cards.

LE PETIT POUCET, 1 Blvd. Levallois, Levallois-Perret. (47 38 61 85). Open every day except the first two weeks of January. A la carte, about 175 francs. Carte

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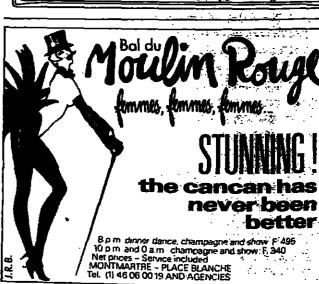
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LA TONNELLE SAINTON-GEAISE, 32 Blvd. Vital Bouhot, Neuilly-sur-Seine. (46 24 43 15). Closed Saturday and Sunday, also Aug.8-30 and Christmas week. A la carte, about 175 francs. No credit

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IN BRIEF

Fake Dogs Used to Catch Real Fleas

WASHINGTON (WP) — They can't bark, fetch or roll over, but a
kennel full of "artificial dogs" at Cornell University makes a better home
for fleas than any mutt. Fashioned from a glass feeder, a stack of sieves
and a plastic membrane that passes for skin the imitation animals were and a plastic membrane that passes for skin, the imitation animals were developed as a way to raise fleas in a controlled environment.

"It's more complicated than you might think to raise fleas for scientific purposes," said Susan E. Wade, a veterinary parasitologist at Cornell's College of Veterinary Medicine. "They are almost impossible to keep track of a "Susan E. Wade,"

track of on living animals, and their eggs fall off on the floor."

Researchers fill the fake dogs with real blood. When the fleas get hungry, they move to the mesh of the upper sieve, pierce the membrane and drink the blood. Their eggs fall into the lower sieve.

The researchers have now reject the membrane of flees and everal The researchers have now raised thousands of fleas, and several experiments are planned, all dedicated to the proposition that the world could live happily with fewer fleas.

NASA Plans Climate Study in Kansas

NEW YORK (NYT) -- More than 100 scientists are gathering on a prairie in Kansas this summer to conduct experiments comparing ground measurements of temperature, soil moisture and vegetation condition with those made by orbiting spacecraft. The purpose is to determine the eliability of satellite observations.

The experiments, managed by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, will use more than 25 ground stations, six research aircraft and five orbiting spacecraft to investigate the ecosystem of the Konza Prairie, one of the tall grass prairies that once covered much of the Great Plains. The project is part of the International Global Change Program, a study of global changes in the habitability of the world.

The Kansas prairie was chosen because of its relevance to desertification problems and the relative ease of making the measurements. Future studies will include more forested areas.

Catch-Up Growth Phenomenon Noted

IRVINE, California (UPI) — A child whose growth has been stanted by illness or mainutrition can eventually attain normal height through a phenomenon called "catch-up" growth, scientists have found.

The phenomenon has been detected in both children and animals but scientists have been unable to pinpoint where in the brain the mechanism is that tells the body it is time to grow. It has been documented in children

who have had such illnesses as cancer and debilitating infections as well as in Ethiopian famine victims, researchers said.

"It's my guess that it is located in the hypothalamus," said Dr. David Mosier, a University of California endocrinologist who is heading the research team. "A number of other biological and cyclic functions are controlled in the hypothalamus and it produces hormones that control

he secretion of growth hormone from the pituitary gland," he said. The studies support the warning of many doctors against "cosmetic endocrinology" - injections to make normally short children taller. Dr. Mosier also found that the phenomenon occurs to a lesser degree in children who have been on kidney dialysis and those who have undersone

Last Pure Dusky Sparrow Dies

organ transplants and take anti-rejection drugs.

LAKE BUENA VISTA, Florida (AP) — The dusky seaside sparrow became extinct Tuesday, at least as a purebred, when the last of the species, a male about 12 years old, died, apparently of old age.

The brown, six-inch birds never left their habitat — a 10-mile stretch of Florida's eastern coastal marshes that man increasingly took over, espe-

cially when the U.S. space program came to nearby Cape Canaveral. About 6,000 duskys were counted in the 1940s, but the number had dropped to 2,000 in the '60s. The species has not been found anywhere

The extinction was guaranteed in 1980 when all that remained of the species were five males. They were mated with females from a nearly identical subspecies, Scott's seaside sparrow. The surviving offspring include one male, which is 75 percent dosky, and four females, which range from 25 percent to 87.5 percent dusky.

Saving a Biological Paradise

ADAGASCAR, a biological Manderland in jeopardy, is now seen by many experts as the world's top priority for nature con-

The wildlife of this huge island off eastern Africa has evolved in isolation for at least 30 million

Madagascar's dwindling forests abound with a thousand orchid pecies, more than inhabit all the African mainland. Half the world's chameleon varieties live on this island only. About 1,000 by 300 miles, Madagascar is the sole home of 142 species of frogs, 106 species of birds and more than 6,000 spe-

cies of flowering plants.
The island's 28 surviving species of lemurs comprise an entire major branch of primates. Their imploring eyes make them a favorite of zoo-goers everywhere, but the small, mostly tree-dwelling, mam-mals are treasured by anthropologists because they provide the closest living approximations of the ancient, squirrel-like ancestors of modern primates, including human

But Madagascar's biological wealth co-exists uneasily with great human poverty. The main threat to wildlife is not furriers, poachers or loggers. It is farmers who destroy habitat as they eke out a living, slashing and burning the forest to plant crops, cutting trees to obtain firewood and charcoal for cooking.

The status of lemms is indicative. Fourteen lemur species have disappeared since the arrival of humans 1,500 years ago. Now a new wave of extinctions — of lemms and of unknown numbers of less visible plants and animals - is unfolding

Because of forest clearing by farmers and, to a much lesser degree, hunting by hungry villagers, more than one-third of lemur varieties are in severe danger. Known surviving individuals from some lemur species number only in the hundreds, the dozens or, in one case, three,

Concerned that its natural heritage may be lost, the government of Madagascar, the Malagasy Repub-lic, is joining with international conservation groups to step up the protection of wildlife. The task is daunting because the story is essentially one "without villains," observes Alison Jolly, a primate expert at Rockefeller University.

Farming and grazing have left most of the country's heartland bare of trees; only about 20 percent



Clearing of forest for farming threatens wildlife.

- rain forest along the eastern coast, a strange spiny desert in the south and a broken line of deciduous forests along the western coast.

"So much diversity is crammed into such a tiny area," marveled Russell A. Mittermeier, a biologist with the World Wildlife Fund in

The Malagasy government's rising commitment to conservation was evident last month at a meeting on St. Catherine's Island, Georgia. Joseph Randrianasolo, minister of animal production, waters and forests, joined with other top environmental officials and most of the world's lemur experts to discuss

Participants in the meeting agreed that protection of lemur habitat in Madagascar was the primany goal. They also agreed that many lemur species were so depletprogram of captive breeding must be started immediately.

someday even be reintroduced to its natural home.

The biological riches persist in a fragile necklace of varied habitats farma is poorly known that gave main forest alone the state. the island was ever connected to Africa is debated, but for 30 million or 40 million years at least it young alone. has been far enough from the main-

land to largely prevent the arrival of alien species on drifting vegeta-In isolation, a parallel but different world evolved. Ninety-eight percent of Madagascar's palm tree species evolved locally and are found nowhere else. The same is true for 80 percent of its flowering plants and more than 95 percent of its reptiles. Since birds could fly to

Madagascar's ecosystem gives scientists a rare chance to see "which rules would still hold true if

Humans arrived, apparently "Captive populations are insur- from Indonesia, about 500 A.D. Seal, an American who chairs an gist at Yale University, saw a major breeding of endangered species. If larger animals. The lost species ina genetically varied population is clude, in addition to 14 lemurs, a global captive population. maintained somewhere, then the pygmy hippopotamus, two giant "We're not interested in making species will not perish and it might land tortoises and several species of zoo animals," Dr. Seal said. "We're giant flightless birds. One of these, interested in preserving biological the elephant bird, was the largest diversity."

INTERNATIONAL

stood 10 feet tall, weighed close to 1,000 pounds and laid 20-pound

While ancient lemur remains have been found elsewhere, the family died out everywhere but in Madagascar and the nearby Como-

Madagascar's only primates, the lemurs fill environmental niches monkeys and ages occupy in other tropical regions. And one lemur, the aye-aye, plays the role of woodpecker: it uses its long, spindly middle finger to extract insect lar-

vae from bark. The surviving lemurs range in size from the six-inch mouse lemur, the world's smallest primate, to the highly endangered indri, which with a body of nearly three feet is the largest surviving example of the so-called lower primates.

Lemurs provide the best analogs to the early stages of human ancestry," said Elwyn Simons, an anthropologist and director of the Duke University Primate Center. Part of the fascination, he said is their extreme variety of behaviors, which can help illuminate the evolution of social behavior in the ancestral primates 60 million years ago. In one mouse lemur species for example, mothers rear the

About 60 percent of lemm spe cies are already kept at research centers and zoos in Europe and the United States, as well as at the national zoo in Madagascar. But many of the species most imperiled in the wild are not. Experiments in the captive breeding of several, especially leaf-eating species whose dietary needs have been difficult to satisfy, have so far failed.

In what conservationists hope the island from elsewhere, only 40 will be a prototype for efforts to save other forms of wildlife, particpercent of the island's bird species ipants at the Georgia meeting worked out a draft convention to govern the management of captive lemurs, under which exports of anitime had once broken its banks and mais to foreign centers will be acflowed to the present down a dif-ferent channel," wrote Dr. Jolly in for breeding efforts within Madaed that an expanded international her book "A World Like Our gascar and the training of local per-

The goal, experts agreed, must be to establish populations of each ance, in case the species goes ex- The next 600 years, according to species at several centers. Breeding tinct in the wild," said Ulysses S. Alison F. Richard, an anthropolo- records must be shared internaspecies at several centers. Breeding tionally, with animals moved from international group on captive wave of extinctions, especially of group to group as necessary to preserve ample genetic variation in the

"We're not interested in making



مكذا مع الأصل



Scientists Reproducing Drugs Made in the Body

By Harold M. Schmeck Jr. New York Times Service

F OR thousands of years, people have used herbs, microbes, or other substances for drugs that somehow either helped the body or poisoned its foes. Aspirin was derived from willow bark; digitalis, a potent heart drug, comes from the foxglove plant; penicillin is made from a common mold. In recent years, many of these ancient healing substances have been improved synthetically and new sources have

But now a new and diverse category of drugs is being developed from substances the body itself makes in minute amounts. Specialists are becoming convinced that these drugs, developed with new techniques of genetic engineering and molecular biology, are narbingers of an era in medicine in which physiians will manipulate the patient's own intricate network of internal defenses, controls, and biochemical nalances to treat illness and injury.

Some of these drugs have long been known, but were too rare for practical use. Many were unknown before the new techniques of molecular biology made it possible to search for them and the genes that govern their production.

Today, such genes can be found, sometimes even symptoms that limit synthesized, and transferred to bacteria or yeasts that full rehabilitation." synthesized, and transferred to cacteria or years that manufacture the substances in large scale. Some are already before the Food and Drug Administration for approval. "This is really what medicine has wanted ever since the beginning," said Dr. Herbert F. Oettgen of the Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center in new York. "It was just not available."

Many scientists see the rare human-produced substances as potentially most important for the knowlinge they can reveal about the complex processes through which the body functions. "When these processes are understood at the chemical level there will ise an entirely new way of approaching disease," said Dr. John Mendelsohn of Sloan-Kettering, Today, he said, most of the center's protocols for new cancer Creatments involve chemotherapeutic drugs rather than biological substances, but the balance is shifting

me cancer

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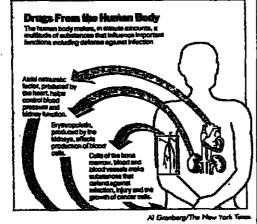
rapidly.
"I would guess it is not unrealistic to make it 50-50 within the next few years," said Dr. Oertgen.

The first human substance of the new generation to licensed by the Food and Drug Administration in the United States was human insulin, approved in 1982. Next came human growth hormone, approved in 1985, and one type of interferon, approved last year for use against a rare cancer, hairy cell leukemia. terferons are expected to have some other uses, too. A cascade of additional human substances is now in the research and industrial pipeline, Among them are

• A hormone made by the heart. It is known by several names including auriculin, arriopeptin, and strial natriuretic factor. The substance was discovered only about three years ago. Today, the hormone and synthetic variants are under intensive study for possible use in congestive heart failure, high blood pressure, kidney failure, and perhaps other conditions.

Tissue plasminogen activator, a substance made in cells of the blood vessel linings that helps powerfully to dissolve blood clots. FDA approval, expected this year, was delayed by an advisory committee that asked for more data. Experts expect the substance to be an important sid to treatment of heart attacks and thus change the way coronary care units function and iessen the hospital stay for many heart attack patients.

it has been licensed recently in Europe. • Erythropoietin, a substance made in the kidneys and vital in the body's production of blood cells. If its apparent promise is borne out, the substance should help kidney dialysis patients avoid the need for repeated biood transfusions, thus improving their health and



reducing the risk of infection from donated blood. "For dialysis patients, the benefits of this breakthrough are enormous," said a recent editorial in The Lancet, commenting on the large-scale production of erythropoietin. "Anemia is the major cause of the symptoms that limit their quality of life and preclude

 Blood factor 8, a clotting factor needed by hemo-philiacs. It is expected to be an important aid in the care of hemophiliacs and improve the quality of life and reduce the risk of blood-borne viral infections such as hepatitis and AIDS.

In addition to these widely discussed substances, there is a profusion of immune defense substances and growth factors involved in all manner of natural body functions from defense against infection to the healing

Products such as blood factor 8 and the interferons have long histories in medical research and use. They can be harvested in substantial quantities from the blood. Human growth hormone can be obtained from the pituitry glands of cadavers. But all of these were expensive and not really plentiful until gene splicing technology made it possible to manufacture them in genetically engineered microbes.

No one expects drugs made from rare human substances to be a panacea. Some have serious side effects. Others may prove to have only marginally greater benefits than conventional drugs. At least one human growth hormone, may generate social prob-lems with non-therapeutic use, for example, by muscle-building enthusiasts and parents who would like their normal children just a little bit taller.

A recent report from Congress's Office of Technology Assessment said at least a quarter of the nearly 350 commercial biotechnology companies in the United States are working on human thearpeutic or diagnostic substances. Major drug companies are doing so,

The report lists more than 80 blood proteins, enzymes and hormones that are currently being modified or otherwise developed into human therapeutic prodnots by industry. In many cases, several companies are competing in developing drugs from particularly promising human substances.

Many of the scientists see today's explosively increasing knowledge of biology, particularly the development from sperm and egg to complete human being, as the most important result of study of rare substances from the body.

"What one can do now in developmental biology is really quite profound,' said Dr. David Martin, vice president of research at Genetech, Inc., a biotechnoicgy company in California.

"It is taking us not just to direct uses in therapet:tics," he said. "It is taking us to a new quantam leap in knowledge about ourselves and our diseases."

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City

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewi NYSE Prices Nearly Unchanged

The Dow Jones industrial average, which rose 15.81 to a record 2.407.35 Tuesday, was un-

58.42 million shares traded Tuesday. Prices rose in active trading of American Stock Exchange issues. The market came under some pressure in

morning profit-taking but erased most of its losses by midday. Traders said selling pressure was minor considering that the market was at record levels.

the market had enough postive momentum to carry it higher for two to four weeks. Monte Gordon, reserach director at Dreyfus Corp., said the market's climb is the "flip side of the coin" that sent stock prices lower in April and May. In early spring, investors were afraid of a dollar slide, of rising interest rates and of an overall resurgence of inflation. Mr. Gordon noted. Since those fears have subsided, the

market has advanced. Analysts said another factor fueling the market's drive higher is that many money managers feel the need to invest, so as not to risk missing a rally. With the market advancing, it is "embarrassing" for portfolio managers to tell clients at the end of the quarter they have not bought stocks, Mr. Goldman said.

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Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York
Stock Exchange were almost unchanged
Wednesday in moderately active trading after reaching records the previous day.

The Language of the Process of the Previous day.

And 3 P.M., Nuveen Municipal Value Fund was the most active NYSE-listed issue, trading at 10 in an initial offering.

Among blue chips, AT&T. General Electric. IBM and Navistar were ahead. American Expenses & Cambilla and Process & Cambilla

press, General Motors and Procter & Gamble

Southland Corp. was off a bit after rising shraply Tuesday amid renewed rumors of a possible takeover of the parent company of the -Eleven chain.

Home Shopping Network led the Amex actives, advancing sharply.

Atlantic Richfield was sharply higher. The company said it is considering selling a minority interest in its Arco Chemical Co. to the public.

Trading over-the-counter, Crazy Eddie was longer. The SEC is expectedly leaking into a lower. The SEC is reportedly looking into a takeover bid by the company's chairman.

(Reuters, UPI)

British North Sea Production Steady at 2.5 Million Barrels

LONDON - Crude oil production in the

esumates released Wednesday by the stockbro-kerage James Capel & Co.

It calculated Norwegian output at 1.05 mil-lion barrals a day, down from 1.07 million the previous month. Danish production rose above the 100,000 barrel-a-day mark for the first time, averaging 100,900 after 85,450 in April, Capel reported.

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changed.

Declining issues led gainers, 776 to 774.

Volume was about 184,37 million, up from

"We're seeing very typical action for the day after the market reaches a new all-time high," said Al Goldman, market strategist at A.G. Edwards & Sons in St. Louis, Missouri, He said

British sector of the North Sea averaged 2.52 million barrels a day in May, compared with 2.54 million in April, according to preliminary estimates released Wednesday by the stockbro-

12 Month High Law

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(Continued on next left-hand page)

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INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

Leaving the Office Behind **Helps Some Work Harder**

By SHERRY BUCHANAN

ONDON — Working at home today? People working from home are often suspected of goofing off. Working from home in most companies is considered a privilege for the higher-ups (people who supposedly can be trusted) or a

necessity for convalescing executives.

But a few companies with part or all of their staff working from home say that these people are as productive as those working in an office, if not more productive. Independent academic research lends support to this argument.

"Because people can work in short bursts when they want, they are always at their best. Therefore, productivity levels are high,"

Research,

said Rosie Simons, spokes-woman for F. International PLC, a British information and systems company whose 1,000 programmers, analysts and project managers work from home. F. International has only 35 people at corpo-

experience show that those who work at home are often more rate headquarters. productive. F. International estimates that 25 hours of work at home equates to a full working week at the office. The company was

chosen this year as a Harvard Business School case because of its high levels of performance. Its net profit was £615,000 in 1986, about \$1 million at current exchange rates.

People who have traded in the 9-to-5 job often say they get

more work done at home than they used to in the office.

"Working in a busy office, being interrupted immunerable times a day, taking part in meetings—it is very difficult to see the progress of any one piece of work in isolation," said Phil Currah, who works part-time for Rank-Xerox in London and has his own systems company, Vanford Ltd. "Working on my own I have found that some things can be achieved much more quickly."

All such Rank-Xerox employees, known as networkers, used to

work at Rank-Xerox headquarters. David Drew, teen-age son of a Rank-Xerox networker, said working at home "is actually harder than working at an office, because in the house you are more inclined to work on for another two hours, thinking there will be less to do the next day, but there never is. In the office, by contrast, everything at least seems to shut at certain hours and it doesn't allow you to go on working."

OME INDEPENDENT research suggests that working from home can be more productive. "Our conclusion to date is that people who work from home have significantly higher productivity compared to either their fellow workers in the office or to themselves when they work in the office," said Jack Nilles, director of the information technology program at the Center for Future Research at the University of Southern Cali-

Mr. Nilles is co-author of "Office Workstations in the Home," a book that reviews the track record of home workers from Control Data Corp., American Express Co., Blue Cross-Blue Shield, the U.S. Army, F. International and Mountain Bell. It argues there are productivity gains of between 20 and 50 percent.

Mr. Nilles estimates that 500,000 professional employees in the United States work from home. Reasons for higher productivity,

he says, include self-motivation among people who choose to do this, and less time spent gossiping or politicking in the office. Companies that rely on home workers all say they are strict in the selection process and look for people who are self-motivated. Although many companies are interested in the idea of tele-commuting because it cuts overhead costs, many managers fear

they can't control people they can't see. Over the years we have developed a much stricter form of project management," said Jo Connell, divisional director for

F. International. The company's methods of control include high management ratios, a strong special auditing department that checks everything and detailed staff performance records. Argue that people working from home can be exploited. Mr.

Nilles said, "True, people working from home do tend to work harder and longer hours. But they also feel less stress, mainly

Currency Rates

BofA Asks For Help In Japan

Seeks Banks' Aid In Raising Equity

TOKYO -- Bank America Corp., plagued by losses for more than two years, will ask Japanese banks on Thursday to help rebuild its weakened equity base. Japanese

banking sources said.
They said Frank N. Newman, vice chairman of the second-largest U.S. banking company, arrived in Tokyo on Tuesday for a meeting to seek Japanese banks' aid. A Bank-America spokesman said Mr. Newman would leave on Friday.

Bank of America, BankAmerica's major subsidiary, had total losses of \$855 million in 1985 and 1986. The major cause was problem loans to developing nations and to slumping agricultural and petro-leum industries in the United

Last week BankAmerica said it would add \$1.1 billion to its loanloss reserves, a move that will cause a \$1 billion loss in the second quarter and shatter the bank's immediate hopes of recovery. The loss would crase more than one-fourth

of the bank's common equity.

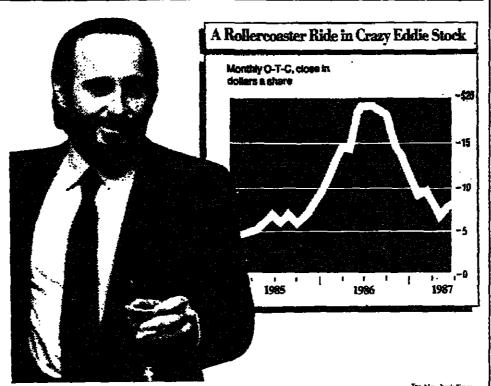
A banking source said Bank-America had invited city, trust and long-term banks to the Tokyo

Some sources said BankAmerica might ask Japanese banks to underwrite part of its planned subordinate bond or preferred stock issue when it floats new shares.

BankAmerica, pressed by U.S. regulators to raise its equity, has filed a plan with the Securities and Exchange Commission to add \$1 billion to capital, sources said. Early this month, BankAmeri-

ca's chairman, A.W. Clausen, visited Tokyo to meet officials of Dai-Ichi Kangyo Bank Ltd., Sumitomo Bank Ltd., Sanwa Bank Ltd. and Industrial Bank of Japan Ltd.

In January, BankAmerica denied report that it had sought help from Japanese banks. Last October, BankAmerica reportedly rejected a \$1 billion financing offer from a U.S. investor group.



Eddie Antar, founder of the discount electronics chain, at a party in 1983.

Raised Eyebrows Over Crazy Eddie Profit Slump, Insider Charges Haunt Electronics King

By Stephen Labaton
New York Times Service

NEW YORK -On a February evening 10 years ago, Eddie Antar walked out of an East Side discotheque where he had been inspecting a sound system. Two men attacked him. He was knifed so badly that for days doctors questioned whether he would survive.

Six operations and several weeks later, Mr. Antar was back on his feet, crafting a strategy that within a few years would transform a smattering of stores in the New York boroughs of Brooklyn, Manhattan and Long Island into the wildly suc-

cessful U.S. electronics empire called Crazy Eddie. Perhaps Mr. Antar's smartest strategy was a frenzied advertising pitch. Screaming on the radic and waving his arms frantically on television, an announcer claimed that Crazy Eddie offered the lowest prices on televisions, stereos and other items. The ads created an image that analysts say became one of the company's best assets.

Now Mr. Antar, a 40-year-old Brooklyn native, is struggling again. His company's earnings have plummeted. His management team has splintered. Shareholders have filed lawsuits charging him with insider trading. His wife is seeking to reopen a

Members of his family, who have played key

roles in his company, are feuding with him. On top of that, he has made a bid to buy back the company in partnership with the Belzberg family of Canada.

but now faces a competing offer.

How he resolves this turmoil is likely to determine the future of the 39-store chain. Variously described as a genius, a a philanthropist, a darling of Wall Street, and now in court papers as a person who illegally traded his stock on the basis of inside information, Mr. Antar has long been considered the heart and soul of Crazy Eddie.

Despite the "insane" image he cultivated for the company, Mr. Antar himself was considered a strong, careful, systematic manager.

But since January, his behavior has been erratic. He disappeared for five months. He resigned as president and chief executive, although he remained as chairman. And then without warning, he suddenly reappeared, trying to rebuy the com-

pany.
"The timing of Eddie's disappearance and the deterioration of Crazy Eddie make you wonder, said Ronald Rotter, an analyst at Morgan, Olm-stead, Kennedy & Gardner, 2 Los Angeles-based securities firm.

Those closest to Mr. Antar see the corporate problems as an outgrowth of family troubles that See EDDIE, Page 13

Even more troubling, according ators to disclose to an investor the

U.S. GNP Grew **At 4.8% Rate** In First Period

economy grew at a 4.8 percent anthe earlier estimate of 4.4 percent, the Commerce Department said
Wednesday. It attributed the gain cluded an 11.5 percent fall in busito a growth in exports and, omi-ness capital spending and a 2.4 per-nously, to a huge build-up in busi-cent decline in residential ness inventories.

By comparison, gross national Inflation shot up as well, with an product, the total value of a national inflation index tied to the GNP tion's output of goods and services, grew 31 a weak 1.1 percent rate in the fourth quarter of 1986. The revised first-quarter figure represents the best pare for the first estimate, the fastest pace in three years. This revised first-quarter figure represents the best pare for the part of the first straight for the part of the first straight for the part of the pa sents the best performance for the percent in the fourth quarter. U.S. economy since the second quarter of 1984, when GNP grew at

a 5 percent rate. continued to predict a sharp drop pened for 13 years.
in the rate for the current period.

With sales failing and inven-

decidedly mixed data: a more substantial narrowing of the U.S. mer-chandise trade deficit than had first Some economists are even forechandise trade deficit than had first been estimated, but also a larger rise in business inventories than was initially reported.

The department said that the other recession just yet, trade deficit shrank for a second The Reagan administr that has not occurred since 1980. Net exports of goods and ser-

vices, adjusted for inflation, increased \$14.3 billion during the quarter rather than the earlier estimated \$10.8 billion. But at the same time, business

lion as estimated last month. This quarter. It was the first quarterly huge figure, concentrated in a decline in profits in a year and was build-up in unsold cars, prompted blamed on the impact of the new economists to discount much of the tax law, which raised taxes on busi-

WASHINGTON - The U.S. percent This, in turn, pushed down final sales at a rate of 2.7 percent. nual rate in the first three months the first drop in sales since the low of 1987, substantially higher than point of the last recession in the third quarter of 1982.

Inflation shot up as well, with an The decline in consumer spend-

ing, which accounts for two-thirds of all economic activity, was partic-But analysts cautioned that the ularly worrisome to economists befirst-quarter figure overstated the cause it was the second consecutive strength of the economy, and they drop, something that has not hap-

The improvement resulted from tories rising, analysts believe the second quarter will be a period of

casting a decline in GNP for the first time since the last recession. But few analysts are forecasting an-

The Reagan administration preconsecutive quarter, something dicts that GNP will grow 3.2 percent this year, up from 2.5 percent in 1986, which was the poorest showing since 1982.

Many private economists, how-ever, believe overall growth will be little changed from last year.

In a separate report, the departinventories climbed \$40.7 billion ment said that after-tax corporate after inflation, rather than \$35 bil- profits fell 3.9 percent in the first nesses. A month ago, the depart-The advance in inventories came ment had estimated a sharper 5.5 as consumer spending fell at an percent drop. (AP, UPI, Reuters)

U.S. Factory Use Up Slightly

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches . cent in April. Utilization in the Board reported Wednesday.

The April rate was previously set at 78.9 percent. The March capacity-use rate also was revised upward to 79.6 percent from a previously

reported 79.3 percent. companies, the two lawyers said, is bles and nondurables producers,

Manufacturing of durable decades. goods, items experted to last three

WASHINGTON - U.S. fac- motor vehicles and parts industry tories, mines and utilities operated increased 0.5 percentage points in at 79.6 percent of capacity in May, May to 78.3 percent as a further up slightly from a revised 79.4 per- decline in auto assemblies was offcent in April, the Federal Reserve set by increased production of trucks.

Nondurables manufacturing ca-pacity use rose to 85.3 percent in May from 85.1 percent in April. The largest increase in manufac-

turing occurred in primary metals. Manufacturing capacity use rose such as steel, where the operating Perhaps more serious for foreign in May to 80.2 percent from 79.9 rate climbed to 72.2 percent of capercent in April, with moderate in- pacity. This represents a 4.4 percontract negotiation. Chinese ne- creases evident throughout a wide centage point advance since Januoperating substantially below the 79.6 percent average of the past two

Last month's overall rate was up years or more, rose to 76.7 percent from 79.1 percent in May 1986. of capacity in May from 76.5 per-

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China Milks Foreign Investors, Study Asserts That belief, they wrote, is reflect-• The practice in China of ignor- overshadows investment decisions. ed in the refusal of Chinese negoti-

• The interference of govern- financial limitations, the capri-

ment officials in foreign ventures. ciousness of officials and the arbi-

• The inadequacy of China's trary application of regulations.

laws and the recourse by the Chi- A very widely aired complaint of

nese to internal rules that are un-foreign investors in China "is the

• A hostile tax structure and tax and their enterprises," the lawyers

There has been a widespread belief in

China that a foreign company is fair game

ing the language of contracts and of

insisting on renegotiations.

known to the foreign investor.

By Edward A. Gargan

New York Times Service BEIJING - When China opened its doors to capitalism several years ago, Western businessmen and financiers seized the opportunity as the opening of a vast new frontier. But they have found

That view has now been buttressed by an international lawyer. Jerome A. Cohen, who is an expert on Chinese law. In an analysis, and another lawyer, Stuart J. Valentine, said that foreign investors still confront severe problems in China, including exorbitant costs, unpredictable negotiating practices, unenforceable contracts and

an uncertain legal environment. The two New York lawyers offer a harsh assessment of Chinese attitudes toward international busi-

These are among the difficulties facing foreign investors in China, according to the two lawyers:

political direction, which will not he diminished until the new leadership is announced this fall. • The inability of investors to

repatriate profits, primarily because of China's low foreign ex-• The extraordinary cost of do-

iast month. The uncertainty about China's

administration that often prevent said. "Prices and charges often bear investors from evaluating the prof- no relation to the quality of the itability of a proposed project. The analysis by Mr. Cohen and

for any costs.'

Mr. Valentine was presented at a discussion with Chinese officials

Western businessmen and diplomats in Beijing endorsed the analysis and noted the 50 percent drop in foreign investment in China last

Despite assurances by China's

goods or services provided."

The authors cite higher prices paid by expatriate employees, solely because they are not Chinese, for use and at hotels.

to the authors, are the country's

escalation of costs for the investors

"Until now," the authors contend, "there has been a widespread belief in China that a foreign coming business in China and the ex- will continue, the lawyers say that enthusiasm for China."

interests. Even after contracts are signed, the lawyers added, it is common for the Chinese to insist on renegotiation. "Sometimes government agen-cies will directly interfere with the

permit foreign companies to write

detailed contracts to protect their

true costs of labor, land-use fees,

utilities and raw materials.

performance of the contract by im-- Jerome A. Cohen and Stuart J. Valentine, posing new rules, conditions or feet international lawyers that affect the profitability of the venture," the lawvers said. For example, a \$25 million joint

venture with an American compa-ny for a hog farm in Guangdong Province ran into trouble when the province's government, which opened its own hog farm, imposed air and rail tickets, for telephone a quota on the joint venture's ex-

Of the tax laws, the two lawyers said, "Foreign investors coming to China are faced by an increasingly pany is fair game for any costs and complex web of tax legislation, regthat no matter how many it is load-ulations and rulings that appear to leadership that economic reform ed down with it will nevertheless be lack consistency in their interpretaand openness to foreign investment able to earn a profit and retain its tion and implementation from one locality to another."

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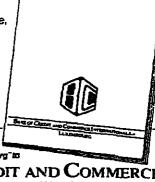
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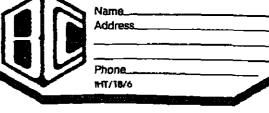
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Reagan Chooses Lawyer Interest Rates As Nominee to Head SEC

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Source: Merrill Lynch, Telerate

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WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan will nominate David S. Ruder, the former dean of Northwestern University's law school, as chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission, the White House said Wednesday.
Mr. Ruder, 58, would replace
John S.R. Shad, who announced in

come U.S. ambassador to the Neth-The White House had been searching for a successor at a time of insider-trading scandals and widening prosecutions for viola-tions of U.S. securities laws. The regulatory commission was founded in 1934 to guarantee the fullest disclosure to investors and protect the public against fraud in financial

markets. In a written statement, Mr. Reagan said, "Professor Ruder's expertise in the areas of securities antifrand provisions, insider trading, tender offer regulation, and SEC enforcement ensures that the commission will have the guidance of a

steady hand." Ruder as one of the nation's foremost experts on securities regulanomination must be confirmed by both on moral grounds and on the

of the New York Stock Exchange.

tion and corporation imance. The trading a priority during his tenure, the U.S. Senate. Mr. Ruder, who served as dean shareowners.

from 1977 to 1985, has taught courses in SEC enforcement, insider training and tender offers.

He is the president and a cofounder of Northwestern's Corporate Counsel Center, which conducts legal research and offers continuing education for corporate

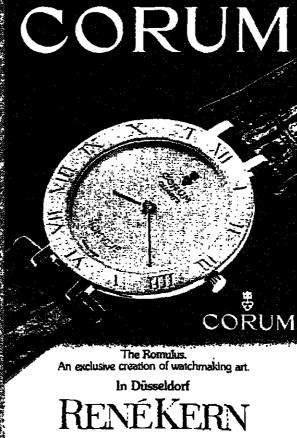
most people will appland," said Richard Phillips, a securities law-yer in the Washington firm Kirkpatrick & Lockhari. "He has tended to take the conservative position" on trading of

securities issues "long before it was

"This is an appointment that

politically fashionable to do so," said Mr. Phillips, "but he also maintains a good dialogue with others in the field." Mr. Ruder has focused on securities in his private law practice and | has served on the legal advisory committee to the board of directors

Mr. Shad, the outgoing SEC chairman, was appointed in 1981 The president described Mr. after serving as vice chairman of E.F. Hutton & Co. He made enforcement of laws against insider theory that such abuses hurt small



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Sarnev to Ease Rules On Foreign Investment

Agence France-Presse

BRASILIA — President José Sarney said Wednesday that he would formulate a plan to allow foreign companies to operate in Brazil-without being licensed, and he called on Brazil-ians to stop asking the government for hand-

The announcement was made during what was only the second press conference given by the president during his two years in office.

Mr. Sarney said he would ask congress to create a new policy of "free installation" for foreign companies to operate in Brazil without licensing, "provided they don't demand subsi-

The president added he would ask for economic "deregulation" to facilitate investment.

nomic "deregulation" to facilitate investment, which economists said was a criticism of protection for Brazilian industries.

Mr. Sarnev said Brazilians "had grown accustomed to subsidies," thinking that "the state is a magic plant that can provide for all."

"Brazil is traveling backwards, and our industrial park is becoming obsolete," the president said. "We have to change the national mentality. It's not up to the government but to all of us together."

all of us together."

He said Brazil's new economic plan was designed to restore economic order, and predicted that July's inflation rate would be 0.75 percent, compared with 23 percent in May.

Sweden Appoints Panel To Study Tax System

STOCKHOLM — Sweden, which has one of the most heavily taxed populations in the world, said Wednesday that it was taking the first steps toward a broader and fairer tax system.

The Finance Ministry said it was ordering a committee to investigate changing the rules on value-added tax, adopting a new income tax scale, broadening the fiscal base and simplifying tax rules. The committee has been instructed to make its proposals self-financing, so that any reductions in tax base rates must be compensated elsewhere, the ministry said.

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Volvo Sells Unit to Danieli

Reuters

GOTEBORG. Sweden — AB

Volvo said Wednesday that it had
sold its unprofitable unit CentroMorgardshammar AB to Danieli
SpA of Italy, effective July I, for an
undisclosed sum. Morgardshammar makes equipment for the steel,
mining and quarrying industries. It
had a pretax loss of 169 million
kronor (\$26.7 million) in 1986.



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London Metals

S&P 100 Index Options

Bic to Sell Rubber Maker

PARIS — Société Bic will sell its rubber subsidiary, Tabur Caoutchouc SA, to the British group Avon Rubber PLC for 37.5 million francs (\$6.14 million), Bic said Wednesday. Avon is associated in the purchase with Ateliers de Construction du Nord de la France.

GPA to Join Leaving Venture

ZURICH - Crossair AG, a ZURICH — Crossair AG, g
Swiss regional airline, has agreed to
set up a 50-50 joint venture with
Ireland's GPA Group, formerly
Guinness Peat Aviation, for leasing
aircraft to regional airlines, Crossair said Wednesday.

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Market Guide

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Spot **Commodities**

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BUSINESS ROUNDUP

JWT Rejects WPP Bid as Inadequate NEW YORK — The advertising giant JWT Group Inc. said Wednesday that its board had

nnanimously rejected a \$45-pershare takeover bid by WPP Group PLC of Britain as inadequate and advised its shareholders to reject it. But the advertising giant said that its board had authorized management and its legal and financial advisers to consider "all responsible alternatives" to the cash tender offer, which is valued at \$432 million by JWT and at \$460 million by

Among the alternatives, JWT said, is another offer by WPP. It noted that the British marketing company announced Monday that it was prepared to sweeten its offer to \$50.50 a share if the board supported the proposed merger.

The JWT board, which reached

with management and advisers, firm, J. Walter Thompson Co., made its announcement before the whose clients include Ford cars and New York Stock Exchange opened trucks and Kodak film.
Wednesday, Its stock closed Tuesday at \$52.50, up 50 cents for the

In a letter sent to Martin Sorrell, chief executive of WPP Group, the chairman of JWT, Don Johnston said, "You may be confident of a fair hearing with respect to your \$50.50 proposal consistent with the ompany's obligations." But Mr. Johnston said that JWT

would be unable to respond to WPP's proposal to increase the purchase price by the end of business Wednesday, the deadline set by Mr. Sorrell. He called the dead-line "artificial and unrealistic." A spokesman for WPP said that

had no immediate comment on JWI's announcement.

its decision Tuesday after meeting fourth-largest U.S. advertising services

Mr. Sorrell of WPP told Mr. Johnston in a letter dated June 10 that it was prepared to offer \$45 a share for JWT and merge it with a WPP subsidiary that already owns

nearly 5 percent of JWT's stock. In addition to the Thompson advertising agency, JWT Group owns Hill & Knowlton Inc., a public relations company; Lord, Geller, Federico, Einstein Inc., another ad agency; and MRB Group Inc., which includes the Simmons Mar-

WPP Group is only a fraction of the size of JWT, posting revenue of \$35 million in 1986 compared with \$649 million at JWT.

ket Research Bureau

It has interests in sales promo-JWT Group is the parent of the tions, incentives and audio-visual

Lufthansa and UTA Sign Orders for Airbus A-340s

PARIS - Deutsche Lufthansa AG said Wednesday that it had igned a contract with the Airbus Industrie consortium for delivery of 15 long-range Airbus A-340s and had taken an option on 15 others. Airbus has also received a firm order for six A-340s and an option

on six others from the French airline UTA. Airbus formally launched a program to build the A-340 and the medium-range A-330 earlier this month. The A-340 is designed to compete primarily with the McDonnell Douglas MD-11 trijet, an updated version of the DC-10, which will become available in 1990.

The Lufthansa planes will be delivered from 1992 onward and will gradually replace Lufthansa's fleet of McDonnell Douglas DC-10s. Lusthansa, the West German national airline, said the order, formally signed at the Paris air show, was subject to approval by its supervisory board. The new A-340s will allow the airline to open up numerous nonstop long-distance routes.

Delivery of the first two planes to UTA will be made in May 1992. with two to be delivered in 1993 and two in 1994. UTA has an extensive network of long-range routes between France and Africa. (Reuters, AP)

Soviet Makes Sales Pitch for Satellite Launch

konur space center in Kazakhstan.

U.S. officials attending the air

umal Herald Tribune PARIS -- Soviet officials swept into the Paris air show Wednesday quoting bargain prices for commercial satellite-launching services.

The officials said at a news conference that Glavkosmos, the Soviet space marketing agency, would launch commercial satellites for 200 million francs (about \$33 million) each on its Proton rocket. That price is substantially below prices quoted by U.S. companies and Arianespace, the West Europe-an agency, which range from \$40 million to \$50 million a launch.

"Our price as of today is reasonable and competitive, taking into account our industrial costs," said

senzintorg, an agency of the For-eign Trade Ministry. The first commercial launch for

nology."

Valeri V. Ignatov, chairman of Lit-

to the transfer of sensitive U.S. technology in Western satellites to the Soviet Union. But Clarence J. Brown, deputy secretary of the U.S. Commerce

Department, said the administration was still weighing the Soviet proposals. He said the U.S. government had made no decision yet, "but there are two problems raised: determining what is a fair price, and how to protect sensitive tech-

"We have had very favorable reactions in the United States" from etta's profits on launch services. satellite companies, said Oleg Y. the Soviet Union will be an Indian of Soviet officials that recently vis- hurt all of us.

government satellite that is sched- ited the United States. "There will uled for later this year at the Bai- be no transfer of technology."

Mr. Firsink said that Glavkos. mos was prepared to permit shipshow said that the Defense Department of a Western satellite to Baiment had already raised objections konur in a sealed container and that company representatives would be allowed to escort foreign equipment and control access to it while it was in the Soviet Union.

Peter B. Teets, president of Martin Marietta Corp.'s space division, said, "Legitimate questions must be raised, because the Soviets, for example, will have to know what is in the satellite, to determine if it is safe for launching."

Mr. Teets conceded that the Soviet prices could hurt Martin Mari-

A French executive of Ariane-Firsiph, vice chairman of Glavkos- space said, "We agree with the mos, who was a member of a group Americans. The Soviet prices could

Thomson Buying Publisher

LONDON — Associated Book Publishers PLC said Wednesday that it had agreed to be acquired by International Thomson Organisation Ltd. for £210 million (\$340 million) cash.

before the company said there was a possibility of an offer.

The U.K. press had reported the buyer would probably be North

American, with Gulf & Western Inc. considered the most likely suitor.

The company was controlled by the Crosthwaite-Eyre family trust, which held a 35.5 percent stake. The trust acquired its shares when

Maxwell to Pursue Harcourt With New Cash

LONDON — The British pub-isher Robert Maxwell said publishing house, Elsevier NV. Wednesday that he would use pro-The British Printing spokeswomceeds from a new share rights issue an declined to elaborate on the nato pursue his efforts to acquire ture of Mr. Maxwell's interest in Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Inc. Kluwer. Dutch analysts have said On Tuesday, Mr. Maxwell's Brit-that the Elsevier bid could be coun-

ish Printing & Communications Co. launched a £630 million (\$1 billion) rights issue. He said Wednesday at the company's annual general meeting that would pursue its takeover bid the resources we have now re-Elsevier is offering six share cer-

ceived will clearly enable us to come back into the fray" in seeking to take over the American publishtificates plus 75 guilders in cash for er. Mr. Maxwell withdrew the \$2 each of Kluwer's nominal 10-guilbillion offer he made May 18 after der ordinary shares. Kluwer and Wolters Samsom

A spokeswoman for British said Wednesday that the merged Printing said Wednesday that Mr. company would be called Wolters Maxwell was also interested in the Kluwer NV. A Wolters Samsom

which is fending off a hostile bid probably take a few months to complete.

Kluwer produces tax, legal, scientific, technological and educational publications, operating in areas similar to Mr. Maxwell's Pergamon Press.
The Dutch company also in-

cludes book shops and market re-search bureaus. In 1986 it earned tered by an offer from abroad. it had agreed to merge with Wolters
Samsom Groep NV. Elsevier said it would nursus its action on sales of 965.8 million guilders. It noid a disable of 965.8 million guilders. ders a share or one new share for

every 30 existing shares. Mr. Maxwell's bid for Harcourt Brace, the biggest ever in the book world, was withdrawn after Harcourt began a \$3 billion recapitalization plan on May 26 that would

make the company worth more. The British publisher has filed suit to void the recepitalization

2 Biggest U.K. Thrifts Bring Rates Below 11%

LONDON - Britain's two largest savings and loan institutions or Wednesday reduced mortgage rates for new borrowers.

Halifax Building Society, the largest, cut its rate to 10.8 percent from 11.25 percent. Shortly afterward, Abbey National trimmed its rate to 10.5 percent, also from

11.25 percent.

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

\$25,600,000 Transavia



ADVERTISEMENT

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) 17th June 1987

Transavia Airlines **Nedloyd** is a company of the Royal Nedlloyd Group

Japanese Leveraged Lease of One Boeing 737-300 Aircraft

PaineWebber Incorporated

A combination of purchases and acceptances gives Thomson con-

trol of 36.9 percent of Associated's shares, of which 35.9 percent were bought after the close of business Tuesday at 730 pence a share. On the London Stock Exchange, Associated's shares rose on the announcement to 735 pence early Wednesday, from 675 Tuesday night. The shares had been trading at 273 pence on June 2, the day

Wednesday's statement said that the combination of Thomson's and Associated's legal publishing operations would create one of the world's largest providers of legal information.

In 1986, Associated reported pretay profit of £8.1 million on sales of £85.8 million, up from £7.8 million and £75.9 million in 1985.

Associated Book Publishers was formed in 1958 through the merge of Methuen with Eyre & Spottiswoode, trade and Bible publishers.

Allegis Employees Group to Make Counterbid for United

tive to an offer by the Air Line than the bid of \$4.5 billion in cash, Pilots Association.

Coalition Acting for Rights of Employees, said Tuesday that it had The union's bid for United in

A spokesman, William H. Palm- man and chief executive officer, er, said the group held the first of Richard J. Ferris, last week. several planned meetings nationwide in Denver on Tuesday night legis said that it was reconsidering and presented a proposal that would give employees partial ownership of United while "keeping the Hertz rental car unit and the Hilton majority of the stock in friendly International and Westin hotels.

The coalition's plan would pay investment firm that holds 13 per-shareholders \$50 a share, which coat-of Allegis, then amounced

notes and assumed debt made by union includes paying shareholders

The group, which calls itself the the pilots' union three months ago

After Mr. Ferris's departure, Al-Coniston Partners, a New York

Compiled by Our Staff From Disperches

DENVER — A group of Allegis

Corp. employees has drawn up a plan to acquire Allegis's United

Airlines subsidiary as an alternative to an offer by the Air Line.

Staff From Disperches

would come from selling off the data would not pursue a takeover.

A spokesman for the pilots union said, however, that his group was committed to the purchase and distributing the proceeds to existing shareholders.

The proposal also calls for the selling of all nonairline assets of Allegis and distributing the proceeds to existing shareholders.

The proposal also calls for the selling of all nonairline assets of Allegis and distributing the proceeding to the purchase and t

\$70 a share and selling off all nonairline businesses Mr. Palmer, a United senior pithe support of more than 3,000 em-ployees in 22 states. April started a takeover battle that lot, said, "While our plan provides led to the ouster of Allegis's chair- for only \$50-per-share distribution to shareholders, we feel that our

The proposal from the pilots

proposal avoids the catastrophic debt load of the ALPA proposal, which would eventually lead to a financial collapse of the company." be formed after the stockholder

The group said no amounts would be distributed other than from asset sales, so that United Airlines, the remaining portion, would incur no additional debt.

It said the debt service for the purchase was estimated at \$282 million a year, which would be paid by contributions based on all mem bers' wages and which would be about 12 percent of total compen-

"We feel that our plan is the The new proposal calls for an employee stock ownership plan to most realistic offered to date to save United," Mr. Palmer said. "We plan to present our plan offidistribution. The plan would acquire 50 percent of the company's equity, estimated at \$1.6 billion. cially to Allegis soon."

DEATH NOTICE

With deep sorrow we announce the death of our dear colleggue

Baron Eric von Goldschmidt Rothschild

and member of our Board

on June 13, 1987.

Park Bridge Egoro Corporation

70 Pine Street

New York City

British Gas PLC's Net Profit Climbed 12% in 1986-87

sold to private investors in Decem- would boost consumption and help ber by the Conservative govern- the company expand and increase ment, said Wednesday that net its profits this year at a time of profit had risen 11.9 percent in uncertain exchange rates and oil

The monopoly earned £806 million (\$1.33 billion) in the year ended March 31 despite increased competition for energy supplies as a result of falling oil prices. Profit for the previous year was £720 million, a company spokesman said. Sales dipped 1 percent to £7.61

billion in 1986-87. Profit was higher than the £677 million British Gas had forecast when its shares were sold to the public six months ago, the spokes-

British Gas reported pretax profit of £1.29 billion for the year, but did not make a comparison with

It said operating profit was £1.24 billion, up 24 percent, although it noted that the comparison was affected by the changes in capital structure caused by the public sale. The company also announced a

ROUTES:

U.S. Rejects Plan (Continued from Page 1) percent of the traffic between the U.S. and Scandinavia as it is," said the official. "In view of that, they were asking for a lot."

One U.S. analyst who follows
SAS closely said the carrier could

now be expected to retaliate in

"The point of the open skies pro-posal was to get additional profit-able destinations in the U.S.," said

Ken Oberman, senior vice president at Oppenheimer Management Corp. in New York. "They expected some quid pro quo from the United States for having tolerated

low fares — having been denied it, they're not going to just lie down."

against the low-fare carriers operating out of Copenhagen, or to pre-vail on the Danes to block further

"They have fantastically deep

SAS said in March that it was

Mr. Oberman said he expects SAS to either begin a price war

LONDON - British Gas PLC, iffs. It said it hoped lower prices prices

On the London Stock Exchange, ally unchanged on the day, closing at 189 pence. The shares were priced at 135 pence at their initial public sale

British Gas is one of several publicly owned utilities and companies that have been returned to the private sector since Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher came to power

Others include British Airways, British Telecom, Trustee Savings Bank and Rolls-Royce PLC, the airplane engine maker. The Conservative government announced last week after winning

a third term in power that it

planned to denationalize the public

water anthority within the next five Shares in British Airports Au thority are to be sold in July.

Jyske Bank offers you the possibility of greatly increasing the return on your capital.

An Invest-Loan is the latest form of in-vestment which gives you even more possibilities for investment on the international markets.

international markets.

The advantages are obvious: You borrow 4 times the amount which you have invested in an "Invest-Loan" and the total amount is then invested in foreign securities or deposited in a bank account.

Jyske Bank's Invest-Loan enables investment in the here counted temporalise. restment in the best quoted securities, or bank accounts, so that you obtain the est return of the market.

awears of course there is a reason why so many people, during the past 20 years, have obtained a steady return - with Jyske Bank taking the beautiful to the steady return - with Jyske Bank taking he initative. Take a step towards an Invest-Loan - start with the

Please return the coupon today for further information.

JYSKE BANK

Invest-Loan

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DM - Deutsche Mark; BF - Belgium Francs; C\$ - Canadian Dollars; FF - French Francs; FL - Dutch Florin; LF - Luxembourg Francs; ECU - European Currency Unit; p-pence; SF Swiss Francs; Y-Yen; A\$ Australian Dalars; c - caled: + - Offer Prices; b - big change; N.A. - Not Available; N.C. - Not Communicated: c - New: \$ - swipended; \$75 - Stock Sell;; * - Ex Dis; ** - So Offer Prices; c - Line Selling Courses; N.A. - Not Available; N.C. - Not Communicated: c - New: \$ - swipended; \$75 - Stock Selli; * - Ex Dis; ** - So Offer Price; incl. 3% are improved. Exits: **- - Other Price Incl. 3% prehim charge.

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ing the outcome of the route talks. The carrier, in an apparent hint that it might annul a letter of intent to purchase the U.S. aircraft if the talks were inconclusive, said then that it had received an "attractive" counterbid from Airbus Industrie for its new A-340 jet.

postponing an earlier decision to purchase 12 MD-11 jetliners pend-

price cutting.

pockets, so they can afford to compete very aggressively," he said.

ia The Associated Press

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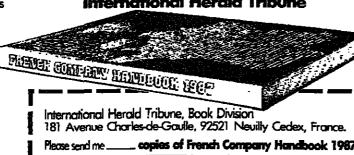
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CURRENCY MARKETS

(Phinophysical Digital) (1994)

Dollar Steady in European Trading

carlier estimate of 4.4 percent.

Dealers said that trading activity

LONDON — The dollar closed little changed Wednesday in European trading and dealers predicted that it would hold in its trading range of 1.82 to 1.84 Deutsche marks this week in the absence of new factors.

The Parity Res

A recent series of positive U.S. economic indicators made for some bullishness, dealers said, including trade ligures released last week and reports Wednesday on the first- uct grew at a 4.8 percent annual quarter gross national product and rate in the first three months of

But most dealers were still skeptical that U.S. authorities would allow the dollar to rise significanty In London, the dollar ended at with a holiday in West Germany 1.8255 DM, down from 1.8260 at taking some momentum out of the Tuesday's close, and at 144.65 Jap-

tion to curb the U.S. dollar if it scaled new heights. Faced with **London Dollar Rates** continued large trade and fiscal deficits, Washington probably 1.8265 1.6240 144.66 1.5177 4.8745 would not tolerate a further rise in the dollar, they said. Source : Reuters

The pound ended slightly weaker, dropping one-tenth of a percentage point on its trade-weighted index of 18 currencies to close at 73 The U.S. government reported percent of its 1975 value. that the U.S. gross national prod-

Dealers said that the pound was back to its old pattern of shadow-1987, substantially higher than the carlier estimate of 44 percent. vent the British currency from rising above 3 DM kept many participants away, dealers said.

News of reductions in mortgage

Tuesday's close, and at 144.05 Japanese yen, up from 144.25.

The British pound closed at \$1.6340, a fraction below Tuesday's close of \$1.6357.

The dollar traded between a levels of 1.84 DM and 145 yen french francs, up from 6.0825.

The dollar traded between a levels of 1.84 DM and 145 yen french francs, up from 6.0825.

Tuesday's close, and at 144.05 Japanese yen, up from 6.0825.

Most said that the dollar's sort dealers said.

In earlier European trading, the dollar was fixed in Paris at 6.1115.

French francs, up from 6.0825.

Tuesday. It closed in Zurich at 15170. Swiss francs, up from 6.0825. warmess of central bank interven- 1.5148.

Chicago Board To Start Trading On Sunday Night

The Associated Press CHICAGO - The Chicago Board of Trade, which began night futures trading in April, now plans a Sunday session to

attract more Japanese business. Directors voted Tuesday to open trading for certain financial futures and options from 6 P.M. to 9 P.M. on Sundays be-

ginning Sept. 13.

Those hours coincide with the start of the Monday business day in Japan and East Asia and are the busiest trading period of the week there, said Karsten Mahlmann, the chairman.

day through Thursday for U.S. Treasury bond and note futures and options on those futures contracts. The Sunday session will trade the same contracts. Since they began April 30, the weekday night sessions have traded 359,249 contracts, with a total face value of \$36 billion.

the growing number of Euroyen bonds issued in Britain.

David Courtney, an analyst at Exco Futures, said the yen bond

futures could be fairly active as a

hedge against Euroyen bond, yen

swap or cash yen bond holdings, and also as a trading instrument.

Like several other brokers, Mr.

Courtney said the relatively large

minimum movement of 10,000 year

would deter the local traders who

can bring vital liquidity to a trading

pit. "They are going to have to be exceptionally brave," he said.

LIFFE's announcement Tues-

Night sessions are held Mon-

putting the company in play just as it is at its most vulnerable. Like other companies in the industry, Crazy Eddie's earnings started to fall in late 1986. In the

first quarter of 1987, profits plunged 90 percent, the worst showing in its history. Lawstrits filed against Mr. Antar in the last six months include claims brought by more than a dozen shareholders. Some of them contend that he soid a hefty block of stock in November, knowing that Crazy Eddie would report disas-

began with his separation from his

wife in the early 1980s.

The family has been unable to

escape publicity in recent weeks.

Mr. Antar's bid with the Belzbergs

has prompted a second, higher bid.

trous earnings a few months later. The suits, filed in Delaware state court and U.S. District Court in Brooklyn, allege that Mr. Antar violated his fiduciary duties to the company by trading his stock before company earnings were released. They say that Mr. Antar and the company depicted Crazy Eddie as considerably healthier than it was, resulting in shareholder losses. That charge has been denied in papers filed by lawyers for the company and Mr. Antar.

Some shareholders have sought in court to block Mr. Antar from taking the company private. Law-yers for Mr. Antar said he would not be available for comment

His former wife, Deborah Antar, is also seeking to reopen their 1985 divorce settlement, claiming she was defrauded in the original decree. According to her attorney, she was not told that her husband had alimony of \$35,000 a year plus \$2,000 a week in child care for their

At the same time, a family battle has ripped apart the company's top management. The family is in tremendous turmoil and it has clearly spilled over into the business." said one family member.

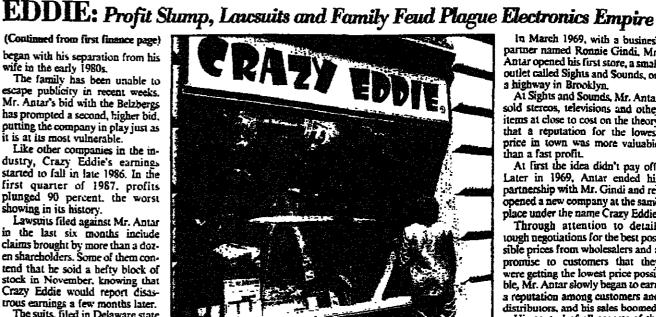
According to a man close to the family, Mr. Amar's father. Sam. and brother Alan were fired last month with his approval. The source said that Mr. Antar had been pressuring his father and tar to drop her lawsuit, and they

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A Crazy Eddie electronics outlet in Manhattan.

Mr. Antar's brother Mitchell, who was a member of the office of the president, resigned two weeks reportedly in sympathy with his father and brother.

According to company officials and friends of the family, the elder Mr. Antar is fond of his daughter-in-law and the couple's daughters. who range in age from 8 to 14. Mrs. Antar filed her lawsuit just

after her husband emerged from his five-month seclusion to try to regain control of his company. In a joint bid with the First City Capital Corp., a company controlled by the Belzberg family, he offered to take Crazy Eddie private at \$7 a share, or \$189 million. The bidders said they already owned 14 percent of an annual income exceeding \$10 the company, with Eddie Antar million when she agreed to receive controlling 11 percent and the

Belzbergs the rest. It was unclear when Crazy Eddie announced the tender offer whether Mr. Antar really intended to buy the company, or just put it in play,

according to analysts. That bid was followed by an offer by a Houston-based company, Entertainment Marketing Inc., for \$8 a share, or \$240 million. Analysts said they wondered whether Mr. Antar was behind that hid, too. "I don't know if it is a bona fide offer," Mr. Rotter said.

The Antar-Belzberg bid was a months after Mr. Antar's disap-

12 Worth High Low Stock

The company said that he left for personal reasons," but refused to elaborate. Widespread rumors that he was seriously ill circulated on Wall Street. "I heard everything from AIDS to cancer, but I have

none of the rumors are true," one business associate said. Friends and colleagues say that at the time. Mr. Antar had shed a significant amount of weight and lost his voice, but has since regained both and does not appear to be ill.

heard directly from the family that

Eddie Antar is an intensely private man who rarely allows himself to be photographed or interviewed. Everybody knows him, but nobody really knows him," said one close friend.

Described as "super superstitious," by one friend, he reportedly wore the same black sweater for two years because he thought it brought him good luck. He now is often seen in a black warmup suit.

Mr. Antar was born in 1947, the grandson of immigrants who came from Aleppo, Syria, in the early successful, nationwide windowdressing business.

They lived in the closely knit one person who knew him then.

Scales in Net 12 Month Div. Yid. 133s High Low 2 P.M. Chiga High Low Stock

parmer named Ronnie Gindi, Mr. Antar opened his first store, a small outlet called Sights and Sounds, on

a highway in Brooklyn, At Sights and Sounds, Mr. Antar sold stereos, televisions and other items at close to cost on the theory that a reputation for the lowest

price in town was more valuable than a fast profit. At first the idea didn't pay off. Later in 1969, Antar ended his partnership with Mr. Gindi and reopened a new company at the same

place under the name Crazy Eddie. Through attention to detail. tough negotiations for the best possible prices from wholesalers and a promise to customers that they were getting the lowest price possible, Mr. Antar slowly began to earn a reputation among customers and

distributors, and his sales boomed. His control of all aspects of the business became well-known. For example, he would almost always insist that his stores have one doorway in order to control internal theft, a problem that is known to hurt some retailers more than shop-

Although annual sales exceeded \$100 million for the first time in 1973, it was not until a decade later that Crazy Eddie really began to take off, capitalizing on a surge in interest in videocassette recorders. digital relevision sets and compact disc players.

In 1984 the company went public, selling two million shares at \$8

In 1986, Crazy Eddie's revenues accounted for about 10 percent of the \$3.5 billion in total sales by the electronic retail industry in the New York area.

Mr. Antar's courting of Wall Street investors has paid off handsomely. Since going public, Crazy Eddie has been able to raise more than \$135 million in stock and debentures sales. The stock has traded as high as \$21.625, adjusted for splits, last July, and as low as \$4.625 just a few days before Mr. Antar announced his bid to buy the 1920s. His father, Sam, owned a company. The stock closed Tuesday at \$7.625, off 12.5 cents, in over-the-counter trading.

According to filings with the Se-Syrian Jewish community of Flat- curities and Exchange Commisbush in Brooklyn. Eddie dropped sion, Mr. Antar personally has brother to persuade Deborah An- surprise to Wall Street, coming five out of high school, apparently be- grossed at least \$68 million from cause "he was bored," according to the sale of stock in the last three

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London Prepares for Trading in Japanese Bond Futures

LONDON - With a mixture of excitement and caution, London's futures brokers are bracing themselves for the arrival next month of trading in Japanese Treasury bonds, considered by some to have overtaken U.S. Treasury bonds as the most important financial fu-

tures instrument in the world. After intensive negotiations be-tween executives of the London international Financial Futures Exchange, or LIFFE, and Japan's financial authorities, a pit for trading in Japanese Treasury bonds is scheduled to open in London on July 13. The London contract will be closely based on its Tokyo

conivalent Many of London's futures brokers say the new contract's turn- contract. over could outstrip that of U.S. Tbonds, which on a busy day reaches 8,000 lots worth a nominal on the contract in London, Paris

Wednesday's

Prices

NASDAQ prices as of 2 p.m. New York itme.

Several brokers said they thought the new instrument could achieve 10 percent of the volume in Tokyo. London's market in cash

- - - -

en bonds is thought to be a tenth New Japan Securities, said, "Inter-if Tokyo's volume. New Japan Securities, said, "Inter-est in yen bond futures has been a way of hedging risk for holders of of Tokyo's volume But most agreed that it was up to

Japanese participants, both securi- while for interest to be transformed a good start in London. Japanese securities houses,

strong. It might take a little ties houses and investors, to insure into activity, but after that activity could increase sharply."

A broker at another Japane

whose parent companies only last securities firm, who declined to be

'We've been seeking to promote this contract. Our big Japanese clients are all interested.

- Ahmed Mouneimneh, Merrill Lynch broker

the government to trade futures players will be Japanese financial abroad, seem eager to promote the

Securities Co. will begin seminars and Geneva. One of the immediate aims is to attract the London of- said, agricultural and savings banks.

month received permission from identified, said, "At first the main institutions trading on their own In the next few days New Japan houses trading on their own ac-

Ahmed Mouneimneh, a broker with Mernil Lynch in London, said, "We've been seeking to profices of Japanese investors, such as mote this contract. Our big Japanese clients are all interested."

account, and Japanese securities

day that in cooperation with Tokyo's exchange it would impose price limits on the new futures, was seen as having advantages and disadvantages

"It may be prudent, considering the size of the contract, but limits can start to restrict trading activity if prices move to the limit often," said John Tompkins, a futures bro-Soles is Not 1905 High Low 2.P.M. Chige

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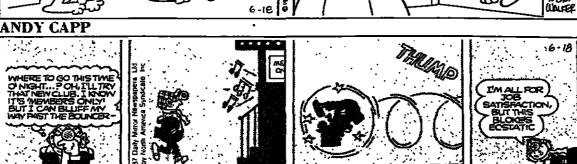






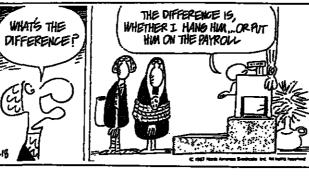






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BOOKS

HOLLYWOOD GOES TO WAR: How Politics, Profits and Propaganda Shaped World War II Movies

By Clayton R. Koppes and Gregory D. Black. 384 pages. \$22.50. Free Press/Macmillan, 866 Third Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10022.

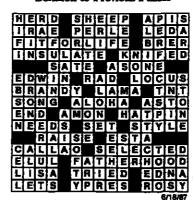
Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

ONE of the persistent myths of recent U.S. history is that the motion-picture industry "went to war" during World War II, inspiring the troops and providing diversion for the homefront; it is a myth that gives Ronald Reagan special comfort and to which he often alludes by way of affirming his own participation in the way effort But the truth, as Clayton tion in the war effort. But the truth, as Clayton Koppes and Gregory Black demonstrate in "Hollywood Goes to War," is rather more complex than mythology would have it. The story they tell is of an uneasy collaboration between the film industry and the federal government in which the former sought to protect its profits and the latter to propagandize at home and abroad — a collaboration that had an unclear effect on the war but that produced a remarkable number of terrible motion pic-

Koppes and Black, professors of history and ommunications, respectively, have no evident ideological axes to grind in this thorough if rather turgid study. "The war brought the most sustained and intimate involvement yet seen in America between the government and a medium of mass culture as the Roosevelt administration applied pressure on Hollywood to make feature films that were propaganda vehi-

Each side in the conflict had its aims. Holly-wood had three broad goals: to avoid a full takeover by the government, to keep government censors out of the cutting room and to maintain a comfortable profit picture. The government's program was, if anything, more sweeping. Roosevelt and his aides recognized the tremendous propaganda potential of mov-ies and wanted to employ it toward certain

Solution to Previous Puzzle



specific ends; among these were, first, a reduc- ?? tion in isolationist sentiment, and then, once the nation was committed to war, an intensification of patriotism and of commitment to the war effort on the home front. Under its wartime powers the government had the authority to impose its demands on the industry and, if necessary, to take it over in order to assure that they were met; for the most part, though, the government acted with impressive restraint,

getting its way through a combination of cajol-ing and bullying.

The evidence presented by Koppes and Black suggests that the government was more tempered than the industry. Hollywood's im-mediate response to the attack on Pearl Harbor was to reel off a string of films ("A Prisoner of Japan," "Danger in the Pacific," "Halfway to Shanghai") in which Japanese were depicted a most decidedly racist terms; it was the Bureau of Motion Pictures that felt obliged to tell Hollywood "we are fighting a system, not a race," both because the government was of-fended by racism and because "some American blacks and many colonial subjects tended to identify with the Japanese as fellow people of color who were throwing off white rule."

But the government's record was scarcely unblemished. It insisted that the movies por-tray American life in a fashion that, if not exactly idylic, emphasized the positive at the occasional expense of the truth; where questions of race arose, for example, it imposed guidelines to imply that blacks were full participants in American life while they remained in fact a people apart." Koppes and Black argue, persuasively, that "by emphasizing the promise of American life to the exclusion of its performance, Hollywood and the OWI narrowed the permissible bounds of opinion." They also point out that it was at the OWTs insistence that Hollywood produced films most notably, or notoriously, "Mission to Moscow" - that portrayed the Soviet Union in excessively favorable terms, often at the expense of factual or historical accuracy.

The movies that came out of World War II, Koppes and Black argue, "fused two powerful myths that had deep roots in American popular culture and political discourse." One was "the division of the world into slave and free," the other "a newly universalized version of the idea of regeneration through war." The movies told Americans that they were the good guys and that, by uniting in combat against the evil empires, a stronger, even better country would emerge. It made for effective propaganda and

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But the real point of this story is that on the whole the government acted less as censor than as collaborator, that for the most part it acted in moderation — and that after the war it quickly got out of the movie business. When there was no further need for propaganda, full freedom was restored. In the years immediately following the war Hollywood produced many of its finest and most chrable films. proof positive that, when the long arm of government is withdrawn, art flourishes.

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff of The Washington Post.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

WHEN 20 teams assem-bled in Quebec recently for the finals of the Canadian Grand National Team Championship, one of the pairs in-volved was no doubt thinking The two players ha back to an earlier stage of the event Irving Litvack of Willodale, Ontario, and Joe Silver of Montreal solved a bidding problem that would be likely to defeat the best players in the world. One might expect that two good bidders would reach trump, both of which produce more than enough tricks if the hearts break normally. But the hearts do not break normally, and those contracts fail, unless

the declarer uses a periscope to diagnose the heart division. Litvack and Silver, as North and South, began with a strong artificial club bid and a response that showed four controls. Some natural bids were followed by one-bids. Four no

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The two players had thus reached the ideal contract, rejecting a 6-2 fit in favor of a 5-1. The fates rewarded them with a distribution of the defenders' cards that vindicated their choice.

The opening spade lead was serving a key entry to the dummy South led to the cinb ace, returned to the diamond ace, diamonds from the dummy. Finally, he played hearts, ruffing the fourth round with his last trump, and dummy took the last three tricks with the spade king and two established hearts. Seven clubs proved right in practice, and was right

in theory. Its expectation is

trump and five no trump were about 9 percent better than both natural moves toward seven no framp, which in turn stant, and Silver reviewed his is better that seven hearts be options. Knowing that his base of some squeeze chances, partner held the club ace, cisenkranz Award for the best bidding of 1987.

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Via Agence France Presse Closing prices in local currencies, June 17.

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saur said Wednesday.

SPORTS

A Promising Prospect Tries Again to Face the Madding Crowd

with sedatives. "They couldn't put me un-

The call came: He was to

game. So he's back. The

question is for how long.

When the team returned to Minneapolis,

Eisenreich was hospitalized for psychiatric evaluation. Of the three possible diagnoses

that emerged - Tourette's, performance

join the Royals for

Wednesday night's

der," Eisenreich said.

By Jerry Crowe

Los Angeles Times Service MEMPHIS, Tennessee - If Jim Eisenreich's life were simple, he wouldn't have been playing minor-league baseball here. He'd probably have been with the Min-

nesota Twins, whose former owner, Calvin Griffith, once called him the best player the Memphis Chicks. He has hit 11 home the organization ever developed. Griffith runs, driven in 57 runs and scored 60; 57 of said Eisenreich was "doorned to become an his 105 hits have been for extra bases.

Eisenreich is headed back to the major leagues, but unless he stays around a lot longer than he did in three previous visits, the only thing he is doomed to be is a the only thing he is doomed to be is a suriosity. He already is one: The phenom who was given to attacks of shortness of Minnesota. He sat in the back at church so breath and involuntary neck and facial tics, the noises he made wouldn't bother anythe phenom who couldn't handle the stress body. Little League opponents teased him of playing in the major leagues.

That's the picture painted by the Twins, who all but labeled him a nervous wreck. unable to play the game at which he ex-

drome, a rare neurological disorder whose symptoms include uncontrollable body movements or vocalizations. But even the doctor who first suggested tive answer) isn't sure. "There's no definitive professor at the University of Minnesota.

So there are only theories on what was the problem? It gets to much," he was the problem? It gets to much," he was the problem? It gets to point where I hyperventilate too much," he said. "I just feel like if a ball comes out placed him on the voluntary retired list, put didn't want to screw that part of it up, so l

But it is also evidence of his tremendous

But it is also evidence of his tremendous

Michienzi, the team physician, started Eipotential that the Kansas City Royals took

Michienzi, the team physician, started Eipotential that the Kansas City Royals took

minor-league contract and told him to re-parachutists to decrease nervousness). lax, enjoy himself and show that he was a

major-league prospect.
Eiseureich has made the Double-A Southern League a personal showcase, leading it (exclusively as a designated hitter)

But the public didn't become aware of his problem until April 1982. He came north from spring training that year as the Twins' celled because of stage fright so acute that he came anglued in front of large crowds.

Eisenreich, 28, has a different view. He well, batting over 300 the first month, but believes he suffers from Tourette's syn- the erratic contractions of his neck and arm muscles progressively worsened.

One day he couldn't stand still in the outlield. In the sixth inning of a game against Milwaukee, he was jerking and that Eisemeich might have Tourette's (Eisemeich has taken the suggestion as a definicalled time and ran into the dugout, removcalled time and ran into the dugout, removtive answer) isn't sure. There's no definitive ing himself from the game. Three more test," said Dr. Faruk Abuzzahab, a clinical times, he took himself out of games. On the road, fans in the outfield bleachers show-So there are only theories on what led ered him with unrelenting verbal abuse.

him on waivers — for \$1 — and only one decided I might as well come off the field."

anxiety (stage fright) and agoraphobia (fear of open spaces) — Toure quickly dismissed by Michienzi. - Tourette's was "I'm one of those who feels that the

sufficient criteria are not there," Michienzi said. "I don't deny that it might be [Tourette's], but he doesn't satisfy my criteria." Many Tourette's patients, Michienzi said, curse at inappropriate moments. Eisenreich never uses profanity. Michienzi also believed that Eisenreich's ties and breathing attacks were unrelated.

But Abuzzahab, who had written a book on Tourette's and who was brought in as a consultant, believed that Eisenreich did meet the affliction's criteria. Why had the man, a friend and Kansas City's adminisconsultant, believed that Eisenreich did

don't think they know what Tourette's is," said Abuzzahah.

Essenreich said the drug made him "go crazy." Before a game in Milwaukee, he pulled himself from the lineup and, in the of Abuzzahab, who recommended two clubhouse, gulped air and belched repeatdrugs - Haldol and Klonopin - to help edly. Screaming, "I can't breathe," he tore him control his condition. Wildly at his uniform. He was taken to a But the heavy document.

But the heavy dosages made Eisenreich clinic, where doctors twice injected him sluggish. He tried to return, but the problems were still there —ties, guttural sounds and purposeless movement of the arms.

When the season ended, he had played in only 34 games, batting .303. training as the starting center fielder, but lasted only two games into the regular seathrough that." The Twins tried bioleedback

therapists, psychologists, hypnotists.... In 1984. Eisenreich again came north as the starting center fielder. Manager Billy Gardner was so convinced of his talent that

But he was gone after 12. The Twins, upset that he was under medication without their knowledge or consent, asked him to stop taking Haldol, go to the minors or retire. When they told im they would pay him the balance of his 1984 salary if he would agree to be put on the voluntary retired list, he agreed. He was 25. His major league career - all

48 games of it - seemed to be over. He returned home and played amateur ball for the St. Cloud Saints (in 1985 he hit 540 and the next year .460). He lived with his parents. He fished, hunted. He worked at an archery shop. And he talked of returning to the majors. "I was born a baseball player - a pretty

good one — so I'm going to stick with baseball as long as I can," he said.

a chance. They signed him to a one-year fects of adrenaline (it is used by novice team's doctors ruled it out so quickly? "I trative assistant for scouting and player development. He told Hegman that after long experimentation with his medication. Convinced that his problems were not he had found a dosage that made him mental, Eisenreich clung to the diagnosis comfortable. He said he feit better and

more alert than ever. He said he felt cured. Hegman contacted various regional coaches, who attested to Eisenreich's skills and reflexes. Convinced, Hegman recommended Eisenreich to the Royals' general manager, John Schuerhoiz.

Eisenreich went to spring training. Schuerholz said, "and our eyes lit up. The guy can do everything. And he didn't show In 1983, he again emerged from spring any abnormal reactions to any balls, either thrown or hit."

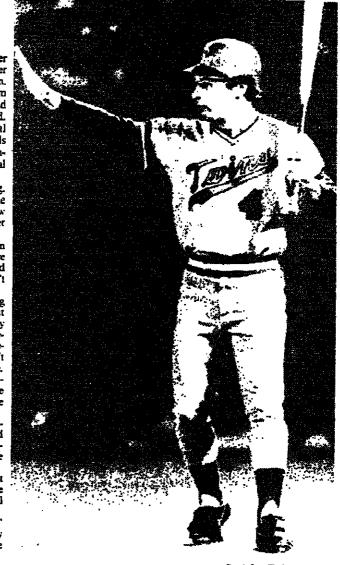
Manager Billy Gardner - who had been son. "I thought it was going to happen at Minnesota when Eisenreich played there again." he said, "and I didn't want to go — said Eisenreich was more outgoing and said Eisenreich was more outgoing and seemed more relaxed. He said he "wouldn't hesitate" to have him on his team.

There were skeptics. Michienzi, arguins that Haldol is a powerful drug and that Eisenreich's medication had been basically he said Eisenreich would mean 10 or 15 unsupervised, anondered who would be re-extra victories if he could play 140 games. cause his reflexes were impaired. "I wouldn't let him back in baseball." he said at the time. Last week, still unconvinced that Eisenreich has Tourette's. Michienzi said the problems begin "when he sees all those people and hears all that noise."

Schuerholz disagrees. "People get better," he said. "Our doctors have examined him and Jim's gotten better. We're fortunate that we're the team that has him while he's repaired himself."

Of course, there's a chance that he isn't better, that he'll falter again, that he'll be this generation's Jimmy Piersall, that he'll be called a psycho. Or worse Is it worth the risk? "I just want to play."

said Eisenreich. "If there's a hint of any trouble again, I just won't. That's all there is to it. But I don't think there will be." As he spoke, he kept his arms tightly



Jim Eisenreich, with the Minnesota Twins in 1984.

Norman and Kite, Styles Polarized, Face Courage-Caution Test at Open

By Thomas Boswell Washington Post Service

constantly in sports. Those like bility against Kite's attempt to Greg Norman who prefer bravery to strategy and risk to control selfom fully understand grys like litting the Tom Kite, who has faulty vision the first round, each knew whom the had to beat. Each also knew who majors, much less won one.

He has never been able to put the

curse the fates and the golf course. Potomac, Maryland, "neat" (i.e., great shot at the ideal moment. But On the other hand, the careful, con-cerebral), while Norman called it he's picked up lessons along the sistent Kites can find it hard to sum-



Greg Norman

necessary for great victories. The recent Kemper Open was

was on native ground: Kite found "jecky" — confining and penal.

are most likely expose your flaws. just have to pick your spots.'

double bogey at No. 12.

pragmatism than Norman.

That's why, at ages 37 and 32, they only have one major title between them. And that is why both ies and eagles. He'd be wiser to dominant star for what's left of the

mon the courage to take the chances U.S. Open, which starts Thursday at The Olympic Club in San Francisco. By the end of this season, Kite WASHINGTON — The heroic just such a confrontation, pitting and the realistic modes do battle Norman's pursuit of athletic possigolf history. That's distorted by huge modern purses, but it's still a

He has never been able to put the When they lose to such folks, they the Tournament Players Club in crown on his own head with the way. "Hubert Green and I tried to Great courses demand a blend of figure out how we could win the the heroic and the judicious. You Masters despite hitting wedges into can't win at Angusta National or so many par-5s that the big guys Pebble Beach without attempting reach in two," said Kite. "Hubert the spectacular; nor can you win said, Sooner or later, you have to unless you've figured out what risks - beat 'em on the hard-holes. You

Kite figured to win at Avenel. In the final round of the Kemper,
After 62 holes, he led Norman by Kite picked his spot perfectly. Lead-double bogeys. When will be stop Perhaps the hidden drama was excited, eagled the next hole with a enough. And he won't admit it. that Kite and Norman seemed to 40-foot (12.19-meter) putt and

stepping up to the heroic plane where four holes have obvious waon each. Kite, playing cautiously, suit him, he might yet harness his

should be worth looking at in the analyze it for potential birdies and



one shot. Then, for the second ing by two shots, he decided not to trying for 375-yard downhill tee straight day, Norman went for the play safe at the chancy, 454-yard shots at No. 10 at the Masters? Yes, flag at No. 9 — and made another 12th hole. "I'm basically conservative be the most dramatic tee shot double bogey. That mistake forced tive," he said. "But at times, you feel anywhere, with that plunging dogleg others; gambling to catch up, he good over it and you just have to and 100 yards of roll rewarding the crapped out with another creek say, 'Let's go get 'em.' "Kite blan-perfect monster draw. But Norman double because the 12 keted the stick, made birdie, got just can't pull it off frequently If Kite can discover a dash of the

inner, heroic, it may not be too late for other. Of our recent strategic players, none has had more trouble the mistakes he made at Avenel, capstone to an almost great career. Or if Norman can unearth a bit than Kite. And of heroic stars, tery danger He went at them hell- of tactical modesty on those few none has had more trouble learning bent, and was over par for the week holes on any course that just don't

Cardinals' 9-Run Sixth Routs Pirates, 11-1 Clark's home run: "It was like a to help the Cubs snap a five-game inning. In the ninth, Dale Mohor-

ST. LOUIS - Jack Clark capped three-wood off the tee." a nine-run sixth inning with a mammoth three-run home run, sparking the St. Louis Cardinals to an 11-1

Clark's homer off Dave Johnson reached the seats above the Stadium Club in the left-field upper deck. It

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

brought his runs-batted-in total to 60 for the year, tying him with Andre Dawson of Chicago for the Na-

against Doug Drabek and three replate and pounded out nine hits, amaling their season high,

EMPLOYMENT

GENERAL POSITIONS

AVAILABLE

Oilfield/Construction

ENTRY LEVEL/DEGREED

Astros 4, Pirates 1: In Houston,

Kevin McReynolds drove in four failed to cover the bag on a grounder runs to pace New York. Winner to shortstop. Willie Randolph fol- to, Tony Fernandez went 4-for-4 Terry Leach gave up seven hits over lowed with a two-run single.

losing streak.

Yankees 6, Orioles 5: In the rout of Pittsburgh here Tuesday struck out nine in his eight innings in the sixth, scoring four runs to rolled the Astros past Cincinnati down Baltimore. Dave Winfield and Reggie Jackson each two-run Doyle Alexander surrendered hits to consecutive homers off Ken Dixon. victory in eight games. the first three men he faced but Mike Pagliarulo and Salas greeted Mets 7, Expos 3: In Montreal, second baseman Alan Wiggins to four games

The Cardinals carried a 2-1 lead eight-plus innings. Leach (5-0) benefit the sixth before exploding gan the year in the bullpen and was heim. California, Jose Guzman did RBIs to lead a 16-hit that blitzed starting only his third game. He did not allow a hit until the eighth, and Detroit. lievers. They sent 13 batters to the not walk a man and struck out four. settled for a combined four-hitter Mariners 8, White Sox 6: In Section 13 batters to the

was a bases-loaded triple by pinch with two outs in the seventh, giving baseman Pete O'Brien. Jack Howhitter John Morris.

St. Louis is averaging nearly six runs a game. "This is like a high subset to provide the provided triple by pinch of the first time this year.

Cubs 7, Phillies 2: In Chicago.

DeCinces lined a double past first their third straight victory.

Twins 7, Brewers 3: In Milwan-kee, Greg Gagne singled, doubled driving in DeCinces and ruining and tripled, driving in four runs of the provided triple by pinch with two outs in the seventh, giving baseman Pete O'Brien. Jack Howkee, Greg Gagne singled, doubled driving in DeCinces lined a double past first their third straight victory.

Twins 7, Brewers 3: In Milwan-kee, Greg Gagne singled, doubled driving in DeCinces and ruining and tripled, driving in four runs of the provided triple by pinch with two outs in the seventh, giving baseman Pete O'Brien. Jack Howkee, Greg Gagne singled, doubled driving in DeCinces and ruining and tripled, driving in four runs of the provided triple by pinch with two outs in the seventh, giving baseman Pete O'Brien. Jack Howkee, Greg Gagne singled, doubled driving in DeCinces and ruining and tripled, driving in four runs of the provided triple by pinch with two outs in the seventh, giving baseman Pete O'Brien. Jack Howkee, Greg Gagne singled, doubled driving in DeCinces lined a double past first their third straight victory.

cic got the last three outs but gave

Indians 8, Red Sox 7: In Cleve-

Blue Jays 10, Tigers 4: In Toron-

school team, scoring the way we are," said McGee. "I've never seen a three-run sixth, and Leon Duranything like it." Said Morris of ham had two run-scoring doubles williams relieved and got out of the since July 24, 1979. (UPI, AP)

SCOREBOARD

Baseball

Tuesday's Major League Line Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE
Bellimore 02 02 018-6 13 1
New York 002 202 018-6 13 1
New York 500 204 50x-6 12 9
Dixon, Williamson (6) and Kennedy: Hudson, Bordi (3), Risheffi (7) and Salas. WBordi, 3-0, L.—Williamson, 2-4, Sv—Righteffi
(14), HRs—Bellimore, Lyan (10). New York.

Winfield 2 (15), Pasaud (7), Boston 680 286 916—7 13 0 Cleveland 123 486 886—8 12 2 Nipper, Leister (3), Bolton (4), Gardner (7), Schilfruld (8) and Gedman; Schrom, Huis-imann (5), VandeBerg (9), Arnstrong (9) and Oempsey, W—Hulsmann, Sv—Armstrong (1), HRsnn, 3-1. L---Nip Baylor 2 (12). Cleveland, Joseby (10).

saytor 2 (12). Cieveland, Jocoby (10).

Detroit 111 888 818—4 9 4

Toronto 116 618 135—16 16 1

Robinson, Thurmond (4), Madden (5), Henneman (6) and Nokes; Johnson, Lavelle (5),
Eichhorn (7), Cerum (9) and Whit, W—Lavelle, 1-6, L—Robinson, 4-3. HRs—Detroit,
Maddock (2), Trammeli (9).

MocRock (2), Tremmell (9).

Ostiland 211 481 298—11 13 0

Kassas City 989 001 898—1 9 0

Ontheros, Netson (6), Lonno (8), Van Chilen
(3) and Steinbach, Tetileton (3); Andersen,
Shirley (3), Gledton (8), Quisenberry (9) and
Quirt, Owen (8), W—Orthverss, 5-1, L—Anderson, 9-2 HRS—Ocklond, Conseco 2 (11), Davis
(16), Jockson (7).

Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE

22 .445 — 23 .409 2 25 .501 6½ 28 .533 7 28 .533 7 35 .446 12½ 36 .438 13 39 .371 17

ysion
37 27 578 —
36 28 548 2
31 30 598 4½
32 32 590 5
27 33 450 8
23 38 377 12½

NATIONAL LEAGUE

TIONAL LEAGUE
East Division
W L Pct. 9B
31 22 439 —
34 29 540 6
33 29 556 642
22 30 516 76 .516 7½ .483 ₹½ .443 12

829 000 022-7 14 1 500 010 862-3 8 8

Viola. Atherton (7), Recrision (9) and Loudner; Crim, Bosto (7) and Schraeder, W-Viola, 6-5. L—Crim, 3-4. Sv—Recardon (13). HR—Minnesoto, Hrbek (14). TRICES 628 83 686—5 18 8
Californie 88 880 813—6 4 1
Guzman, Williams (8), Mahoric (7) and
Stanley; Condelario, Lucas (6) and Boool.
Miller (9), W.-Guzman, 5-5, L.-Candolario, 53, Sv.-Mahoric (A), HR.-California, De-

Miller (9), W--Guzman, 5-5, L--Condolorie, 5-3, 5-4-Moharcic (8), HR--Coiliernia, Decinces (8).

Chicago 84 910 014-6 9 T Septite 91 648 128-8 14 1 Allen, Searupe (3), Clark (5), Winn (7), James (8) and Fisk; Moore, Truillia (5), Wilklinson (8) and Bradley. W--Wilkinson 1-2, L--Winn, 2-2 HR3--Chicago, Redus (5), Walker (14), Seatite, Brantley (3).

Philadelphia 219 800 691—2 7 3 Chicago H. Gross. Schefizeder (4), Celhoun (6), Hume (4), Takufue (8) and Parrish: Trout. Lynch (9), Smith (9) and Davis. W.—Treut., 3-1. L.— K.Gross. 44. Sv.—Smith (16), HRs.—Chicago, Murmphrey (3), Martinez (2).

New York 073 016 620—7 10 0 Memireal 990 009 623—3 8 0 Leach, McDowell (9) and Carter; Sebra, McGatfigan (A), McClure (S), Parent (9) and Fitzserold, W—Leach, 5-0, L—Sebra, 3-7. HRs-McRaynolds (11), Strawberry (18).

Cinctanati 198 880 808-1 5 1
Houston 191 817 80x-4 17 8
Power, Murchy (7) and Diaz; Desholes,
Smith (7) and Reynolds, W-Desholes, 6-2, L.
Power, 5-2, Sv—Smith (13), HR—Houston, Dovids, (11),
Pittsburgh

Drabek, Smiley (6). Johnson (6). Wolk, (6). Robinson (8) and Ortiz; Conrov. Dowley (1). Horton (7) and Pena, Lake (8), W-Daw Louis, Clark (18).

Soccer

EUROPEAN CHAMPIONS

Ramaiaing matches: Sept. 9, Soviet Union vs. France, testand vs. Narway; Sept. 22, Narway vs. Ichiand; Oct. 18, Sept Germany vs. Soviet Union; Oct. 14, France vs. Narway; vs. 25, Soviet Union vs. Ichiand, Sept Germany vs. Narway; Nav. 18, France vs. East Germany. WEST GERMAN FIRST DIVISION Bochum 2, Fortuna Dusseldorf 2 Bayern Musich 1, Schalke 8

Bayer Leverkusen 4, Shittport 1 Kaiserslauters 0, Hamburg 4 Eintrocht Frankfurt 0, Borussla Dortmund 4 Borussla Mänchengladboch 4, Nuremberg 0 Werder Bremen 2, Cologne 1 Waldhof Mannhelm 2, Bayer Derdingen 3

Waldhof Manshelm 2, Baver Uerdingen 3 Blau-Weiss Berlin 2, Homburs 2 Final stanslings: Boyern Munich 33; Hom-burs 47; Borussia Monchengladbach 43; Bor-ussia Dorfmad, Werder Bremen 40; Bover Leverkusen 39; Kaiserslautern 37; Bayer Leverkusen 39; Kaiserslautern 37; Bayer Leverkusen 39; Kaiserslautern 37; Bayer Leverkusen 39; Kaiserslautern 37; Boyer Lettrocht Frankfurt 25; Hombure 21; Fortuna Düsseldorf 20; Blau-Weiss Berlin 18.

Transition

BASEBALL

KANSAS CITY—Release

The state of the s

CLEVELAND—Colled us Junior Nobee, In-fielder, from Buffale at the American Associ-ation. Optioned Dove Clark, outfielder, to Buf-

DETROIT—Seni Dornell Coles, Hilrd base-

MILWAUKEE-Placed Gree Brock first

CHICAGO—Placed Stowen Dunston, short-stop, on the 21-day disobled list. Called up Alike Brumley, shortstop, from lowe at the American Association.

NEW YORK—Placed Tim Teufel, second

Jabbar Signs 2-Year Pact With Lakers

The Associated Press INGLEWOOD, California — Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, who at 40 played a key role in the Los Angeles Lakers' winning the 1986-87 National Basketball Association title, has signed a con-tract that will keep him playing for another two seasons, the team announced Tuesday night. Abdul-Jabbar will receive more than \$5 million overall; his \$3 million for 1988-89 will be the most lucrative one-season salary

ever in team sports. "I'm very pleased about the fact I'll be able to continue through through the 1988-89 season," said the NBA's all-time leading scorer. "I'm very flattered the Lakers had the confidence to sign me for that long. "Playing 20 seasons wasn't something I was trying to do, but it looks like I'll have a shot

at it," he said. "It's already enough, seeing I'm the only 18-Six times the league's most valuable player, the 7-foot-2 (2.18-meter) center averaged a career-low 17.5 points a game this season. His 6.9 rebounds

were up from 6.1 a year ago. By signing Abdul-Jabbar for the next two seasons, Los Angeles has filled its needs at center until David Robinson, who is expected to be the first pick in this year's college draft, becomes available.

Robinson, the Navy center

who may become a free agent

after serving his two-year mili-

tary obligation, is the man the Lakers would like to replace Abdul-Jabbar. The \$3 million Los Angeles will pay Abdul-Jabbar for his final year would allow it - under the NBA's salary cap - to pay Robinson \$1.5 million the following season.

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Glenn Davis homered and singled American League, in New York, the In Kansas in another run, and Jim Deshaies Yankees sent nine men to the plate City, Missouri, Jose Canseco hit

Braves 7, Giants 2: In Atlanta, Dan Pasqua tied the score, 4-4, with homers to give Oakland its seventh retired 20 of his last 21 batters, fin-reliever Mark Williamson with land, Brett Butler had three hits ishing with a five-hitter that sent San back-to-back singles. New York and scored three runs as the Indi-Francisco to its fourth straight loss. loaded the bases with two outs when ans extended Boston's losing streak

and drove in three runs and Jesse

Padres 3, Dodgers 2: In San Diethat put Texas over California, attle, Mike Kingery's two-run triple go, Randy Ready drew a bases- With one out in the eighth, Dong in the eighth lifted the Mariners to loaded walk off Alejandro Pena DeCinces lined a double past first their straight victory.

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Alms for TV Evangelism

mentalist business. I didn't know how bad until the Reverend Juniper Tube, the "King of Video Prayers," knocked at my front door and asked for a donation.

"Reverend, I didn't expect to see you working door-to-door for con-"I'm in Chapter 11 and I need \$4

million by Friday or they are going to take my chapel with the Rolls-Royce on top away from me. If you donate \$50 month for life I'll give you this

of the Holy Mer-Buchwald cy Mud Baths in Palm Springs.

"I don't believe I want a postcard of mud baths. Why are you in such dire financial straits?"

"It all started when the Reverend Jimmy Bakker committed adultery and got kicked out of his PTL empire. Jerry Falwell took charge from Jimmy and Tammy to pre-vent Jimmy Swaggert from making a hostile takeover. Then everyone without sin started throwing stones and all our donations dried up." "But Reverend, you did nothing

to have your viewers turn against you."
"It doesn't matter. One funda-

mentalist preacher looks like another on TV. We got tarred with the same expense account. In the old days all I had to do was promise parishioners that if they sent in \$10 I would wipe out the killer bees in

'40s Blue-Plate Diner Headed for Museum

The Associated Press WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP. New Jersey — A blue-plate special diner is headed to the Smithsonian Institution as a reminder of days

The Melrose, an early example of the uses of formica, vinyl and stain-less steel, will be part of an exhibit titled "A Material World." scheduled to open in April, said the curator Robert Post in Washington. The chrome, 54-seat diner was opened here in 1940 and closed about 10 years ago.

WASHINGTON — Things are their gardens and the checks rolled in. I once offered a key chain of our in. I once offered a key chain of our dog Babel riding the merry-go-round in the Noah's Ark amusement park and I raised \$5 million in an hour. But you don't see money like that anymore. I would love to get Tammy and Jimmy by their throats and smite them with a

"That's no way for a TV man of the cloth to talk," I said. "Remem-

ber, when television donations fall off, a man of God must turn the other cheek." "Where did you hear that?"

"It was either on channel 4, 5, 7, 9 or Johnny Carson. I remember it because I was so impressed I sent in

"How about giving me \$100?" the reverend said. "I can't believe you have stooped

to asking for a paltry \$100 when you are known as the Good Shepherd of VISA cards." "Tammy didn't do me any good

either," the Reverend Juniper moaned. "Once they showed the price of her clothes and the size of her closets, people started calling her a greedy Imelda Marcos. I'm desperate. If you don't give me a large contribution right now God is

going to call me home."
"That's an old Oral Roberts
trick." I told him. "If you want to play with the big boys in the evangelical game you have to come up with something more original." What if I said I need cash so I

can run for president of the United "Pat Robertson beat you to that one. He's got the bell and damnation electorate all tied up."

п "Suppose I told you I need the money because Jimmy Swaggert is putting out stories about my one-

night stand in Patachello?" You didn't have a one-night stand in Patachello, did you?" "Of course I didn't. But after all the stuff that's been in the papers people believe every TV minister

had a one-night stand in Pata-"Good point," I said "Well, I guess there is nothing wrong with giving you a few bucks since you can't get it from TV. What do you

intend to do with it?" "I'm going to give it to God as

20 Years on the Back Roads of America

Charles Kuralt has been filing commentaries for CBS during the last two decades on his travels along the back roads of the United States. He wrote this article for The New York Times.

By Charles Kuralt HERE'S a page from my 1967 expense account, a Thursday in Vermont: "Breakfast \$.70. Lunch \$1.20. Dinner \$6.50." (Must have splurged on a steak for dinner). "Hotel \$9.71."

I was "On the Road" for CBS News, looking for the soul of America on the back roads and in the small towns. There had been six days of riots in Newark that summer and an eight-day riot in Detroit. The U.S. bombing tonnage in Vietnam had just passed 1.5 million tons, greater than that of World War II. H. Rap Brown announced, "Violence is as American as cherry pie."

Weary of covering both the war and the peace marches, wishing to escape hawks, doves, gurus and acid rock, I took to the road. While my friends in journalism rushed off to attend the dangerous and world-changing news of

Danang or Detroit, I meandered through New England covering the show of foliage that fall, rode the Wabash Cannonball through Indiana, visited a one-room schoolhouse in Louisiana, lingered for a couple of days at a working 250-year-old gristmill in Caroline County, Maryland.

When I came home at Christmas, I had to endure a considerable ribbing from my colleagues. But I was filled with a secret joy: I had discovered a peaceable. neighborly land that existed well off the interstate highways and well off the front pages, full of good yarns and good humor, and already knew that, if I could stay out there for 20 years. I'd never become bored by it.

Well, I've stayed out there for 20 years. I've never become

Of course, much has changed. The Wabash Cannonball runs no longer. The gristmill, I have heard, has yielded to a housing development. And I'm sure the



Vermont inn where I spent that Thursday night has raised its price for lodging from \$9.71. Ninety-seven dollars and eleven cents would sound about right.

But I like the country better now than I did then. It's more humane than it was in 1967. It's better informed. It's far more just. The turmoil of the '60s tuned the national conscience in irrevocable ways. We live easier with one another than we did then. It's rare today, and a little shocking. to hear the old casual racial slurs, even in my native region, the rural South. Pretty nearly every-body, even in the small towns, accepts the expanded role of women in the workplace and in elected office. People are less willing to overlook powerlessness and poverty and injustice in their

communities. I thought the country was neighborly in 1967. The word has new meaning in 1987. Let something go wrong in the country today, and you can be sure some body will form a committee and somebody else will hire a hall and, next thing you know, half the town is at work on the problem. Problem-solving has become as American as cherry pie.

Environmentalists are no longer looked upon as the village eccentrics, either. Twenty years ago, it took a brave citizen to stand up to a town's major employer for dumping chemicals into the creek. Today, it takes a brave factory manager to keep polluting in the face of communi-

The idea of the earth as a spaceship with a limited supply of food and fuel and pure air and clean water - an idea that was dimly occurring to a few thoughtful people 20 years ago - is familiar to every third-grader to-

America's back roads, and at left mapping out a CBS retrospective show. day. I am beginning to think we may not pave every meadow or

terrace every mountainside or

poison every trout river after all,

so strong has the urge become in

Americans to keep at least part of the land wild and beautiful. I have resolutely pursued irrele-vance out there on the back roads - the musical-saw players and beer-can collectors, the church suppers and county fairs -on the grounds that the important news is being adequately attended to by other reporters. But when a small town somewhere holds an antinuclear rally or forms a NOW chapter or stages a march for racial harmony, even a stranger wandering through can't help noticing and thinking to himself that this has become a different country in 20 years - the blink of an eye, historically speaking. These thousands of private changes of mind and heart.

Even in a complex, technological society, it turns out, it is one man or one woman with an idea who touches the national conscience - a Rachel Carson or a Ralph Nader, a Betty Friedan, a Martin Luther King Jr., a woman who says no, she believes she will not move to the back of the bus today as the law requires, because she is tired from her work and tired of that law - and soon, not without pain, everything changes. These ideas don't often originate in Washington. They spring from the land, which is the way it was supposed to work in the first

I suppose television has played a part in the speed of change by spreading the word so quickly. Many a farm family sits down after supper to watch Dan Rather or MacNeil and Lebrer and to talk about the news afterward. Don't go looking for the country bumpkin in the country. He has been watching the Iran-contra hearings on cable TV and he is likely to be better informed than his city cousins. In a country that depends for its life on an informed citizenry, this is all to the good.

I do believe there is a new patriotism abroad in the land, as is commonly remarked, a concern for the country. But I don't think it is based on blind faith in United States power or delusions of national superiority or manipulative slogans of the "It's morning in America!" sort. I think Americans recognize their country is wiser and fairer than it used to be, and they're proud of that. I think they ought to be proud of that

The funny thing is I keep reading that during the Reagan years the United States has turned inward, that its people have become sybaritic and selfish. I keep reading this, but I see mighty little evidence of it. I have found a lot to be confident and reassured about: more decency and compassion and public spirit, less greed and arrogance and hostil-ity. I don't think change in America has much to do with whoever public manifestations of change is in the White House or which must be reflections, I assume, of party controls the Congress.

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PEOPLE

2 Balloon Teams Ready For Atlantic Attemnts

Two teams of balloonists are waiting for the right winds to launch attempts to make the first Atlantic Ocean crossing by hot-air balloon. Don Cameron, 47, has already had to delay his bid to fly 3,000 miles (5,000 kilometers) from St. John's, Newfoundland, to England because of unsuitable weath. er. Another Briton, Richard Branson, 36, owner of Virgin airline and leisure group, hopes to depart Sun-day from the Sugarloaf shi reson near Bangor, Maine, but weather will decide the takeoff time. Cameron, a balloon designer, and his co-pilot, Jim Howard, 50, called de tentative departures Monday and Wednesday. They now hope to lift off Friday. Branson and his co-pilot, Per Lindstrand, 38, a balloon designer, plan to cross the Atlantic in the largest balloon ever built, riding the Atlantic jetstream in a more or less steady line. Cameron's balloon, about one-third the size of Branson's, will ride lower-altitude air flows.

punched the son of the film director John Huston in the face has been seat to jail for 28 days. A jury at the Old Bailey criminal court unanimously convicted Andrew Yeates, 32, of assaulting Daniel Huston, 25, outside a delicatessen in the Hampstead district last May. Huston said during the trial that is Yeates grabbed him after questioning him about his mother's car, threw him into a police van and nunched him in the face, breaking his nose and blackening his eye, He said no reason was given for his

A London hospital has rejected another offer, this time of \$1 mil the subject of a play and a film

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